

مكتبة من الأصل

**HITACHI TRK-W1W**  
DOUBLE CASSETTE WITH  
STEREO HEADPHONE CASSETTE  
Pop-out portable headphone stereo  
Two cassette transports provide  
easy dubbing  
Continuous playback  
Sale Agent:  
**H.A. ALESSA & SONS CO**  
HEAD OFFICE: RIYADH 1 HOTLINE 4027684  
JEDDAH BRANCH: 651-2484 DAMMAM: 8425640 \* MAKKAH: 5440004

Price List • Saudi Arabia 2 SR • Bahrain 150 Fils • Egypt 20 PT • India 5 R • Iraq 100 Fils • Jordan 100 Fils • Kuwait 150 Fils • Lebanon 1 L • N. Yemen 1.5 Y.R. • Oman 1 R • Pakistan 50 Rupees 2 QD • Syria 1 L • Sudan 50 PT • U.A.E. 2 D • Thailand 40 BHT

Jeddah, Telex: 401029.

# arab news

SAUDI ARABIA'S FIRST ENGLISH LANGUAGE DAILY

VOL. VIII NO. 129

WEDNESDAY, APRIL 6, 1983 JAMAD-AL-THANI 23, 1403 A.H.

TWENTY PAGES

## ROLACO CATERING

- CAMPS — COMPOUNDS — HOSPITALS — SCHOOLS.
- CAMP MANAGEMENT
- GENERAL MAINTENANCE.

Please Contact.  
Phones: 651-7902, 653-2878, P.O. Box: 222,  
Jeddah, Telex: 401029.

TODAY IN  
arab news

### Budget reviewed

The cabinet reviews at its weekly session the 1983-84 state budget in the light of King Fahd's directives and Crown Prince Abdullah briefs the ministers on the state's new financial policies — Page 2

### Chinese protest

China's Embassy in Washington lodges a strong protest against the U.S. decision to grant asylum to Chinese tennis star Hu Na, describing it as a grave incident that would harm relations between the two countries. — Page 6

### Braves beaten

The Atlanta Braves, last year's National League winner, began this year's campaign on a wrong note. The traditional opening at Cincinnati saw the Reds beat the Braves, while the American League opener saw the Kansas City Royals defeat the Baltimore Orioles. — Page 8

### Chittagong Hills

The Chittagong Hill areas in Bangladesh, apart from being picturesquely beautiful, happen to be the habitat of some tribes who still live in a bygone era. — Page 11

### Satellite in wrong orbit

Ground control staff in Houston, Texas, who have lost contact with a communications satellite launched by Challenger, regain control. But the payload is in a distorted orbit. — Page 20

## \$9m robbery jolts Britain

LONDON, April 5 (AFP) — Armed raiders Tuesday stole six million pounds (\$9 million) in cash from Security Express, a firm transporting money for British banks, the private television network ITV said Tuesday night, quoting a reliable source. If the report is true, it would be the biggest cash robbery ever staged in Britain.

The gang, believed to number six, over-powered seven cashiers and a guard as they arrived for work and forced them to open the firm's safe in a six-hour operation.

Commander Frank Carter, head of the

## France expels 47 Soviet diplomats for espionage

PARIS, April 5 (R) — France's left-wing government Tuesday expelled 47 Soviet diplomats and other officials apparently on spying charges, plunging relations between the two countries to their lowest level for decades.

The 47 were flown out of Paris' Charles de Gaulle Airport back to Moscow aboard a special Ilyushin-86 airliner. Their embassy sources said the expulsion order was unfounded and arbitrary.

The Socialist government, which includes four ministers from France's pro-Soviet Communist Party, withheld any announcement of the decision, which one expelled Russian said had been notified to the embassy two days ago.

Western diplomatic sources said France had based its action, the biggest since the expulsion of 105 Soviet personnel from Britain in 1971, on an accumulation of evidence from East European defectors and the French security services.

Informed sources said the highest-ranking of the 47 was Counselor Nikolai Chetverikov, No. 3 in the embassy.

Chetverikov has been described in recent French press reports as a senior intelligence officer.

The list also included the Paris bureau chief of the official Soviet news agency Tass, Oleg Shirokov, who told reporters: "I feel offended, outraged. I consider this measure an offense to the whole journalistic profession."

The expelled personnel and their families, totaling about 150, were among 2,400 Soviet residents in Paris, 700 of whom have

"diplomatic" passports.

The number, triple the level of 10 years ago, includes embassy staff, trade officials, journalists and representatives to Paris-based United Nations organizations.

As the expelled Russians were preparing to board mini-buses at the embassy in the fashionable 16th District, spokesman Alexander Avdeyev said the mission protested "against this totally unfounded and arbitrary decision."

The move appeared to be political, he said. The French authorities had given no explanations and had not specified the activities the embassy staff were alleged to have been involved in, Avdeyev added.

## Jordan talks adjourned for 48 hours

AMMAN, April 5 (Agencies) — A 48-hour pause in Jordanian-Palestinian talks was announced here Tuesday to allow time for agreement to be reached on the terms of a joint political communique that will wind up talks between King Hussein and Palestine Liberation Organization leader Yasser Arafat.

Arafat conferred four times with the monarch after beginning a visit to Jordan on Thursday.

Arafat arrived in Kuwait unexpectedly from Amman Tuesday. Flanked by his top military lieutenant Khalil Wazir and chief political adviser Farouk Kaddoumi, Arafat told airport reporters that "King Hussein and I are agreed on what is good for both sides."

He denied reports about obstacles impeding accord with Hussein on Jordan's role in the Mideast peace process.

King Hussein was hoping to gain a PLO mandate to talk with the Israelis on behalf of the Palestinian people toward a peace pact under U.S. sponsorship. But PLO sources insisted that no such mandate was relevant.

Arafat said the joint Jordan-Palestine committee was still in session in Amman and would issue a joint statement later on his talks with the Jordanian monarch.

## Bigger role for private sector in state projects

RIYADH, April 5 (SPA) — The private sector will soon be given the opportunity to share in government projects, including those within the petrochemicals industry, according to Minister of Finance and National Economy Muhammad Aba Al-Khalil. He indicated, in an interview with *Al-Yawm* magazine that such projects, which were previously released only through government channels, would now be released for general participation by the public.

"The private sector can now take the initiative and play a major role in economic development," Aba Al-Khalil said. He pointed out the Kingdom's distinguished role in petrochemical industries, which, he said, was due to the fact the Kingdom was producing these products at a lesser cost, something which serves its interests and those of the world.

Saudi Arabian participation in such projects, he said, is being aided by new legislation requiring foreign contractors to allocate not less than 30 percent of their contracts to national sub-contractors. He indicated that a Finance Ministry committee is now studying the commercial agent system in attempts to provide better protection for local businesses.

Arafat conferred four times with the monarch after beginning a visit to Jordan on Thursday.

Arafat arrived in Kuwait unexpectedly from Amman Tuesday. Flanked by his top military lieutenant Khalil Wazir and chief political adviser Farouk Kaddoumi, Arafat told airport reporters that "King Hussein and I are agreed on what is good for both sides."

He denied reports about obstacles impeding accord with Hussein on Jordan's role in the Mideast peace process.

King Hussein was hoping to gain a PLO mandate to talk with the Israelis on behalf of the Palestinian people toward a peace pact under U.S. sponsorship. But PLO sources insisted that no such mandate was relevant.

Arafat said the joint Jordan-Palestine committee was still in session in Amman and would issue a joint statement later on his talks with the Jordanian monarch.

Experts said the slick now stretched along

## Oil slick stretches along Gulf

the Gulf from the north almost to the Strait of Hormuz.

Iraq Monday offered a limited ceasefire to allow repair crews to cap the wells in Iran's Nowruz field, northwest of Kharg Island.

Tehran's first reaction to the offer was cool.

The high-level Kuwait meeting of the Regional Organization for the Protection of the Marine Environment will hear ideas from pollution experts who met Monday in Bahrain.

A delegation from the Saudi Meteorology and Environment Protection Department led by its director general, Dr. Mustafa Al-Daigithi arrived here Tuesday to attend the meeting.

Experts plotting the slick's progress, however, said wind and currents had pushed the oil away from the Arabian peninsula toward Iran.

The Gulf countries have tried to protect water intakes to power and desalination plants with floating booms. A senior Qatari official said his country could use artesian wells if its water plants were put out of action.

ARANYAPRATHET, April 5 (AP) — Thai jet fighter bombers dropped napalm on Vietnamese positions along the Thai-Kampuchean border during the first use of air power Monday in a six-day-old Vietnamese offensive which has seen fighting spill over from Kampuchea (Cambodia) into Thailand, Thai military officers at the frontier said Tuesday.

The officers told Associated Press reporter Mangkorn Khamreongwong that two U.S.-made F-5 warplanes swooped down on Vietnamese positions just inside Thailand and dropped a total of eight canisters.

A supreme military command spokesman in Bangkok said he had no reports of the use of napalm, although the air strikes have been officially confirmed.

Maj. Gen. Prachum Pihunpranuwat,

commander of the Second Division of the First Army, described the air strike as "successful" but gave no details. Prachum is the ranking Thai officer at the border.

Sporadic fighting was reported inside Kampuchea around Phnom Chat, near where the strikes took place but military activity was reported to have decreased Tuesday.

Vietnamese forces began patrolling the perimeter of the captured resistance capital of Sihanoukville in northern Kampuchea Tues-

day.

Thailand's Queen Sirikit Tuesday made an unscheduled trip to visit borders along the frontier. She inquired about the overall situation.

Meanwhile, the Vietnam News Agency reported from Hanoi that Politburo member Gen. Chu Huy Man welcomed Kampuchean Vice Defense Minister Miao Krot, and praised the "great victories" of the Phnom Penh army during the past four years.

Al-Piyar Residence

OFFERS YOU LUXURIOUS FULLY FURNISHED AND SECURED APARTMENTS

THE FIRST CLASS HOTEL MANAGED BY

MOVENPICK RESTAURANT

- SWIMMING POOL AND OTHER FACILITIES

LOCATION NEAR GOVERNMENT MINISTRIES

TEL: 478-0183

TELEX: 201665 RESIDENCE

Here's quality furniture priced to sell NOW!

□ Housepack A.  
□ Housepack B.  
□ Housepack C.  
□ Flexipack.  
□ Bachelor Pack  
□ A number of individual pieces at one time only prices.

SR30,000  
SR24,000  
SR19,000  
? ???  
SR,4,000

MOSYOLD

furniture, here and now

A.K. Said-Mosvold Riyadh 465-7911  
Jeddah: 665-77  
Al Knobar: 895

### SAVE TIME

with our new flight from JEDDAH to

### CASABLANCA

via CAIRO

every Thursday at 01:30 A.M.

on your favorite plane

**B747 JUMBO**

In addition to our regular flight on Tuesday 01:30 A.M.

**Royal air maroc**  
Gateway to Americas

JEDDAH, G.S.A. AQUEINI: 6431491-6434828-6446475 & 6447197.

RIYADH, G.S.A. LTD: 4787895 & 4788153. DAHRAN, G.S.A. MUAZZIN: 8649102 & 8649726.

## GO THE QUALITY WAY

TOYOTA



Rent a Car

ABDUL LATIF JAMEEL CO. LTD.

[ Rent A Car & Leasing Division ]

are pleased to announce the commencement of their

RENT A CAR

OPERATION — NOW IN JEDDAH !

CALL

683-5414

MEDINA ROAD KILO 9, JEDDAH.



ABDULAZIZ AND MOHAMMAD A. AL JOMAIH CO.

Are pleased to announce

The opening of a New branch for Spare parts sales to serve you better.

Chevrolet, Cadillac Oldsmobile, G.M.C.  
Isuzu, Chev-luv

Kilo 3, Makkah Road, Jeddah  
Next to Ministry of Commerce Branch Bldg.  
Tel. 6877854/6873810



**1983 -84 budget reviewed****Abdullah briefs cabinet on new finance policies**

RIYADH, April 5 (SPA) — This Council of Ministers has reviewed the steps taken to prepare the 1983/84 state budget in the light of King Fahd's directives and approved the final version of the statute which will govern the trade of precious minerals and stones in Saudi Arabia. Commerce Minister Dr. Soliman A. Solaim submitted a report on the state's new financial policies.

Crown Prince Abdullah, the first deputy premier and commander of the National Guard, who presided over the weekly session Monday, briefed the cabinet on the King's directives and expounded the dimensions of the state's new financial policies.

Muhammad Aba Al-Khalil, the minister of finance and national economy, submitted a comprehensive report on the main aspects of last year's budget (1982/83), the spending ratios from the various chapters and the arrangements made to release the new budget.

Planning Minister Hisham Nazer submitted a follow-up report on this year's implementation of the current five-year plan. He gave his views on the remaining period and the strategy that ought to be adopted for a smooth completion of the plan.

Information Minister Dr. Muhammad Abdo Yamani, the cabinet spokesman, said that the cabinet discussed and approved a new arbitration system that will alleviate the burden on the tribunals by settling disputes between the citizens. The arbitration statute had already been examined by the ministers of justice and commerce, the head of the Complaints Board, and the head of the experts committee of the Council of Ministers. The cabinet also discussed civil aviation issues.

**BRIEFS**

**King Fahd thanked**  
RIYADH (SPA) — King Fahd has received a cable of thanks from Greek President Constantine Karananas in reply to the King's greetings on the occasion of Greek Independence Day.

**Abdullah gets a note**  
RIYADH (SPA) — Crown Prince Abdullah Tuesday received a message from Sheikh Khalifa ibn Hamad Al-Thani, the ruler of Qatar. The crown prince also received a message from Bangladesh martial law adminis-

trator Hussein Muhammad Ershad. It was delivered by Energy and Mineral Resources Minister Sultan Mahmood, in the presence of Petroleum and Mineral Resources Minister Ahmad Zaki Yamani.

**Haroon inspects projects**  
DHAHRAN (SPA) — Pakistani Interior Minister Mahmood Haroon and an accompanying delegation left here Tuesday for Abha after a day's trip to the Kingdom's Eastern Province as part of his current visit to the country.

**McGovern flays increased U.S. aid to Israelis**

DHAHRAN, April 5 (SPA) — The U.S. Senate decision to increase the volume of military aid to Israel is a grave mistake, former U.S. Senator George McGovern has said here. Commenting on the decision, McGovern said it was made at a time when "many Israelis protested against their government's aggressive behavior" in the region.

"The continuation of this aid has made the Senate's decision more grave. This aid should at least be subject to Israel's agreement to withdraw from Lebanon and its readiness to begin negotiations to bring about a just settlement of the Palestine question," he added.

McGovern said the Reagan administration was following a right path by insisting that the guarantee of Israel's security could not be ensured without the recovery of the legitimate rights of the Palestinians.

Planning Minister Hisham Nazer submitted a follow-up report on this year's implementation of the current five-year plan. He gave his views on the remaining period and the strategy that ought to be adopted for a smooth completion of the plan.

Information Minister Dr. Muhammad Abdo Yamani, the cabinet spokesman, said that the cabinet discussed and approved a new arbitration system that will alleviate the burden on the tribunals by settling disputes between the citizens. The arbitration statute had already been examined by the ministers of justice and commerce, the head of the Complaints Board, and the head of the experts committee of the Council of Ministers. The cabinet also discussed civil aviation issues.

**10 convicted on forgery charges**

RIYADH, April 5 — Ten persons of various nationalities have been convicted of forgery and given different prison sentences, according to a statement issued by the Interior Ministry. With the exception of a Saudi citizen, all convicts will be deported and banned from entering the Kingdom upon completion of their terms.

Muhammad Abubaker Modi, Somali, was found guilty of forging a driving license and sentenced to three years' imprisonment.

Muhammad Kulzaar Hussein, Pakistani, was found guilty of forging a passport. He was sentenced to one year and six months' imprisonment and a fine of SR2,000.

Nur Abubaker Mumin, Hussein Muhammad Musa and Ali Muhammad Jaal, all Somalis, were found guilty of forging residence permits. They were sentenced to one-year imprisonment and a fine of SR2,000 each.

Sihah Suleiman Al-Shamri, Saudi, was found guilty of forging a work permit. He was sentenced to one-year imprisonment and a fine of SR1,000.

Abdullah Omar Royish Mahmoud, Som-



George McGovern

people, including the right to a homeland. He expressed satisfaction with the administration's insistence on Israeli withdrawal from Lebanon and a homeland for the Palestinians.

**Ministers study judicial systems**

RIYADH, April 5 (SPA) — Arab justice ministers Monday night discussed the unification of judicial and legislative systems in the Arab world and the drafting of an agreement on judicial cooperation.

On Tuesday, Crown Prince Abdullah, the first deputy premier and commander of the National Guard received the Arab ministers.

Earlier Monday, the ministers held a procedural session and elected Justice Minister Ibrahim ibn Muhammad Al-Sheikh as chairman of the conference. They also formed a committee made up of representatives from Saudi Arabia, Syria, Iraq, Qatar, and Tunisia to prepare the agenda.

"Moreover, the Zionist enemy has been able to carry out plots against the Islamic and Arab nation because of Arab differences and dissension," he said.

**Flash floods strike Riyadh areas**

RIYADH, April 5 — Rescue efforts are continuing for residents in the Khalidya Quarter and Dawsir Valley where heavy rains resulted in flash floods. *Al-Jazirah* reported that aircraft have been dispatched by Prince Saddam ibn Abdul Aziz, deputy governor of Riyadh to assess damages.

**TAIC concludes training courses**

## Riyadh Bureau

RIYADH, April 5 — The Arab Investment Co. (TAIC) has concluded two intensive training courses for its staff members at the Riyadh headquarters, according to a press release. The five-day course on "Prob-

lem solving and decision making" was attended by Grade I employees of the company both from the main office and the branches. Another course on "Strategic company planning" for all department heads lasted two days.

**Turkish company wins \$165m deal**

ISTANBUL, April 5 (R) — The Turkish construction company Enka has won a \$165 million contract to build a state science and technology center in Riyadh, company Chairman Sarik Tara said Tuesday.

The project, including educational buildings and a housing complex, will be com-

**Prayer Times**

Wednesday	Makkah	Madinah	Riyadh	Dammam	Buraidah	Tabuk
Fajr (Dawn)	4:45	4:44	4:15	4:01	4:26	4:54
Dhuhr (Noon)	12:23	12:24	11:55	11:42	12:07	12:56
Asr (Afternoon)	3:49	3:53	3:24	3:12	3:37	4:08
Maghreb (Sunset)	6:38	6:40	6:12	6:00	6:24	6:55
Isha (Night)	8:08	8:10	7:42	7:30	7:54	8:25

**ALMOJEL STORES ALMOJEL STORES**

RIYADH / TEL 4771145, 4771148, 4771157 TELEX 204668 MOJELS P.O BOX 1019

**Superior Quality Steel From Japan & Qatar**

**Deformed Bars GR 60—Plain Bars All Sizes Prompt Delivery**

**HOT ROLLED STEEL SHEETS / EQUAL STEEL CHANNELS / I & H BEAMS, SULFATE RESISTING CEMENT**

For products best suited to Saudi Arabian conditions.

**Visit the AUSTRALIAN National Stand**  
**المعرض الزراعي السعودي****Saudi Agriculture 83**

2nd AGRICULTURE, IRRIGATION & AGRICULTURE SHOW  
AL-DHIAFA EXHIBITION CENTRE,  
RIYADH 10-14 APRIL 1983

Come and see a display of agricultural equipment from the country with great expertise in dryland farming. Australia.

A country that is also one of the world's leading producers of foodstuffs.

You'll see Australian products of the highest standard, proven throughout the world.

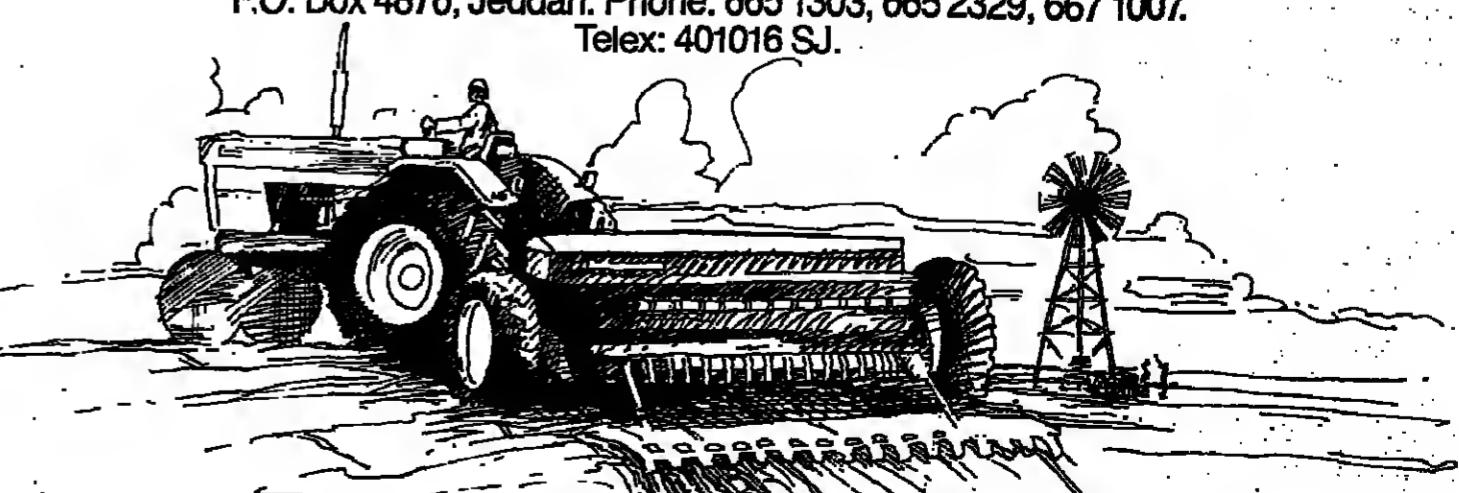
Agricultural machinery and components. Irrigation equipment. Windmills. Pumps. Well screens. Fencing and buildings. Shade cloth. Greenhouses. Garden tools. Seeds and nursery products. Pelleted poultry manure.

They are a selection of the many fine products Australia can supply to help achieve more productive crops. Make sure you visit the Australian National Stand.



For more information

Ask the Australian Commercial Counsellor,  
P.O. Box 4876, Jeddah. Phone: 665 1303, 665 2329, 667 1007.  
Telex: 40106 SJ.

**Hear the latest in home improvements.**

The new Avante Sy stereo from Pioneer. Now, you can really beautify your home life with acoustically matched car components, perfectly integrated for balanced performance.

And, now more than ever, Avante Systems bring you even greater ease of operation. Drawing upon nearly a half-century of audio experience, Pioneer has taken the worry and bother out and put true a two-function convenience in.

On the top-of-the-line Avante G9 System, to play a tape, you merely touch the amp's TAPE button, the same for the FM/AM tuner and phono-play functions. The digital synthesizer FM/AM

tuner features Memory Preset and Auto-Scan. The Quartz PLL full-auto turntable gives you superb accuracy. The 3-direct-drive-motor auto-reverse cassette deck, perfect tape handling and the 3-way speaker systems, dynamic clarity. What could be better than that?

But, Pioneer doesn't stop with great sound and good looks. In every Avante System (Avante G7/G5/G3/G1), we build in confidence. By taking more care in creating Avante Systems, you get more care-free musical enjoyment. And that's always a nice way to brighten your home and your life.

**PIONEER®**

SAUDI ARABIA: Al-Ned Ali Badghash

• King Khalid Street, Al-Khalid

• Tel: 4115 (Northern Showroom)

• P.O. Box 100, Jeddah Tel: 25914

• P.O. Box 1285, Riyadh Tel: 2827 King Abdulla Street 1

• P.O. Box 1285, Riyadh Tel: 65124 Sixth Street

BAHRAIN: Gulf Electronics Co.

Pioneer Hi-Fi Centre, 25, Ya'qoub Centre, Manama, Bahrain

Tel: 727477

CYPRUS: L.H. Papasian Ltd.

240 Ledra Street, Nicosia, Cyprus Tel: 63795

IRAN: Pasand Co., Ltd.

Av. Nasir, Passage F, 9th fl., No. 6, Tehran, Iran

Tel: 577202

JORDAN: Jordan Auto F. 'arz Co. Ltd.

P.O. Box 281, Amman, Jordan Tel: 30113

KUWAIT: Hassawi & Gajji Co., Ltd.

Opp. G.P.O. Fahad Al-Saleh Street, Kuwait Tel: 434129

LEBANON: Les Filles de Co. Agnos, Hadid & Co.

TOP TEN Stores P.O. Box 4630, Beirut, Lebanon

Tel: 385205-90100

MUSCAT-OMAN: Michael Haider, Darwath

P.O. Box 3860, Rimal, Sultanate of Oman Tel: 703777

WEDNESDAY, APRIL 6, 1983

PAGE 3

## SR142b in loans, subsidies allocated

JEDDAH, April 5 — The Saudi Arabian government gave subsidies and loans totaling SR14.2 billion between July 1975 and the end of April 1982, according to a report by the Ministry of Finance and National Economy published by *Al-Nadwa*.

Subsidies totaled SR32.5 billion while loans came to SR109.7 billion. The subsidies for foodstuffs such as rice, sugar, flour, maize, barley, meat, oils and milk amounted to SR11.9 billion. There were also direct monetary grants for agricultural crops, livestock and drought contingencies; and indirect subsidies for agricultural machinery, chemical fertilizers, concentrated animal fodder, machines and pumps, poultry breeding and dairy farm equipment that totaled SR6.40 billion.

Another SR6.5 billion was spent as an electric consumption subsidy for domestic and commercial uses amounting to seven halalas per kilowatt and five halalas in industrial installations.

Social affairs subsidies amounted to SR150 million. Social care subsidies came to SR203 million. Sports and literary clubs got SR384 million. Social security subsidies were of the order of SR6.3 billion. The public transport subsidy reached SR550 million.

## Wednesday Night is Mermaid Night.

We have an ocean of flavors at our Mermaid Night Fish Buffet every Wednesday evening in the Okaz Restaurant. Choose from a wide selection of delicious Fish Delicacies from the Red Sea and Europe cooked to perfection.

From 7:30 P.M.  
Parking Space Available

Sheraton sets the style S

فندق البحرين شيراتون جدة  
Al Badr Jeddah Sheraton Hotel  
For Reservation 6310000 ext 2090

## Experiment is the Best Proof with HITACHI CONSTRUCTION MACHINERY THE WORLD'S LARGEST EXCAVATORS MANUFACTURERS

AVAILABLE FROM: UH63 TO 718  
BUCKET CAPACITY: FROM .15 TO 12 M<sup>3</sup>

VERY COMPETITIVE PRICE



MAINTENANCE, SPARE PARTS AVAILABLE

SOLE DISTRIBUTORS FOR HEAVY EQUIPMENT  
**OMAR K. ALESAYI CO. LTD.**

JEDDAH: P.O.Box: 8361 Tel: 667-9433 / 663-0950 TLX: 400885 OKACO SJ  
RIYADH: P.O.Box: 6456 Tel: 477-3660 / 478-3660 TLX: 201163 OMACO SJ  
DAMMAM: P.O.Box: 2454 Tel: 867-1807 / 867-1803  
MEDINA: P.O.Box: 2503 Tel: 822-7532

arab news Local



TRAINING SESSION: Sayed Nasr El Din engineering manager at Saudi Ceramic Company discusses safety in industrial and commercial establishments during a presentation at the Jeddah Chamber of Commerce and Industry. The chamber has organized two training programs for the benefit of business and industrial establishments.

### Bankers tour Masstock Saudia

## Efficient management ensures farm profits

By a Staff Writer

JEDDAH, April 5 — Good management is essential to ensure the profitability of dairy and wheat farming in the Kingdom for some time to come, Alastair McGuckian, chairman of Masstock Saudia Limited, recently told a large number of bank executives who toured two of the farms operated by the company in the Eastern Province.

"There is a good price for wheat and an increasing market for milk," McGuckian said. "Unless better than average yields and sales are achieved, farm business will not be viable. Unfortunately, many of the farms in the Kingdom are not meeting that standard."

Masstock Saudia, formed seven years ago, lays special emphasis on management efficiency, according to McGuckian. More than 20 persons, representing banking operations both in the Kingdom and overseas, were shown through two farm projects.

The first visit was to Judah Farms Ltd., a joint venture of Masstock and Muhammad Al-Damer. This farm began wheat and dairy production in April of 1982, and during the next nine months 670 tons of wheat was harvested from 120 hectares, an average of 5.6 tons per hectare. At the same farm, 2.8 million liters of milk was produced, averaging 20 liters per day per cow.

Since then, the area cultivated in wheat has been increased to 315 hectares with the capital cost of the expansion paid for largely from the profits from the dairy production.

Sheep and wheat farming on sand dunes were the subject of the next visit to a farm owned by Khalid Al-Damer, Muhammad's cousin. Both farms are situated near the picturesque village of Judah, 200 kilometers west of Alkhobar.

These farms are among a total of 20 operated in the Kingdom by Masstock on a joint venture basis with Saudi Arabian landowners. Six dairy projects are concentrated near the cities where Masstock's sister company, Almarai, processes and markets the products under the 'Almarai' brand name.

The remaining farms are in crop production and scattered throughout the Kingdom. Masstock is a Saudi Arabian-registered joint venture company owned by Prince Sultan ibn Muhammad ibn Saud Al-Kabir and the Irish farming company Masstock International. It has further plans to expand both its milk and wheat production in 1983 as the markets for the company's products continue to expand.

### 200 graduating under Petromin training program

Riyadh Bureau

RIYADH, April 5 — Two hundred young students will be graduated from Petromin's domestic refinery in Yanbu Wednesday, thus bringing the total number to 1,100 Saudi Arabian given advanced technical training on oil industry, according to engineer Yabu Abdul Karim Al-Zayd, executive member of the refinery.

Zayd pointed out that Saudization is a strategic aim adopted by all government departments and in the refinery particularly a number of Saudi Arabians are taking part in all operations starting with the planning stage and "we are committed to have a percentage no less than 40 percent Saudi Arabians in any project and that percentage will increase when production commences," Zayd said.

The training programs started two years ago in technical and administrative fields on theoretical and practical levels in various refineries inside and outside the Kingdom like the Jeddah, Bahrajo and Jordan refineries. Distinguished students were sent to some American refineries for advanced training, and these programs were coupled with English language courses.

Zayd explained that the aim of the refinery is to provide petroleum products to the Western Province, to attain self-sufficiency in these products and cut imports. It will extend its services to desalination plants, cement factories, electricity stations as well as supplying foreign ships calling on Yanbu port.

The capacity of the refinery will be distributed as follows in its initial stage: 2,100 barrels per day, (bpd) of gas oil, 25,184 bpd gas super, 9,383 bpd gas regular, 12,400 bpd jet fuel, 38,373 diesel and 76,500 oil fuel.

Zayd said these products will help meet the growing needs in the province. Next year for instance the length of the main roads network will reach 13,000 kilometers supported by 10,000 kilometers of feeder roads.

### Automobile telephone installations increasing

RIYADH, April 5 — Automobile telephones in Riyadh, Jeddah, Makkah, Al-Hada, Taif, Dammam, Hofuf and Abqaiq have totaled 1,400, a spokesman for the General Telecommunications Department said Tuesday. The spokesman told *Al-Madina* another 19,000 car telephones are expected to be installed before the end of 1984 in all parts of Saudi Arabia.

## Managers get training in business techniques

By Suresh Shah  
Arab News Staff

JEDDAH, April 5 — Two training programs designed to introduce the latest business techniques and developments to increase personnel efficiency were held here simultaneously and ended on Tuesday, according to Osman Basager, Chamber of Commerce and Industry public relations manager.

The program on "Industrial Management" commenced on March 28. It was meant for industry owners, directors and production managers.

"The idea was to acquaint them with modern ways of industrial management and explain the relationship between production management and administration management," Basager told *Arab News*.

During the sessions ways of achieving

higher production by proper adjustment of human resources and material were explained. Topics of discussion included what is management, how to use it in industries; production planning; production and operation management; raw material and its stock; quality control; cost study; maintenance and safety.

Another program on "Safety in industrial projects" began April 2 and will continue through Wednesday. It emphasizes the importance of safety, for the benefit of both labor and the industry, Basager said.

It is especially designed for people working in safety departments of stores, warehouses and industries. Philosophies of the safety, major dangers to it and how to avoid such dangers are being discussed. It also covers best ways to train workers on the ways and means for safety.

The chamber has embarked on a very ambitious training program this year to increase efficiency and introducing scientific management into the fast growing economic activity in the Kingdom.

"JCCI, in cooperation with the Riyad Chamber of Commerce and Saudi Chambers of Commerce, has planned 14 training programs for the current year covering various departments connected with trade and industry, which include finance, administration, computer, warehousing, purchases, import, marketing and personnel," he added.

The chamber has already completed 10 training programs this year, two are in progress and two remain, including one on import procedures and rules on April 16-20 and a project on designing in administration on May 8-18.

## OIC suggests firm stance against threats

JEDDAH, April 5 (SPA) — Islamic states have been called upon by the Organization of the Islamic Conference to take a firm stand to confront what it called the Zionists' plans to demolish mosques and holy shrines in Jerusalem and other occupied territories.

In a statement, the OIC appealed to international organizations and all peace-loving people to "adopt positive measures to encounter the Zionist threats."

"The Zionist criminal hand has extended once again to Islamic shrines in an obvious attempt to change the original Islamic status of these places and force Arab citizens through arbitrary acts and oppression to leave their land for the Zionist to complete the Israeli settlements network besieging Palestinian cities and towns," it said.

The statement said the attacks on Islamic sacred shrines and the poisoning of girl students were in harmony with Israeli Prime Minister Menachem Begin's plans to "foil all peace efforts."

It underlined the importance of solidarity and joint action to counter challenges facing the Islamic nation.



FARM TOUR : Mohammad Aldamer (left), co-owner of the Judah dairy farm project, and Abdul Aziz Al-Zaid, a representative from the Saudi Cairo Bank of Riyadh, discuss dairy management during their farm tour.



BASICS DISCUSSED : Locally-based bank executives are shown around by Alastair McGuckian, Masstock company chairman during their tour of the Judah dairy farm project.

### QUIZ - AL JERAISY



GUESS THE MISSING PRODUCTS IN THE SQUARE WITH THE INTERROGATION MARK (?) AND YOU MIGHT BE THE LUCKY WINNER OF THIS MISSING MACHINE... JUST FILL AND SEND YOUR ENTRY FORM ( ONE ENTRY PER PERSON )

8

DRAWINGS WILL DISCOVER THE LUCKY WINNERS... IN THE PRESENCE OF THE COMPANY'S AUDITOR



TYPERIERS, CALCULATORS, PHOTOCOPIERS, CARD REGISTERS, OFFICE FURNITURE, MICRO FILM, MICRO COMPUTERS, MINI AND MAIN FRAME COMPUTERS, FACSIMILE, TELEPHONE, COPIER, OFFSET PRINTERS, FILM SYSTEMS, LAMINATORS, IDENTIFICATION SYSTEMS, BINDING MACHINES, MONEY COUNTING SYSTEMS, OFFICE EQUIPMENT, BUSINESS MACHINES AND SUPPLIES.

**RIYADH HOUSE est.**

KING FAISAL STREET FACING RIYADH'S WATER TOWER  
P.O.BOX: 317 RIYADH 11411 TEL: 405-6888, TELEX: 201113 JERAIKY SJ

BRANCHES: JEDDAH, DAMMAM, JUBAIL, YANBU, TABUK, QASIM, HAIL, AL-EHSA, AL-KHOBAR, MADINA, MECCA, TAIF, KHABR MUSHAYT.

TO:	RIYADH HOUSE ESTABLISHMENT	COMMENTS
P.O.BOX:	317	
RIYADH, 11411		

COMPANY: \_\_\_\_\_  
ADDRESS: \_\_\_\_\_  
TELEPHONE: \_\_\_\_\_  
NAME: \_\_\_\_\_

# Security Council asks De Cuellar to probe poisonings in West Bank

UNITED NATIONS April 5 (Agencies)

The U.N. Security Council, in a statement issued Monday night, asked Secretary-General Javier Perez de Cuellar for a study and report on the causes of illnesses of schoolgirls on the Israeli-occupied West Bank of the Jordan River.

U.S. Ambassador Jeane J. Kirkpatrick, council president for April, read the statement to reporters in a press briefing room here after the 15-nation council drafted and agreed on it in private talks lasting roughly an hour and 25 minutes.

The presidential statement was a substitute for the urgent meeting of the council that Iraq had requested to discuss "mass poisonings of more than 1,000 Palestinian schoolgirls" on the West Bank.

The statement, referring by number to the Iraqi letter that promoted the private consultation, said:

"The members of the Security Council request the secretary-general to conduct independent inquiries concerning the causes and effects of the serious problem of the reported cases of poisoning and urgently to report on the findings."

Mrs. Kirkpatrick did not accept any questions from the reporters on the statement or the private talks that produced it.

She had convened the consultations at 2322 GMT on the 15-nation council's first working day after receipt of the Iraqi request.

## Mubarak begins Japan tour

TOKYO, April 5 (AP) — Egyptian President Hosni Mubarak arrived here Tuesday for a five-day visit to Japan, a nation which shares his views on the path to peace in the Middle East and is one of Egypt's most important sources of economic aid.

Mubarak, the first Egyptian head of state to officially visit Japan, is to meet Prime Minister Yasuhiro Nakasone Wednesday for talks expected to focus on the Middle East.

Accompanied by Foreign Minister Kamal Hassan Ali, Mubarak flew in from North Korea, where he stayed for one day following a visit to China.

Both China and North Korea have good relations with Egypt and blame Israeli "aggression" for conflict in the Middle East crisis. Both nations also support the Palestine Liberation Organization.

Japan supported the U.S.-initiated Camp David accord between Egypt and Israel and maintains proper relations with the Jewish state. But like Egypt, it has condemned the Israeli invasion of Lebanon and the building of Jewish settlements in the occupied West Bank and Gaza Strip.

Japan's views also coincide with Egypt's in welcoming peace initiatives set forth at Fez, Morocco by Arab leaders and by U.S. President Ronald Reagan last year.

Japan has called for mutual recognition between Israel and the Arab states and for official involvement by the PLO in peace negotiations.

Foreign Ministry officials said that during

## Moscow warns of Israeli attack on Syria

MOSCOW, April 5 (AP) — An Israeli parliamentarian writing in Pravda Tuesday took up Soviet accusations that Israel is planning to attack Syria amid signs that the Kremlin is seeking a more active role in the Middle East.

The Pravda article by Meir Vilner, head of Rakab, the Israeli Communist Party, appeared as other Soviet media stepped up a government-sanctioned effort to get citizens

## BRIEFS

KUWAIT (AP) — The emir of Kuwait, Sheikh Jaber Al-Ahmad, on Tuesday sent our personal messages to the leaders of the United States, the Soviet Union and other major powers, asking them to help bring the Iraq-Iran war to an end.

CAIRO (R) — Egyptian Minister of State for Foreign Affairs Boutros Boutros Ghali left Cairo for Paris and Washington Friday for talks on Lebanon and the Middle East.

NEW DELHI (AP) — Security forces dispersed an angry mob in Kabul during the weekend after a Soviet soldier shot and killed an unarmed Afghan student, according to a Western diplomatic report Saturday.

Israeli delegate Yehuda Blum called the request "unjustified," saying it implicitly called into question "the competence and integrity of medical teams already looking into the causes of the phenomenon."

U.N. observers interpreted Blum's statement as meaning that Israel would not cooperate with an investigation team appointed by the Security Council.

In a letter to Perez de Cuellar on Monday, Palestinian leader Yasser Arafat accused "racist Israeli occupation authorities" of being responsible for the mysterious "poisoning" of hundreds of West Bank schoolgirls since March 20. He said the victims were threatened with "sterilization and death."

Last Thursday, the 21-member U.N. Arab group, at a private meeting, agreed to press for a council meeting in response to a complaint from the PLO that Israel had used a poisonous substance against people in Jenin, Hassoun Abdul Rahman, speaking for the PLO's U.N. observer mission, told reporters that the PLO wanted an investigation into the poisonings that has affected hundred of Palestinian schoolgirls this month, according to Israeli radio.

The radio also reported that the West Bank was relatively calm Tuesday, after several days of protest over the poisonings. The radio added, however, that leaflets calling on Palestinians to "die for the homeland" were found in several West Bank towns.

There were also reports from Washington that U.S. officials doubted an Israeli assertion last week that the affliction was "psychosomatic."

In Geneva Tuesday, officials at the U.N.'s WHO headquarters confirmed the doctors arrival and said that their experts would join two U.S. doctors.

But at a news conference here Monday, Clovis Maksoud, the Arab League's U.N. observer, said the Arabs wanted council action to involve the World Health Organization, the U.N. Children's Fund and the International Committee of the Red Cross. He did not mention an impartial medical committee.

Muharrik's stay, the government will probably announce yen-based loans to Egypt for fiscal year 1982, expected to be around 50 billion yen (\$208 million).

In fiscal 1981, Japan provided Egypt with 46 billion yen (\$192 million) in loans, 4.16 billion yen (\$1.7 million) in grants and 1 billion yen (\$4.27 million) in technical cooperation.

WASHINGTON, April 5 (AFP) — Somali ambassador Mahmoud Haji Nur charged that Ethiopia was massing troops on its border with Somalia in preparation for a full-scale offensive.

He accused the Addis Ababa regime of involvement in attempts to destabilize neighboring countries including Somalia, Sudan and Kenya and said there were now 20,000 Cuban "mercenaries" in Ethiopia.

"Ethiopia is becoming the Cuba of Africa," Nur told a news conference here Monday, adding that the Ethiopians were receiving massive supplies of arms from the Soviet Union.

But he said he believed the problems in the Horn of Africa "could be settled by the concerned parties through political means" if all "interventionist forces" in the area were withdrawn.

Both China and North Korea have good relations with Egypt and blame Israeli "aggression" for conflict in the Middle East crisis. Both nations also support the Palestine Liberation Organization.

Japan supported the U.S.-initiated Camp David accord between Egypt and Israel and maintains proper relations with the Jewish state. But like Egypt, it has condemned the Israeli invasion of Lebanon and the building of Jewish settlements in the occupied West Bank and Gaza Strip.

Japan's views also coincide with Egypt's in welcoming peace initiatives set forth at Fez, Morocco by Arab leaders and by U.S. President Ronald Reagan last year.

Japan has called for mutual recognition between Israel and the Arab states and for official involvement by the PLO in peace negotiations.

Foreign Ministry officials said that during

## Iraqi unit lacked capability to make N-arms -- expert

WASHINGTON, April 5 (R) — The Iraqi nuclear reactor near Baghdad bombed by Israel in 1981 showed no sign that Iraq was trying to develop nuclear weapons there, according to an American physicist.

Israel justified its attack on the grounds that Iraq was working on a nuclear bomb to attack it. But Harvard University physics department chairman Richard Wilson, writing in the March 31 issue of *Nature* magazine, said the "Tammuz 2" facility in Iraq was not suitable for manufacturing enough radioactive plutonium needed for weapons.

Wilson, who visited the damaged reactor and research site in December and January at the invitation of Iraqi scientists, said it would probably take Iraq another nine years to produce weapons if they wanted to.

"(Israel's) Dimona reactor is ... a good (one) for making bomb grade plutonium but Tammuz 2 is not," he wrote.

The Iraqi facility had been open to international inspection and, provided this continued, Wilson said there was no obvious danger of the Iraqis collecting a significant amount of weapons grade material.

KARACHI, April 5 (AP) — About 10,000 people rallied Monday in the city of Larkana on the fourth anniversary of the execution of Zulfikar Ali Bhutto and heard calls for a return to the democratic beliefs held by the late prime minister.

Former Chief of Staff Gen. Tikka Khan challenged the Pakistan military government to hold general elections immediately.

Tikka Khan, who is also the additional secretary-general of the Pakistan People's Party, was the main speaker at the rally, held about 480 kilometers northwest of Karachi.

Tikka Khan, army chief during the Bhutto government, accused the regime of prolonging the military government and delaying general elections to perpetuate what he called "per-

sonal rule."

He said prolongation of military rule was dangerous for the armed forces, who he said will become politicized and less concerned with national security.

"This would be a dangerous development for the country in view of the presence of the Soviet occupation forces in Afghanistan," he said.

None of the Bhutto family members were present. The widow of the former prime minister, Nusrat Bhutto, was in England for medical treatment of suspected lung cancer, and Bhutto's eldest daughter, Benazir Bhutto, is under house arrest.

The crowd dispersed peacefully and police did not intervene.

## Iranians blamed for Baghdad blast

RABAT, April 5 (R) — King Hassan of Morocco sent special envoys to Arab capitals Tuesday with invitations to heads of state to attend a summit in Morocco in mid-April, a Foreign Ministry official said.

The envoys include Ahmad Guedira and Ahmad Souda, counselors to the king, and Foreign Minister Muhammad Boucetta, the official said. The precise date of the projected summit was not disclosed.

The official Iraqi News Agency quoted the spokesman as accusing "agents of the Iranian regime and their Arab allies" of causing the dawn explosion at the Al-Hurriya (freedom) Publishing House. The statement did not mention casualties.

The official Iraqi News Agency quoted the spokesman as accusing "agents of the Iranian regime and their Arab allies" of causing the dawn explosion at the Al-Hurriya (freedom) Publishing House. The statement did not mention casualties.

**SONY**  
THE ONE AND ONLY

Sony announces

# 2 year Guarantee

on all  
Sony Betamax  
Video Recorders



SL-T9

Service by  
Japanese  
Engineers  
from Sony  
factory

In the Kingdom, Sony is the first and only manufacturer to offer a TWO YEAR warranty on the entire range of Sony Betamax video recorders.

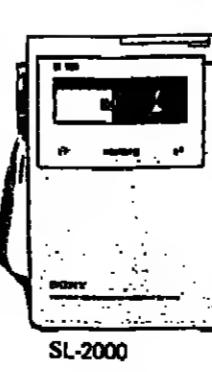
The warranty is your guarantee for two years of uninterrupted video entertainment.

Most important, "this warranty covers the head, which will be changed free once during the warranty period."

To ensure the best service back-up we have established a Kingdomwide service network, with Sony Service Centres in Riyadh, Jeddah, Al-Khobar, Makkah & Khamis Mushayt. Each of these service centres is under the supervision of Japanese engineers from the Sony Factory.

SONY STANDS BEHIND ITS PRODUCTS.

**Sony Betamax**



SL-T7



SL-T6



SL-5000

**SONY SERVICE CENTRES**

JEDDAH — Tel: 6436026 - 6427798  
RIYADH — Tel: 4631814 - 4634242  
AL-KHOBAR — Tel: 8644193 - 8644678  
(01) 4631757 (02) 6436027 (03) 8644673  
(Opening April 1, 1983.)

MODERN ELECTRONICS ESTABLISHMENT  
الشركة السعودية لوحدة الاتصالات الفضائية

50% من العمل

**Saudi Consolidated Electricity Company in the Western Region**

**IN CASE OF POWER FAILURE**

CONTACT: ( DAY OR NIGHT )

JEDDAH: 832-2530 (15 lines)	AI Ghazi: 542-2423	AI Otaibah: 542-2489
AL-MEDINA: 822-5880	542-2428	AI Na'abdh: 556-2128
822-7072	746-2920	
823-7216	725-1627	
823-7056	754-1420	
	733	
YANBU: 322-2538, 322-2438		
RASIGH: 422-1772/3		
854-1179		
AL ULA: 322-1763		
382-1883		
UMMLUJ: 442-1956		
AL WAJH: 742-1962		
MAKAH: Head Office: 574-1022/3/4	ZOLUM: (Generation Plant) AL-MOWEIH (Generation Plant)	

WEDNESDAY, APRIL 6, 1983

PAGE 5

arabnews International

## U.S. refuses comment on role in Nicaragua

WASHINGTON, April 5 (AP) — A U.S. government spokesman once again declined comment Monday on mounting evidence of American involvement in an armed insurgency against Nicaragua's leftist government.

The United States has been asked over the past two weeks whether it is providing undercover support for anti-government rebels, who include former members of the Nicaraguan National Guard of the late dictator Anastasio Somoza.

New allegations surfaced over the weekend that forces fighting the leftist gov-

ernment have been largely armed and trained by the United States. The allegations include statements made to American reporters by some of the insurgents themselves.

Reporters for *The Washington Post*, who said they were allowed to travel with the guerrillas in Nicaragua, said they were shown sophisticated American weaponry, including anti-tank weapons.

Alan Romberg, a State Department spokesman, said: "It has been for many, many years, a standing position of the U.S. government not to comment on alleged intelligence activities and I am not at liberty to vary from that policy."

Asked why he automatically put an intelligence tag on a question on whether the insurgents were correct in saying they had received aid from Washington, Romberg said: "If it were happening, I would presume it to be a covert operation, which by definition is an intelligence activity."

He said he didn't mean to convey the impression that the administration was involved in any efforts to topple the Sandinista government. Reports first surfaced in November of 1981 that the administration had earmarked \$19 million for a covert operation.

However, Sen. Daniel Patrick Moynihan, the vice chairman of the Senate Intelligence Committee, said in an AP interview last week that the Central Intelligence Agency has reported behind closed doors on actions in Nicaragua "which we cannot see in compliance with the law."

He said Secretary of State George P. Shultz and Defense Secretary Caspar Weinberger should be called before Congress to testify on whether U.S. actions are in compliance with the law.

The law approved last year bans U.S. financing for any effort to topple the Sandinista government by force. CIA officials are said to have testified that the U.S. effort in Nicaragua is for limited objectives, such as stopping the smuggling of arms to leftist insurgents El Salvador.

Romberg said he expects congressional intelligence committees may investigate.

## Zimbabwe's elite brigade shows its 'friendly side'

GWELETSHENA, Western Zimbabwe, April 5 (AFP) — The Zimbabwe Army's Fifth Brigade is taking on a new role: that of friend and protector of the rural peasants of this area of northern Matabeleland.

It is an about face for the elite Fifth Brigade, currently dreaded here for its brutal methods during its drive since mid-January to end the anti-government dissident problem. The unit is blamed by church groups and international aid organizations for the deaths of more than 1,000 civilians throughout the Matabeleland north province, including the Nkayi district here.

Sunday's killing of white Sen. Paul Savage, his daughter and a British visitor took place near Gwanda in Matabeleland south, a province which the army had earlier said was under its control. Now the Fifth Brigade is settling in this Matabeleland north area as an occupier and wants to be seen as a positive force in the community.

"We are now here to be friendly with the people, to protect them," said a lieutenant commander of the Fifth Brigade touring the area during the holiday weekend with government ministers speaking at political rallies. "Oh, things were a bit rough at first, but

we have cleaned out from the area dissidents and their hard-core... Now we hope by showing our friendly side people will aid us, not the dissidents. We will show them we can bring safety, the dissidents can only bring trouble."

The outgoing, talkative officer was a good example of the new image. He混 among the crowd, speaking simple Ndebele and joking with the people. He said that he and some of his men occasionally took meals with the local people, overcoming ethnic differences.

The Fifth Brigade is almost entirely made up of Shona-speaking supporters of Prime Minister Robert Mugabe's ruling party while the people are part of the country's Ndebele-speaking minority who largely follow the opposition party of Joshua Nkomo, now in London.

Government ministers Enos Nkala and Emerson Munangagwa wound up the three-day holiday tour through the Nkayi district Sunday, saying they are encouraged that the peasants will now support the government instead of the dissidents, who are militiamen extremists from Nkomo's party.

The crowds of a few thousand at each of the 11 rallies did seem to support the government as they cheered and clapped at the

### Warsaw powers to propose peace

PRAGUE, April 5 (AFP) — Member states of the Warsaw Pact are expected to launch a "peace offensive" with the completion of a non-aggression agreement during a meeting here Wednesday and Thursday of the pact's foreign ministers' committee, diplomats said.

However, it was not certain that a final project would be published at the end of the Prague meeting, which is officially set for the first half of April, the sources added. The treaty plan was proposed at the last Warsaw Pact summit conference, held here on Jan. 4 and 5.

Western government reactions to the proposal were reserved although generally positive. The political declaration published at the close of the Prague summit spelled out some of the main points of the planned "treaty on non-use of force and the safeguarding of Pacific relations."

While the proposed treaty is aimed primarily at the North Atlantic Treaty Organization countries, it is also open to all other interested nations. It stipulates that the signatories will not be the first to use either conventional or nuclear arms.

Signers would also agree not to interfere with the movement of aerial, naval or space-raft passing through areas not under the jurisdiction of any country. Measures will be proposed for the prevention of surprise attacks, the development of military

exchanges among countries and the reinforcement of the collective security role of the United Nations.

The agreement would not annul any country's individual or collective right to self-defense, as set forth in article 51 of the U.N. Charter. In addition to the elaboration of the projected treaty, the Prague ministers' meeting is expected by observers here to issue a communiqué dealing with East-West relations.

The ministers may also make new disarmament proposals despite the rejection Saturday by Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko of U.S. President Ronald Reagan's intermediate plan for Euromissile negotiations.

During a press conference, Gromyko had said that the proposal for fewer NATO Cruise and Pershing-2 missiles to be deployed on condition that Moscow reduce its arsenal of medium-range rockets was "unacceptable."

Gromyko, whose stance was the most precise of any taken by an East bloc country, said President Reagan's more recent proposals seriously erred in not taking into account French and British nuclear missiles and U.S. planes carrying nuclear arms that are based in Europe or on carriers.

He also said the proposals would force the Soviet Union to dismantle rockets stationed in Asia.

announcements of the end of the strict military dusk-to-dawn curfew and the resumption of food supplies and bus services to the drought-parched area.

But the Fifth Brigade and other military

### Nkomo attacks killing of whites

LONDON, April 5 (AFP) — Zimbabwean opposition leader Joshua Nkomo condemned the murder of a white senator, his daughter and a visiting friend in Zimbabwe's province of Matabeleland Sunday night.

In a comment published in the Tuesday edition of *The Times* newspaper, Nkomo, who fled Zimbabwe last month, refused to ascribe the murder of Sen. Paul Savage, 70, his daughter Colleen, 20, and the British friend to anti-government dissidents.

"It could be dissidents or it could be someone else," he told the newspaper, adding: "whoever is responsible has nothing to do with me or with ZAPU (Nkomo's political party)."

## IRA regrets wrong murder

BELFAST, Northern Ireland, April 5 (AP) — The outlawed Irish Republican Army admitted Monday night it mistakenly killed a 45-year-old Protestant factory worker in his home and promised a full investigation of what went wrong.

In a statement issued here, the IRA said it regretted the killing of James McCormack and offered sympathy to his family. Inspector Jim Craig, a police spokesman, said two gunmen shot McCormack as he watched television early Monday in his house in Bangor, west of Belfast. His wife, Margaret, who was shot in the legs, was reported in satisfactory condition Monday night.

Craig said detectives believe the killers mistook McCormack for an off-duty member of the security forces. Several police officers are believed to live near his home. Craig said McCormack had no connection with the security forces, but until two years ago worked as a uniformed security attendant at Belfast's Queen's University.

In another incident, police reported that a Roman Catholic beaten by gang of youths died of his injuries.

The IRA warned Saturday it will escalate attacks against security forces. Police warned Friday that the guerrillas were planning bombings and assassinations.

The outlawed Provos are fighting to push the British out of Protestant-dominated

units will remain in the district to ensure that the anti-government rebels do not filter back into the area and resume their sabotage acts.

Although their manner is friendly now, their presence is a threat of more trouble to the local people if dissident activity should reappear. Nkayi was a center of such activity with many killings, robberies and the destruction of great deal of expensive government construction equipment. The area similarly was hard hit by the Fifth Brigade's anti-dissident sweeps: many reports of widespread, random killings came from the district.

Minister of State for Security Emerson Munangagwa explained the nature of the army to the people, likening it to fire. "Fire can be very helpful to the people. It can be used to cook, to give light and keep you warm. But if you misuse it, fire will spread and burn everything. The army is the same way: it can be helpful, it can protect, build dams, and build schools. But if the people don't give the army respect, then it can spread like fire against everyone."

Munangagwa unequivocally warned the people that the government forces could get tough again, if dissident violence again strikes in the Nkayi district, indicating support from the people.

Northern Ireland. They seek to reunite it with the Catholic Irish Republic to end nearly 62 years of partition.

The slaying raised the known death toll from nearly 13 years of sectarian and political bloodshed to at least 2,286, 17 of them this year.

Meanwhile, two delegates at the opposition Labor Party's youth wing conference at Bridlington, England, Monday called for the murder of British troops in Northern Ireland to speed up the "struggle against imperialism."

But resolutions calling for solidarity with nationalist IRA guerrillas fighting to end British rule in the strife-torn province were overwhelmingly defeated.

Neil James, one of the leftist delegates, called for "the death of British troops" to support the nationalist movement in Ireland. Another delegate, left-winger Richard Emmett from Lancashire in northern England, called for "solidarity with Irish Republicans fighting for a united Irish Republic." Ireland was partitioned in December 1921.

But Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher has repeatedly stressed the British will not pull out of the province unless the majority of its 1.5 million population want it. The province's pro-British, million-strong Protestant majority outnumbers the Catholic nationalists by 2-1.

  
**The new Audi**  
**The best aerodynamics of any production car in the world.**



The new AUDI has an amazingly safe body design and offers excellent handling even under rough driving conditions. The advanced braking system is foolproof and keeps the car under complete control even when braking suddenly. As for luxury, the new AUDI offers the distinctive look, feel and comfort that reflects unmistakable class. The new AUDI you couldn't ask for a more complete car.



AUDI & PORSCHE Al Khobar - P.O. Box 266  
Tel: 8642125 - 8642126 - 8642120 - 8940260 - 8943100  
Porsche Only Riyadh - P.O. Box 3702 Tel: 4764750 or 4765351  
Tlx: 670037 CODECO SJ Cable: CODECO SAUDI ARABIA

EVERY WEDNESDAY 8:30 P.M.

**FOR YOUR ENJOYMENT,**  
the successful B-B Que of the city  
is back again  
& offers you:

- FOOD AS MUCH AS YOU CAN.
- DRINK A GOGO.
- MUSIC AND GAMES FOR YOUR ENTERTAINMENT.
- PRECIOUS DOOR PRIZES FROM THE BEST OF THE MARKET.



**HITACHI**  
The Quality Comes First  
Sale Agent: HAMAD ABDULLAH ALESSA & SONS  
YOUR PARTNER IN ABU DHABI - CENTRE HOTEL | A MINHAL HOTEL

 MINHAL  
RIYADH HOTEL

'Will harm relations with U.S.'

## China protests asylum for player

PEKING, April 5 (AP) — China strongly protested a U.S. decision granting political asylum to Chinese tennis star Hu Na on Monday and called it "a grave incident" that will harm Sino-American relations.

The protest was issued in a statement by a Chinese Embassy spokesman in Washington and reported by the official Xinhua news agency here.

"There simply does not exist any question of political persecution against her," the statement said. "The U.S. government has no grounds whatsoever to take this course of action."

The statement said the United States granted the tennis players asylum "in disregard of the Chinese side's repeated representations and statements."

"This is a grave incident harming relations

between the two countries and will certainly affect bilateral exchanges, and it is the U.S. government alone which must be held fully responsible for the consequences."

A spokesman for the tennis association here said the decision "will definitely affect the cultural and sports exchanges between the two countries." The information department of the Foreign Ministry had no immediate comment.

The decision, granting political asylum, which was announced in Washington Monday, turned aside appeals from China and cut off 8½ months of diplomatic wrangling within the State Department over the foreign policy implications.

The Chinese, who have been more vocal in this case than in any other defection, have demanded Miss Hu's return since July 20,

when she slipped away from the 32-nation federatio cup tournament in Santa Clara, California. She has said she acted after refusing to join the Communist Party and after receiving a threatening letter from a high Chinese official.

Miss Hu said in a statement released by her attorneys that she is "very happy and relieved" to learn of the decision. "I want to thank the American people and the American government for letting me remain in this country," she said.

The Chinese had said the "innocent" teenager was lured into defecting, and denied she was under pressure to join the Communist Party. The Chinese also threatened to cut back on cultural exchanges if Miss Hu were granted asylum.

The Chinese, who have been more vocal in this case than in any other defection, have demanded Miss Hu's return since July 20,

## Colombia denies selling relief supplies

BOGOTA, Colombia, April 5 (AP) — A spokesman for the Colombian Red Cross emergency relief office said Monday the organization has received none of the medical supplies donated by the United States for earthquake victims, but a government minister denied they were being sold.

Roman Catholic church officials and witnesses have said some of the relief supplies left with the Colombian Army for distribution were being sold to the homeless in the stricken city of Popayan. Communications Minister Bernardo Ramirez told the Associated Press, "that information is absolutely false."

It added, "all donors may be sure that their aid, so welcome at this time, only benefits and will continue to benefit those who truly need it."

Carlos Ismael Meza, a retired army lieutenant working with the civil defense agency in Popayan, 235 miles southwest of Bogota, was asked about the medical supplies and he said military authorities feared they would fall into the hands of leftist guerrillas.

U.S. Air Force planes delivered 6,000 tents and 25 tons of medicine and hospital equipment to Colombia last Friday, 24 hours after the quake devastated the southern city of 200,000 residents, killing at least 240 persons, injuring hundreds and leaving three-quarters of the population homeless.

The Red Cross has seen none of the medical aid, and the army has said nothing about delivering it to the Red Cross, a spokesman for Carlos Martinez, director of emergency relief for the agency, told the AP.

He also said the army had delivered to the Red Cross only two dozen of the 6,000 tents.

Col. Jose Garzon, director of public relations for the Defense Ministry, was not in his office and did not return a telephone call from the Associated Press.

The Roman Catholic archbishop of Popayan, Silverio Buitrago, told reporters Sunday that tents meant for quake relief victims are being sold for as much as \$400. Dozens of refugees told an AP reporter earlier that individuals offered the tents for sale for up to \$100.

## Haitians sail into Miami

HOLLYWOOD, Florida, April 5 (AP) — A sailboat carrying 29 Haitians was escorted to port Monday by a U.S. Coast Guard patrol boat and the passengers were turned over to immigration officials, authorities said.

Some of the Haitians told Coast Guard officials that the boat had been at sea for two weeks and that the passengers had gone a week without food or water. Coast Guard spokesman Mike Kelley said.

The 20-foot handmade wooden sailboat was spotted taking on water about 100 yards off Dania Beach, a patrol boat was dispatched in Fort Lauderdale, and a party boarded the vessel, officials said.

After the boat docked in Fort Lauderdale, the 21 men, five women and three children were taken to a processing center near Miami, said Beverly McFarland, spokeswoman for the Immigration and Naturalization Service.

She said the group would receive medical checkups and treatment if necessary. Each person will be interviewed "about who they are, how they got here and details of their trip," she added.

"We have not yet determined where they came from," Ms. McFarland said. "There are three places the boat could have come from: The Bahamas, Cuba or Haiti. We really don't know yet which of the places the boat came from."

## In Bolivia

## French mercenary held

LA PAZ, April 5 (AP) — French mercenary Jacques Leclerc is under arrest here, accused of membership in a right-wing paramilitary group that terrorized Bolivia for the military regime and had ties to Klaus Barbie and the illegal cocaine trade, Interior Minister Mario Roncal Antezana said.

Roncal told the Associated Press Monday that Leclerc, also known as "Napoleon," is being held "for his involvement with a group of mercenaries and paramilitary personnel hired by the government of Gen. Luis Garcia Meza."

"We are also investigating his links to the drug trade and Klaus Barbie, and we have strong suspicions that he was involved in a murder," Roncal added.

The arrest appears to be part of a campaign by the government to bring to justice more than 1,000 paramilitary personnel who during the 13 months that Garcia Meza was president in 1980-81 terrorized the country by bombing homes, torturing political prisoners and killing opponents of the regime.

Barbie, the Nazi war criminal, who found a haven in Bolivia in the 1970s under the protection of the military government, was turned over to France in February for trial after the inauguration of President Hernan Siles Zuazo's civilian government.

Roncal said Leclerc was a member of a paramilitary group headed by Joachim Fiebelkorn, a neo-Nazi arrested in Brazil in 1981 with other members of the group. They were carrying Nazi literature, weapons and

## BRIEFS

elephants to move 50 kilometers into a new wildlife preserve to South Sumatra. The elephants' walk, believed to be the first of its kind in the world, took more than 40 days to complete at a total cost of \$300,000. Foraging elephants were also reported destroying thousands of young palm trees in several plantations in North Sumatra, the Antara news agency said.

JAKARTA (R) — About half of 230 wild elephants forcibly moved from South Sumatra forests to make way for a new settlement have broken through an electrified fence and started trekking home, the *Kompas* newspaper reported. The elephants destroyed migrants' crops as they forged across the Air Sugihan area, the paper said. In November last year, an army of soldiers, conservationists and migrants, helped by helicopters and hordes of chainsaw operators forced the

cocaine, according to Brazilian police sources.

French diplomatic sources told the Associated Press they have evidence that Leclerc fought in the Algerian War and that in 1979 he was arrested in Santa Cruz, Bolivia's second largest city, with 15.4 pounds of cocaine paste. These sources said he was recruited for Fiebelkorn's group on his release from jail.

Narcotics investigators say Fiebelkorn's group initially was employed to protect Roberto Suarez, allegedly one of the biggest cocaine dealers in South America.

Interior Subsecretary Gustavo Sanchez said the government has evidence that Leclerc was also linked to Italian terrorist Pier Luigi Pagliai.

## Gromyko irks Japan

TOKYO, April 5 (AFP) — Japan will soon file a strong protest with the Soviet Union on remarks made by the Soviet first deputy prime minister, Andrei Gromyko, describing Okinawa as a major nuclear base, Prime Minister Yasuhiro Nakasone said.

The prime minister said Monday, "extremely disappointed" by Gromyko's "lack of factual reception," and his remarks made him feel "unpleasant." Gromyko said at a news conference in Moscow Saturday that the Soviet Union had the right to relocate SS-20 missiles from targets in Europe to Asia because his country was encircled by nuclear bases, including one in Okinawa.

were reportedly guilty of "exalting crimes committed by the Nazis and Chetniks"—Serbian royalists. The daily said they were also preparing membership cards for members of the group. The report followed an incident last week in Sobotica, north of Belgrade, where two youths were sentenced to 60 days in prison for "glorifying Hitler" in news agency said.

NEW YORK (AP) — A 3,000-pound, 84-foot gorilla balloon was hoisted up to the Empire State Building's mooring mast Monday as part of a celebration of the 50th anniversary of the film *King Kong*. When the original King Kong climbed the Empire State building, it took a matter of minutes. It took the inflatable version much of the day.

BELGRADE (AFP) — Six girls have been dismissed from a secondary school in the Yugoslav town of Ivangrad for forming a group advocating "fascist and royalist principles," the Belgrade daily *Pozitiva* said. They

were believed to be those of a child about a year old. He said it was the first time fossilized bones of a Stone Age child were unearthed in Japan...

## Direct/Reflecting Stereo by Bose®

The new 301 system also has a Dual Frequency™ crossover network for outstanding midrange openness and detail. And the 8" long-excursion woofer delivers deep, powerful bass you'll find surprising from such a compact speaker.



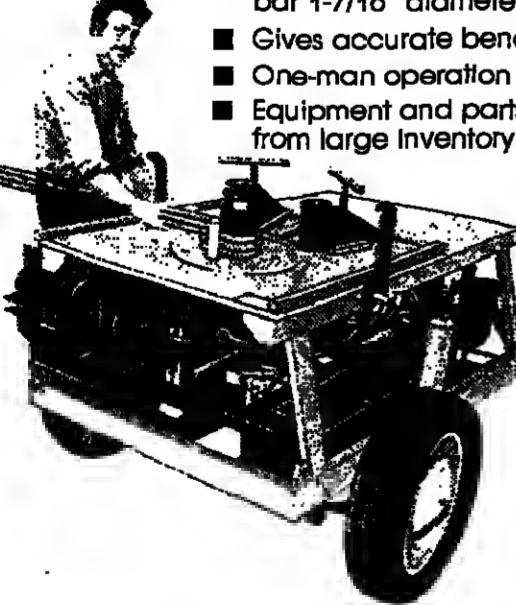
Come in soon for a live demonstration of the new Bose 301 Series II system. You have to hear it to believe the astonishing spatial realism that only a Bose Direct/Reflecting® speaker can give you.

**D**abuliah

Khebar; AL JOHRA CENTER Tel: 8649334  
Riyadh; AL RAJHI BUILDING Tel: 4041756  
Jeddah; AL FAISLIAH CENTER Tel: 6448855

**Bending reinforcing rod? Come to GTE for IRONMASTER Bar Bender/Shears**

- Proven best in versatility and ease of operation
- One unit bends and cuts schedule 60 bar... handles up to and including no. 14 bar 1-7/16" diameter (36.5 mm)
- Gives accurate bends every time
- One-man operation
- Equipment and parts available immediately from large inventory



Your best source for quality American construction equipment, products and systems.



General Trading & Equipment Est.

RIYADH:  
P.O.Box 41307,  
Tel: (01) 231-6287

AL KHOBAR:  
P.O.Box 194, Oshman Airport  
Tel : (03) 864-6816  
Telex: 670119 ASIACO SJ

JEDDAH:  
P.O.Box 2838,  
Tel: (02) 682-3812



## Give Your Family a Wider Range of High Class Cooking

Now nothing need cramp your culinary style. Whatever your situation, Sanyo has just the appliance for you, offering gas ranges in 3 series with a host of special features.

The 500 series, compact and efficient, is ideal for apartments where space is a consideration.

The 700 series features a gas cylinder storage compartment which doubles as a cupboard, while the 900 series features a special wide oven and can take care of anything up to a full Christmas dinner for all your relatives.

**GR 903P High Class Gas Range with 860mm Wide Oven**  
• 5 burners and oven • Automatic oven temperature control • Rotating spit • 60-minute timer and chime • 2-step oven door safety system • Electric spark ignition • Interior capacity 4.0 cu. ft.



**GR 501P Economy Class Gas Range with 500mm Wide Top Panel**

• 4 burners and oven • Piezo-electric ignition • Manual oven temperature control • 2-step oven door • Interior capacity 2.0 cu. ft.

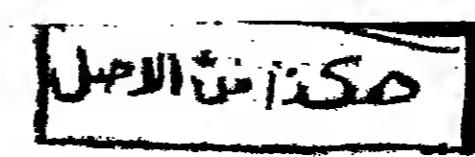
**GR 703P High-Class Gas Range with Storage Cabinet for Gas Cylinder**

• 5 burners and oven • Piezo-electric ignition • Automatic oven temperature control • 60-minute timer and chime • 2-step oven door • Interior capacity 2.0 cu. ft.

**GR 701P Economy Class Gas Range with 860mm Built-In Gas Cylinder**

• 4 burners and oven • Piezo-electric ignition • B-metal oven temperature control • 2-step oven door • Interior capacity 2.0 cu. ft.

**Sanyo**



Saudi Engineering Office Needs the following:

- CIVIL ENGINEERS experience 5 to 15 in water supply projects.
- DRIVERS - 10 years experience
- HYDRAULIC & ELEK Operator 70 wpm
- DRIVERS with Saudi Licence
- Transferable Iqama. Please write to:
- PERSONNEL MANAGER
- P.O.Box 6073 Riyadh

**SPC**

Saudi Industrial Cleaning Co.  
Urgently required

O PAINTERS  
OLABOURERS  
ODRIVERS

Fluent spoken Filipino necessary.  
Those with transferable Iqama  
and all necessary documents  
may contact.

Tel. 8948029 8948032  
8944068 8952196 Ext.460

4 weekly flights to

# Vienna

Jeddah Dhahran

AUSTRIAN AIRLINES

Reservation and Ticketing: Jeddah Tel. 6602356, 6655611, 6532708, 6532712;  
Riyadh 4013958; Dhahran Alkhobar 8941234, 8943005, 8948411; Al-Tuqai 3610361



TODAY

## Barbecues at the Dammam Oberoi where the Wild West meets the East every Wednesday.

A mouthwatering selection of the very best-steaks, sausages and chops from the West and shawarma, kebabs and tandoori from the East - A variety of salads, desserts and coffee all for only SR 70 including service



Hotel Dammam Oberoi

P. O. Box 5397 Dammam Saudi Arabia

Telephone: 8345555 Telex: 602071 OBHT SJ

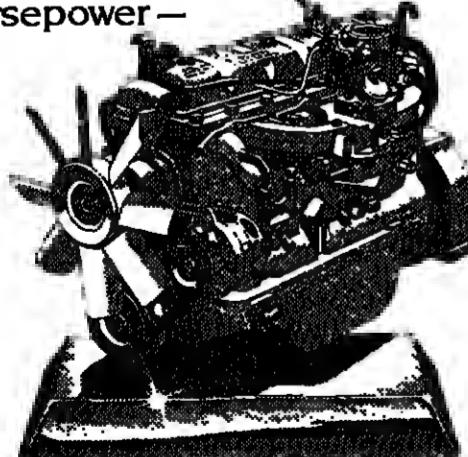
## SOLID GOLD FACTS

### FACT: THIS IS THE TOUGHEST FOUR-WHEEL DRIVE TEAM IN THE KINGDOM. TOYOTA LAND CRUISERS.



**FACT:** Six cylinders mean power and dependability.

Land Cruiser's 4.2-litre gasoline engine develops 135 hardworking horsepower —



enough to pull you up, over, around or through just about anything. And while Land Cruiser reliability is already legend, we never stop trying to improve it. Among this year's improvements: a new air cleaner system that works like magic against sand and dust.

**FACT:** With Land Cruiser, four-wheel drive is just the beginning.

That's because Land Cruiser gives you a wide range of standard equipment, including a rugged synchromesh transmission and two-speed transfer case. Plus features like power steering, power front disc brakes, air conditioning, and even stereo sound.\*

**FACT:** Land Cruiser offers unbeatable versatility with more models than ever.

For 1983 there's a luxurious new Land Cruiser Wagon model —

\*Check with dealer for standard and optional equipment availability on all models.

the Hi-Roof, with extra head room and comfort for nine passengers.



Plus, there are Land Cruiser Hardtops and Vinyltops in a range of wheelbases, the Land Cruiser Pickup, and a host of special purpose vehicles — from mobile workshops to ambulances — each built to be tough...and worth its weight in gold.

**TOYOTA**

ABDUL LATIF JAMEEL COMPANY LTD  
SOLE TOYOTA DISTRIBUTOR IN SAUDI ARABIA



### TOYOTA SALES NETWORK

#### TOYOTA SERVICE OFFERED AT ALL ALJ BRANCHES & AREA MAIN DEALERS MARKED

##### ALJ BRANCHES

- JEODAH:  
● Makkah Road (02) 6872026
- Medina Road (02) 6820486
- Al-Sharaifiya (02) 6433633
- RIYADH: (01) 4913827
- DAMMAM: (03) 8426920
- YANBU: (04) 3227854
- AL-KHOBAR: (03) 8577392
- JUBAIL: (03) 3612125
- MAKKAH (02) 5361224
- TAIF: (02) 7454970
- HOFUF: (03) 5865160



##### AREA MAIN DEALERS: NORTHERN REGION

- Rawda Establishment Medina (04) 8243612
- Abdiah Al Zodgi Co. & Partners, Hall (06) 5327623
- Nasser Assilim Est. Buraidah (06) 3231264
- Saleh Al-Ali Azzedid Est. Al-Raas (06) 3330120
- Al Aqsa Exhibition Tabuk (04) 4225592
- Attawfeek Exhibition Yanbu (04) 3221724



##### WESTERN REGION:

- Annemra Company Jeddah (02) 6801832
- Arrif-Assaudi Co. Jeddah (02) 6878753
- Ayesh Falah Al-Utaibi Est. Jeddah (02) 6872604
- Khalil Abdou Al-Assiri Est. Jeddah (02) 6895972
- Al Hawani Trade Est. Taif (02) 7493210
- Oume Al Dura Est. Makkah (02) 5561237



##### CENTRAL REGION:

- Al-Bazii Trading Est. (Al-Yamama) Riyadh (01) 2313626
- Al-Hamam Trading Est. Riyadh (01) 4210080
- Al-Rashed & Al-Uthaym Co. Riyadh (01) 4760452
- Al-Samli Trading & Contracting Co., Muzahemiah (01) 4487729-4052360
- Al-Rashed Est. Al-Majma'a (06) 4321277
- Al-Mousa & Al-Mas'oud Co. Zlifi (06) 4221524
- Al-Bazii Trading Est. Al-Kharj (01) 2313626



##### EASTERN REGION: DAMMAM/AL-KHOBAR:

- Hassan Jameel Abdul Ghani Est. Thuqab (03) 8425792
- Al Qatif Exhibition Qatif (03) 8561831
- Abdul Rahman Al-Ghannam Est. Al-Jouf (04) 6241311



##### SOUTHERN REGION:

- Al Yahya Exhibition Abha (07) 2246502
- Bin Kadass Est. Bisha (07) 6226342
- Salim Al Babiqi Est. Jizan (07) 3221625
- Doghmol Trading & Industrial Est., Najran (07) 5420211
- Al Namas Company Main Street Al Namas



FULL WARRANTY OFFERED ON ALL TOYOTA VEHICLES UPTO 12 MONTHS OR 20,000 Kms.

**TOYOTA WORTH ITS WEIGHT IN GOLD**

YOKOHAMA

**Major Baseball League**

# Reds brave the best in season's first test

NEW YORK, April 5 (AP) — The Cincinnati Reds, the worst of the West in 1982, knocked off the Atlanta Braves, the division's best a year ago, 5-4 Monday in the National League's opener to the 1983 Major League baseball season.

Eddie Milner's two-out single and stolen base and Dave Concepcion's single off reliever Steve Bedrosian broke a 4-4 tie in the bottom of the eighth inning. Water Mario Soto allowed five hits and four runs in eight innings. Tom Hume picked up the save.

In the only other afternoon game, the American League opener, George Brett's two-run homer and solo shot by Willie Aikens and Jerry Martin powered the Kansas City Royals past the Baltimore Orioles 7-2.

The game in Cincinnati, the traditional opening day site in the NL, drew 42,692 fans in superb baseball weather. It was the first time in 112 years at Riverfront Stadium that the Reds' opener has not been a sellout.

The Braves, who set a big-league record last year by winning their first 13 games, got a run in the first inning on Claudell Washington's sacrifice fly and two in the second on Chris Chambliss' homer.

The Reds got two back in the bottom of the second on Ron Oester's homer, Atlanta made it 4-2 in the sixth when solo barked Glenn Hubbard home, and Cincinnati tied it one in the bottom of the sixth on rookie Gary Redus' homer, Concepcion's walk and stolen base and Johnny Bench's single.

In Baltimore, Brett doubled and later scored in the first inning and homered in the third off Dennis Martinez. Aikens hit his homer in the sixth and Martin in the eighth. The Royals also scored two unearned runs in the seventh following a two-out fielding error by shortstop Cal Ripken Jr.

Baltimore's runs came on Ripken's double in the first and Eddie Murray's single in the sixth. The game attracted a sellout crowd of 51,189, the second-largest regular-season

turnout in Baltimore history, surpassed only by last year's opening-day crowd of 51,196.

Mike Richard and Larry Parrish hit solo home runs to boost Texas to a 5-3 victory over the Chicago White Sox, a successful debut for Rangers manager Doug Rader.

Richard hit his homer off Lamar Hoyt in the sixth inning and Parrish drilled a 400-foot into the centerfield stands in the seventh John Butch tricked up the victory in relief of Texas starter Mike Smithson, who lasted six innings. The game attracted a paid crowd of only 13,140.

In Oakland, Andre Thornton hit a three-run homer on his first swing of the season and the Cleveland Indians gave their new manager, Mike Ferraro, an 8-5 victory, ruining Steve Boros' major-league managerial debut with the A's. Toby Harrah led the Indians' 15-hit attack with four and Rick Manning and Ron Hassey added three apiece.

## Lawman's wit costs Colon kit

BUENOS AIRES, April 5 (AP) — A bailiff appeared in the changing rooms and demanded the kit of Argentine football team Colon at half-time in a Second-Division away game at Atlanta on Sunday.

The legal agent wanted the Colon players' shorts and boots as part settlement of an unpaid debt. He had been unable to gain access to the Colon ground just outside Buenos Aires.

Only coach Carlos Hurtado distracted the man's attention long enough for the team to dodge out of the room and back onto the pitch. The bailiff waited until the end of the game and collected the dirty kit as the players came off the pitch after the final whistle. Atlanta won 2-0.

# It will be no gentle task for Gentile

LONDON, April 5 (R) — Like the queue-jumper who elbows his way onto a packed bus only to find there is an empty one right behind, Zbigniew Boniek may end up wishing he had waited just a little longer.

The 27-year-old sharpshooter will be in the Juventus lineup which faces his Polish compatriots and former teammates in Widzew Lodz in the first-leg semifinal of the European Soccer Cup in Turin Wednesday night. If Widzew get a result—a draw or one-goal defeat—they will be regarded as favorites to meet either Hamburg of West Germany or Spanish champions Real Sociedad in the final in Athens on May 25.

And that would leave Boniek, who joined Juventus from Widzew in the summer, not knowing whether to laugh or to cry. At the time, no-one questioned Boniek's decision to leave unfashionable Widzew. For although Juventus boasted six of the Italian World Cup winning side and had enticed the elegant Frenchman Michel Platini from St. Etienne, there appeared to be plenty of room onboard for one of the world's most explosive marksmen.

One glance at the new-look team-sheet was enough to convince Juventus fans that manager Giovanni Trapattoni was the greatest architect since Michelangelo. In reality, however, Trapattoni's creation has borne little resemblance to the original concept. Paolo Rossi and company have seldom reproduced their World Cup form, while the flame-haired Boniek has failed to set Italy alight.

The league championship, which was regarded as a foregone conclusion at the start of the campaign, will almost certainly go to Roma although Juventus have reached the quarterfinals in the Italian Cup. But the

domestic Cup does not enjoy the same prestige as in other European nations and Juventus' reputation will be at stake against Widzew.

The Poles, of course, will not treat the Italian champions lightly. Juventus have kept their best for the European Cup and in the last round they helped end England's six-year grip on the trophy when they crushed holders Aston Villa 5-2 on aggregate.

However, although Widzew have lost Boniek they still have Wlodek Smolarek, the inspiration behind their shock 4-3 win over three-time champions Liverpool of England in the quarterfinals. But Smolarek can expect to come under the scrutiny of that one-man demolition outfit,

## European Soccer

Claudio Gentile. The outcome of the tie may well depend on their personal duel.

The other semifinal is no less intriguing and Hamburg will face an ordeal by noise against Real Sociedad in Spain. The Basque fans are among the most vociferous in Europe and they will be even more enthusiastic following the Austrian's victory over Barcelona's shirtless 1-0 win over Barcelona.

Sociedad may lack the big-names of Real Madrid and Barcelona but they have been Spanish champions for the past two years and are never an easy proposition on home territory. Hamburg, runners-up to England's Nottingham Forest in 1980, can find no room for Danish international striker Lars Bastrup, who scored a hat-trick against Dynamo Kiev in the Soviet Union in the last round. Bastrup, who replaced the injured Juergen Mielwski in Tbilisi, will be substitutes.

Hamburg's Austrian coach Ernst Happel watched Real defeat Barcelona and said he

## "A" DIVISION

	W	L	Pct.
Killer Bees	23	8	.742
Lockheed I	23	9	.719
Meridien Vets	21	10	.677
U.S. Beef	20	12	.625
Frat/Whitney Eagles	4	30	.118

## How they stand

	W	L	Pct.
CORAL LEAGUE			
Raytheon R&R	23	4	.852
Pan Am	17	2	.880
Corp of Eng'	16	11	.593

	OASIS LEAGUE
Raytheon ADI	18
Mobil	17
Parsons Daniel	16

	W	L	Pct.
Blue Angels	23	7	.767
Safeway Truly Fine	22	7	.759
Hyatt Touch of Class	17	10	.630
Corp of Eng' (W)	10	16	.385
Mobil	10	17	.370
Whittaker (W)	1	26	.037

# Whittaker sweeps Raytheon R&R off feet

in the bowling league versus the softball league. Ron Nettles, Roger Smith and "Hustling" Ken all agreed, in unison, "it was a wonderful week". Now, if they could only do it again.

Finally, Raytheon R&R also accepted a forfeit from PCS, which, according to league rules, must be registered as a 7-0 victory for Raytheon. With all the forfeits this week, Jack Lee Martin and his raccoon had to sit this one out.

Next, Whittaker stepped all over Raytheon R&R as they played near flawless softball and pound their opponents into a submissive 7-4 defeat.

Whittaker managed to hand R&R one of only four losses of the year thus far. Whittaker is now head hunting and many of the teams in their league may be happy that they started so late in the season so as to keep them out of the playoffs.

In the other league of the "B" Division, the leading Raytheon ADI team lost to Parsons Daniel, of all teams, by a score of 8-7. It appears that Parsons Daniel stopped trick or treating long enough to get really serious.

Other "B" level play saw Sogex really mauled MOPCI, 7-0, by way of a forfeit. However, that is nothing compared to what "Oklahoma" Jim Williams and Sogex did to PCS. It was frightening to witness such a display of animalistic enthusiasm and drive as they mutilated poor PCS, 7-0, also on a forfeit. But, they had to stop pretending and play for real against Raytheon R&R, who took them out of their dream world long enough to buy them tickets back to the land of Nod.

Later, Lockheed I received the same gift from MOPCI, 7-0, on a forfeit as they registered their best win in several months. They won one on forfeit, lost none.

Jerry Durbin, George Ledy and crew bad a perfect week as they let the air out of KAI-A's wheels, 17-3. They also picked up a forfeit from Bendix, as the Bendix squad were pre-occupied with maintaining their position.

This is how the week went; Hyatt Touch of Class managed one of their rare victories over the Blue Angels, 22-15. This game obviously saw a "lot of action" during the action. Next, Safeway Truly Fine fought a tough battle with

11-15.



SLIPS: Tottenham's striker Mark Falcao slips while making a bid to reach a high center as two Arsenal defenders, David O'Leary (left) and Stewart Robson zero in on the ball. The Spurs thrashed the Gunners 5-0 in the English Soccer First Division League action Monday.

## World Cup Soccer

# FIFA warns Mexico

ZURICH, April 5 (Agencies) — The General secretary of the International Football Federation (FIFA), Joseph Blatter, Tuesday warned Mexico against thinking the 1986 World Cup finals were 'in the bag'.

FIFA's special committee proposed to kill off the bids of Canada and the U.S. last week when it said it would pursue only the Mexican application. But Blatter said the executive committee, which meets in Stockholm on May 20, could conceivably reject all three American applications and add the stage would then revert to Europe.

The United States Soccer Federation (USSF) asked the special committee to reverse its decision to visit only Mexico but Blatter said FIFA would not enter into any

discussions. Blatter added he would give the U.S. and Canada detailed reasons why the committee, of which he was a member, decided their applications did not conform with FIFA's specific requirements.

Blatter together with two West Germans, vice-president Hermann Neuberger and committee member Horst Schmidt, will arrive in Mexico on April 11 for a seven-day visit to survey facilities available. The three-man team will inspect possible stadiums as well as accommodation and communication facilities.

The Mexican Football Federation has issued an official list of the capacities of the country's major stadiums, in order to correct what they call inaccuracies appearing in certain European newspapers.

The list shows that in the three major venues, only four stadiums can hold 50,000 or more spectators and that two of those, the Aztec Stadium and the Universitario Stadium, are in Mexico City itself. Teh Jalisco Stadium in Guadalajara can accommodate 72,000 and the Universitario Stadium in Monterrey 50,000.

Meanwhile Canadian Soccer Association President Jim Fleming said in Toronto that he was not optimistic that Canada's request to be considered for the 1986 World Cup would be seriously considered.

"You can't be particularly optimistic if you're going to be realistic about it," Fleming said. "Hopefully, we'll get some reaction to our response in a few days. Depending on what FIFA's reaction is, we'll decide if we should continue on, or just scrap our bid. There comes a point where you have to decide if you're just wasting your time."

He said the CSA meeting in Ottawa at the end of the week and a decision should be made on whether Canada should withdraw its bid to hold the World Cup.

## Shergar still missing

DUBLIN, April 5 (R) — The kidnapped champion racehorse Shergar failed to appear Tuesday after weekend calls claiming a ransom had been paid and that he would be released this morning.

Police posted an extra guard on the Aga Khan's Ballymany Stud, west of Dublin, from where the 10 million sterling (\$15 million) horse was snatched on Feb. 8, but said they were skeptical about the calls.

An anonymous caller on Friday, April Fool's Day, threatened to leave Shergar's head at Dublin's Phoenix Park Racecourse unless a 1.5 million pound (\$2.2 million) ransom was paid by the following morning.

The next day a caller, believed to be the same man, told Irish radio the ransom had been paid and that the horse, winner of the English and Irish Derbys, would be released Tuesday. The man leading the hunt for Shergar, Chief Superintendent James Murphy, said: "We cannot take anything for granted, but it seems a bit ridiculous that a ransom would be paid over in the middle of the night with just a promise to release the horse at an unidentified place."

## BRIEFS

BONN (R) — Borussia Dortmund, shock victims of a 5-0 semifinal cup hammering Monday by Second Division Fortuna Cologne, said Tuesday that their sacked trainer Kal-Heinz Feldkamp.

LONDON (AFP) — Jimmy Bloomfield, whose professional football career as both player and manager spanned 29 years, has died at his London home. He was 48.

CANNES, France (AFP) — France won the Cannes International Junior Football tournament when they beat Italy 3-1 on penalties after the score was level 1-1 at the end of full time.

TRUXTON, England (AFP) — Monday's second leg of the European Formulas Two Championship here was practically a repeat of the first at Silverstone on March 20. Beppe Gabbiiani of Italy was first in a March-BMW 832, followed by New Zealand's Mike Thackwell in a Ralt-Honda RH6. Third was Jonathan Palmer of Britain in a Ralt.

LEGORRETA, Spain (AFP) — Guido Bontempi of Italy won Monday's first stage of the Tour of the Basque Country Cycling Race.

SWANSEA (AFP) — The Barbarians Rugby Union selection suffered the worst defeat when they lost 58-6 to Swansea at the Saint Helens ground here Monday. The Welsh club were leading 19-6 at half-time.

LONDON (AFP) — John Francome will not ride the favorite Grittar in Saturday's Grand National Steeplechase at Aintree. The joint-champion jockey phoned Grittar's owner-trainer Frank Gilman Monday evening to announce he would not be fit to take the mount.

# ScanDutch

We are pleased to announce the arrival of vessels as follows:

VESSEL'S NAME	VOY	ETA JEDDAH
---------------	-----	------------

*As Charles earns 'em NCAA pennant with a second to go*

## Wolfpack's dream comes true

ALBUQUERQUE, New Mexico, April 5 (AP) — Lorenzo Charles' dunk shot with one second remaining fulfilled North Carolina State's impossible dream Monday night, giving the Wolfpack a 54-52 victory over top-ranked Houston for the NCAA Basketball Championship.

Charles, a 6-foot-7 (1.9m) sophomore, grabbed a 30-foot (9m) shot by Derek Whittenburg with four seconds remaining that fell short, and stuffed it home.

The Wolfpack, champions of the Atlantic Coast Conference (ACC), became the first team to win the U.S. National title in a season in which it lost 10 games. The old mark was nine, by Indiana in 1981. North Carolina State had taken time out with 44 seconds

Once again it was a pulsating comeback for the Wolfpack, something that has marked most of their games in postseason play. The 16th-ranked Wolfpack, coached by Jim Valvano, came from behind in the Atlantic Coast Conference to beat Wake Forest, defending national champion North Carolina in overtime and Virginia.

They did the same in the NCAA playoffs. They rallied to beat Pepperdine in overtime, came from behind to defeat Nevada-Las Vegas, Utah and Virginia and then held on in knock off Georgia. "He (Whittenburg) took a dream shot. He had not played up to his potential, but he made the biggest shot of his life," Valvano said.

Said Whittenburg: "That play was

**Tolbert, Thomas taken to task**  
NEW YORK, April 5 (AP) — Ray Tolbert and Isiah Thomas of the Detroit Pistons and Marc Iavaroni of the Philadelphia 76ers were fined Monday by the National Basketball Association for incidents of misconduct in a game on March 7.

NBA vice president of operations Scott Stirling announced that Tolbert was fined \$500 for throwing two punches at Iavaroni. Thomas and Iavaroni each received \$250 remaining and went into a stall in an effort to get the last shot.

The Wolfpack won their 10th consecutive game to finish the season 26-10, with six of those season-ending victories by four points or less. Houston, known for its shot-blocking and explosive dunking ability, had its 26-game winning streak snapped. The Cougars finished with a 31-3 record, suffering their first loss since Dec. 16 against Virginia.

N.C. State is the second straight ACC team to win the title, following North Carolina last season. It was against Virginia, an ACC foe, in the NCAA's West Regional championship game that Charles' free throws pulled out the triumph with 23 seconds left to upset the Cavaliers and get North Carolina State into the final four.

## Noah exhibits touch of class in Italy

MADONNA DI CAMPIGLIO, Italy, April 5 (AP) — French ace Yannick Noah defeated American Vitus Gerulaitis in straight sets to win the final of a four-player Tennis Exhibition in this Italian resort Monday night.

Noah, a 22-year-old from Paris who is France's No. 1 player, broke the opponent's serve in each set to down Gerulaitis 6-3, 6-4. Both finalists served several aces and chiefly played from the baseline. Noah moved into the final through a 9-5 victory over home veteran Adriano Panatta. While, Gerulaitis, 28, defeated Paraguayan Victor Pecci 9-7.

*Paxi later* defeated Panatta 9-8 in a close match to gain the third place of the exhibition, whose takings were employed for benefit of the Italian Institute for Cancer Research. A total of 5,000 fans watched the matches in this fashionable resort in north Italy.

Meanwhile, Australian Paul McNamee surprised third-seeded Kevin Curren of South Africa, winning the opening round match 6-4, 6-2 at the River Oaks International Tournament. McNamee broke the hard-serving Curren in the seventh and ninth games of the first set and then cruised through the second set. McNamee said afterward that the slow clay courts had helped him a lot.

In other opening round encounters, Finland's Leo Palta overcame three rain delays to beat Mike Estep of U.S. 6-2, 6-3. Ramesh Krishnan of India thrashed American Van



Noah.. stamps his mark

Winitsky 6-1, 6-4. Tom Cians of U.S. defeated compatriot Mike Brumberg 6-3, 6-4, and West Germany's Peter Elter got the better of New Zealander Russell Simpson 6-3, 5-7, 6-2.

In Hilton Island, South Carolina, Carling Bassett, a 15-year-old Canadian, upended 13th seed Rosalyn Fairbank 6-4, 6-3, to highlight action in the first round of the \$200,000 Family Circle Cup Women's Tournament Monday.

Fairbank was the only seed to fall on a day when five other seeds saw action. But two

dunk shot.

North Carolina State led Houston by 10 points late in the first half and was in front 33-25 at the intermission. But in the second half, Houston ripped off a 17-2 spurt behind 7-foot Akeem Abdul Olajuwon's eight points and five by Benny Anders. That gave the Cougars a 42-35 lead, their biggest advantage.

Then the Wolfpack's outside shooting game came alive, with Whittenburg, Gannon and Sidney Lowe all connecting from more than 20 feet out. Still, Clyde Drexler's two free throws with 3:19 remaining had the Cougars up 52-46. Then, Lowe hit a 22-footer. Houston's Michael Young missed the front of a one-and-one with 2:55 to go.

"We talked all year about being in a position to win," said Valvano, a national champ in his third season as the Wolfpack's coach. "If you're in a position to win, you can win by putting them on the foul line."

That was the key in the late stages. Houston couldn't make its foul shots and N.C. State capitalized. Whittenburg, a 6-1 senior who missed 14 games during the season with a foot injury, drilled in two straight jumpers from close range to finally tie the score with 1:59 remaining.

Houston, bidding to become the first Southwest Conference team ever to win the national title, had an opportunity to go ahead. But freshman guard Alvin Franklin missed the first of a one-and-three and North Carolina state took over.

Then Valvano then called a time out with 44 seconds remaining, setting the stage for one of the greatest upsets in college basketball history. Benny Anders, a hero off the bench, sealed the Cougars' semifinal victory, barely missing a steal with less than 10 seconds remaining. Whittenburg controlled the bell, spun around and let fly the shot which led to Charles' winning stuff.

The triumph denied the national championship for Houston coach Guy Lewis, who had his team in the final four for the fourth time in his 27 years at the Texas school.

other seed players did have close shaves. Zina Garrison, seeded ninth, had to draw on all her reserves to outlast Kathy Horvath 6-7, 6-4, 7-5, while Hungarian Andrea Temesvari, No. 12, won the protracted struggle with American Betsy Nagelsen 6-4, 3-6, 6-3.

In other actions, No. 11 Bonnie Gabusek defeated Andrea Leand 6-4, 6-0, No. 14 Claudia Kohde defeated Marcella Mesker, 6-3, 6-4, Evonne Goolagong, beginning another comeback, defeated Jenny Kitch 6-3, 5-7, 6-1, and Kerry McEvilley Reid beat Iva Budarova 6-2, 4-6, 6-2.

Temesvari had her service broken and fell behind 3-2 in the third set. But Nagelsen lost her concentration when an apparent ace was ruled out and lost her serve in the next game, handing control back to Temesvari.

Garrison, ranked 13th internationally, waged a long battle with Horvath, as the two traded baseline shots throughout their clash. Garrison continually let seemingly comfortable leads nearly slip away.

"Everytime I went up I went back to my same old game," Garrison said. "I'd stay back and get in rallies with her and she'd catch up."

Second seed Andrea Jaeger sees her first action Tuesday against Reid, while No. 4 Bettina Bunge faces Helene Sukova. Seventh seed Barbara Potter will meet Wendy White and No. 10 Kathy Rinaldi takes on Sue Barker.

Top seed Martina Navratilova, the defending champion, and No. 3 seed Tracy Austin begin play Wednesday.

In five hours of action in four weight classes, the Americans won three and lost one, the Soviets won one and lost two and the Ugandans took two bouts.



Wadkins... season's first triumph

How they finished	
Lanny Wadkins	72-69-67-67—275
Craig Stadler	71-70-67-72—280
Denis Watson	69-70-68-71—280
Tommy Nakajima	74-70-66-71—281
Bobby Clampett	72-6-69-72—282
Nick Faldo	71-71-71-70—283
Phil Hancock	73-68-70-73—284
Bob Eastwood	70-69-73-72—284
Peter Oosterhuis	73-73-66-72—284
Miller Barber	73-69-74-69—285

## Jahangir Khan off to fine start

DERBY, England, April 5 (AP) — Defending champion Jahangir Khan, of Pakistan, Monday eased into the second round of the British Open Squash Championships, dropping only 11 points against England No. 8. Steve Bateman.

Khan, undefeated since he lost to Australia's Geoff Hunt in the final of this event two years ago, secured his place in the last 32 with a 9-3, 9-5, 9-3 victory.

Britain's Gawain Briars, seeded No. 8 and due to meet 19-year-old Khan in the quarterfinals, gave himself a 25th birthday present by beating New Zealander Craig Blackwood 9-6, 9-4, 9-3.

The first upset of the tournament was provided by another Briton, 19-year-old Canadian-born Jamie Hickox, who pulled off the best win of his career by beating the world No. 12 Ahmed Safwat of Egypt 9-7, 1-9, 9-6, 9-4. Safwat, 35, is currently based in West Germany and holds the world over-35 title.

## Spinks pleads guilty

PHILADELPHIA, Pennsylvania, April 5 (AP) — World light-heavyweight champion Michael Spinks, originally arrested Jan. 5 on a traffic charge, pleaded guilty Monday to illegally carrying a firearm without a license on a public street.

"Accompanied by his manager and lawyer, Spinks, 26, appeared in the City Hall courtroom of municipal court judge Francis McGroarty, wearing a double-breasted black tuxedo.

Assistant district attorney Odell Guyton told the judge that he and defense lawyer James Blinn, who is also chairman of the Pennsylvania Boxing Commission, had negotiated a suggested sentence in exchange for the guilty plea — a fine of \$1,700 plus \$70 in court costs.

Meanwhile, in Bangkok, Thailand won nine bouts and lost six while the tough South Koreans took four and dropped one in quarterfinals action Monday night at the ninth King's Cup.

In five hours of action in four weight classes, the Americans won three and lost one, the Soviets won one and lost two and the Ugandans took two bouts.

## Wadkins streaks away with Greensboro title

GREENSBORO, North Carolina, April 5 (AP) — Lanny Wadkins turned back any would-be challengers with a late string of three consecutive birdies that propelled him to a 5-under-par 67 and a comfortable, five-stroke victory Monday in the rain-delayed windup of the Greater Greensboro Open Golf Tournament.

Wadkins, a former PGA champion, claimed his first victory of the year and the 11th of his career with a 275 total, 13 strokes under par on the Forest Oaks Country Club course.

The triumph was worth \$72,000 from the total purse of \$400,000 and sent Wadkins to Augusta, Georgia, as the No. 3 money-winner of the season with \$136,773 and a prime candidate for the prestigious Masters title.

Wadkins started the final round in a three-way tie for the lead with Craig Stadler, who will defend his Masters title later this week, and Denis Watson, a native of Rhodesia now living in South Africa. Wadkins moved in front with a birdie-4 on the second hole and held the lead the rest of the way.

Stadler still had a chance until he missed short birdie puts, both inside six feet (1.8m), on the 14th and 15th. That was the opening Wadkins wanted and he took full advantage of it. He birdied the 15th from the fringe, made it from about 20 feet on the 16th and chipped in from off the green for a third consecutive birdie on the 17th.

Stadler and Watson each won \$35,200 in the tie for second. Due to the still-wet conditions on the course, players were allowed to lift, clean and place balls in the fairway.

## Tariq cracks splendid ton

By a Staff Writer

JEDDAH, April 5 — Abdullah Hashim's Tariq was in outstanding form. His scintillating century paved the way for his side's stunning four-wicket victory over Saad Electronics in the Alhusseini-sponsored BMW Cricket League last weekend.

Saad Electronics, opting to bat first, rattled up a massive total. And this was made possible by some splendid strokeplay on the parts of Arshad (80) and Amjad Sahni (46). But except for these two, Saad Electronics would have finished poorly against the accurate attack of Nadeem (four for 70) and Imtiaz (three for 33).

The target seemed difficult at the outset with Saad Electronics boasting one of the best attacks in the league. But they had to contend with in-form Tariq. The batsman, displaying a superb array of strokes all round the wicket, picked up the gauntlet from the word go.

He ripped Saad Electronics' attack to Fourth day's play in Test rained out

shreds as cut, pulled and drove majestically. His breezy 103 was embellished by five sixers and 11 hits to the fence. While Tariq was in full cry, Saudagar (21), Zahid (22) and Imtiaz (26) pitched in their bit to carry Abdullah Hashim through.

There was another century in the league with Shaukat registering a brisk unbeaten 143 for Indian Blues against AQLS. Shaukat took over the reins after Javed (83) and Nasr Azam (31) gave the Blues a fine start. He lashed out six sixers and 12 boundaries in his splendid knock as the Indian Blues raced to a mammoth 294 for six. AQLS, after the leather hump, caved in without much ado for a mere 119 with only Ayood (42) offering brief resistance.

Dallah Avco maintained their unbeaten run with a comfortable win over Alhijaz, Alhijaz, batting first, mustered up 145 with Qawi (36) being the top-scorer. Shahid Ansari (five for 41) and Salman (three for 81) were the successful bowlers. An unbeaten 64 by Javed and a crisp 42 by Saleem saw Dallah cruise to a six-wicket triumph.

The target seemed difficult at the outset with India to start their reply, a draw is inevitable.

The teams go on to Grenada on Thursday for the third and final match in the One-Day International series, which is finely balanced at one match apiece. The fourth Test of the series is scheduled to start in Bridgetown, Barbados on April 15. The West Indies lead the five-match series 1-0.

Meanwhile, the young Australians thrashed the Zimbabwe cricket team by an innings and 54 runs at sun-backed Harare Sports Club grounds Monday — the final day of the four-day game.

Repeating to Australians' first innings total of 403, the national side were all out for 194 in their second innings after following on 244 runs behind.

## RayGo® U.S.A. Vibratory rollers the contractor's choice

MOLSON  
GCC

OLAYAN  
JSC

AL-KHORAR: P.O. Box: 3885  
Tel: 8843377  
671204  
OSHKO SJ

DANIMAH: P.O. Box: 5111  
Tel: 8421216  
602024  
GCC DAM SJ

Riyadh: P.O. Box: 967  
Tel: 3224505  
801041  
OSHCOR SJ

BURAIKH: P.O. Box: 147  
Tel: 8653555  
OLAYAN SJ

JEDDAH: P.O. Box: 1227  
Tel: 2234644  
401424  
OSHOJ SJ

ABHA: P.O. Box: 535  
Tel: 2234644  
508055  
OLAYAN SJ

## A chance to reach the top in your sales career

## KINGDOM-WIDE SALES MANAGERS

United Technology Products Co. Ltd., a United Abdul Latif Jameel Company invites prospective candidates for these challenging and lucrative positions.

### SALESMEN

- \* 3 to 5 years in Service Technology Products Sales Experience.
- \* Fluent in speaking, reading and writing of both Arabic and English.
- \* Possess valid Saudi driving licence.
- \* Possess transferable Iqama (For expatriates)

FOR AN IMMEDIATE APPOINTMENT FOR INTERVIEW CALL:

THE ADMINISTRATIVE MANAGER TEL: JEDDAH 6604488 OR 6657657  
OR CALL PERSONALLY TO THE UNITED ABDUL LAT

# arab news

SAUDI ARABIA'S FIRST ENGLISH LANGUAGE DAILY

THE ARAB NEWS IS A POLITICAL AND FINANCIAL NEWSPAPER PUBLISHED BY  
SAUDI RESEARCH AND MARKETING COMPANY  
Copyright © 1983 by Saudi Research & Marketing Co. All Rights reserved

**Publishers** HISHAM ALI HAFIZ  
MUHAMMAD ALI HAFIZ

**Deputy Publisher and General Manager** SAUD ALI HAFIZ  
**Editor in Chief** KHALED A. AL-MAEENA  
**Managing Editor** FAROUK M. LUQMAN

**HEADQUARTERS:** SPN BUILDING, MADINAH ROAD, P.O. BOX 4555  
TEL: 063188812 LINES  
CABLE: MARADNEWS TELEX: 40487 ARBUS SJ JEDDAH

**Riyadh Bureau:** AL BATHA STREET, AL RAJHI BUILDING NO. 2, 4th FLOOR,  
APT 210, P.O. BOX 478 Tel: 4038272-4038460  
CABLE: ARABNEWS TELEX: 201680 MARAD SJ

**EASTERN REGION BUREAU:** ABDULLAH FOUD CENTER ABDUL AZIZ  
STREET 10TH FLOOR SUITE 1003 AL-KHOBAR TEL: 8645078-8642391

**Gulf Regional Bureau:** BAHRAIN TOWER BUILDING,  
TEL: 23238; TELEX: 9496 ARNEWS - BN CABLE: ARABNEWS P.O. BOX 20534

**Cairo Bureau:** EGYPT, 31 JAZIRAT AL ARAB STREET, MADINAT  
AL-MOHANDASEEN, ADDOK, CAIRO TEL: 015121-850121

**Khartoum Bureau:** SUDAN, AL TAKAH BUILDING ATBARA STREET,  
TEL: 71707-71782 P.O. BOX: KHARTOUM 2294

**London Bureau:** 97 GOUGH SQUARE FLEET STREET, LONDON EC4A 3QJ.  
TEL: 353-44134956 TELEX: 888272 ARAB NEWS

**U.S. Bureau:** HOUSTON: 2100 WEST LOOP SOUTH, SUITE 1600 HOUSTON, TEXAS 77027  
TEL: (713) 961-0246 TELEX: 440568 ARABNEWS HOU

**Washington, D.C. Bureau:** 256 NATIONAL PRESS BUILDING  
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20045 TEL: (202) 633-7183, TELEX: 440568 SAUDI UI

**Tunis Office:** TEL: 258611

**Sanaa Office:** YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC, HADDA ST. ALUS. AL TAYSEE BLDG.  
P.O. BOX 2988 TEL: 20 7636-207639, TELEX: 2342 LAHOM YE

ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTION: SR700 AIRMAIL POSTAGE INCLUDED  
OR THE EQUIVALENT IN OTHER CURRENCIES  
Produced and Printed at Al-Madina Printing and Publishing Co., Jeddah

ADVERTISEMENTS, SOLE AGENT



FOR ADVERTISING, PUBLIC RELATIONS & MARKETING RESEARCH

JEDDAH : Ministry of Foreign Affairs Circle, P.O. Box : 5455,  
Tel: 6444444 (20 lines) Telex: 401205 THAMA SJ, Cable: THAMCO, Jeddah.  
RIYADH : Shams Road, Real Estate Co., Bldg. P.O. Box 4881,  
Tel: 02-677-4110 (10 lines) Telex: 200810 SJ, Cable: THAMCO, Riyadh.  
EL-QASEEM : Bechtel, Medina Road, Mechtigh Bldg., Apartment No. 073,  
Tel: 062332200  
MAKKAH : Umm Alqura Makkaah Jeddah, P.O. Box 1974,  
Tel: 5450854 Cable: THAMCO Makkaah.  
TAIF : Al-Saqqaiaa District, Airport Road, P.O. Box: 1245, Tel: 7368880.  
DAMASCUS : 25th Street, Ibn Khaldoun District, Bughshan Bldg., 7th Floor,  
P.O. Box 3668, Tel: 820577-6762000  
Cable: THAMCO, Damascus.

OUTDOOR ADV BRANCH : Jeddah, Hassan Bin Thabit St., Al-Bughdadeyah,  
Tel: 842666, 642952, 6436926.

ABHA : Al-Naseem District, Tafif Road, P.O. Box: 522,  
Tel: 820577-6762000  
Cable: THAMCO, Abha.

LONDON : International Press Centre, 76 Shaftesbury Rd., EC4A 3JB,  
Tel: 013056952, 013056126, 013052140, Telex: 2622 THAMA G.  
Cable: THAMCO, London.

VIETNAMESE THREAT

Vietnamese troops occupying Cambodia have overspilled into Thailand which used to give aid and comfort to rebel groups resisting the Vietnamese. China is also helping to bog down the invaders. Other countries, Western included, are extending assistance to make the Vietnamese stay in Cambodia difficult, to say the least. A war is in the offing.

The Vietnamese have been fighting for several decades first to liberate and unify their country, then occupied by the French, before they turned against the Americans who replaced the French in what was called South Vietnam.

After their stupendous victory over the Americans, they became conceited and imagined themselves the superpower of the region which China did not like and showed its dislike by marching into Cambodia, "to teach the invaders a lesson" which they soon forgot.

In the meantime, Thailand has taken the brunt of the invasion because it is both a sanctuary for refugees as well as for rebels escaping the Vietnamese dragnet. At the same time, it is being used by the West as a conduit for supplies to the various resistance groups.

Finally the war has caught up with it, as the Vietnamese entrench themselves inside Thai borders heralding a possible new war in Southeast Asia. Since Thailand is linked with other states in ASEAN, the war may assume bigger dimensions. Vietnam has to take full responsibility for its mischief in that part of the world.

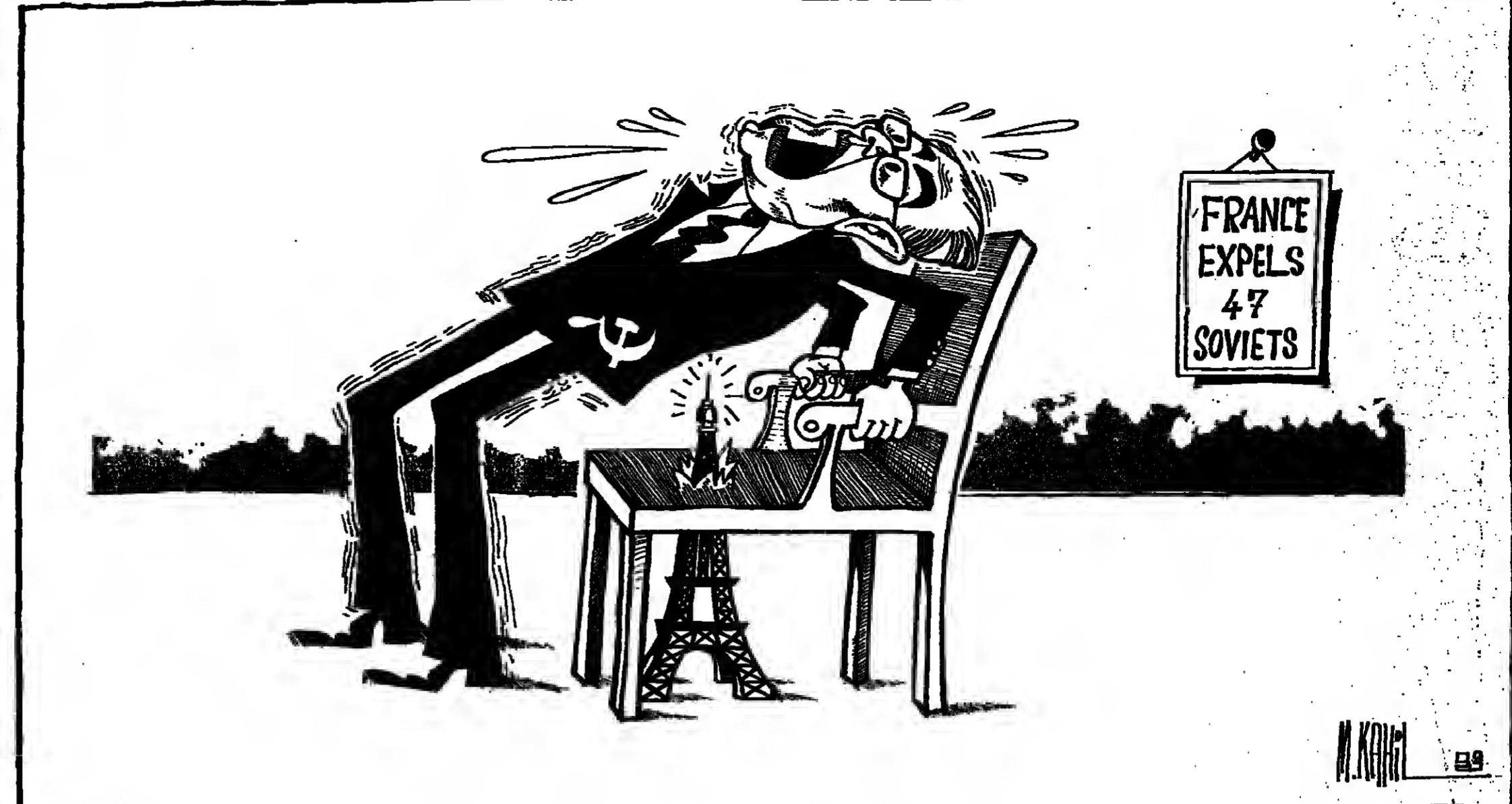
## SLICK SEMANTICS

The grave threat of widespread pollution in the Gulf will continue because Iran and Iraq have disagreed on semantics.

Iraq, it may be remembered, offered "a limited ceasefire to allow neutral experts to stem widespread pollution of the Gulf." Iran, on the other hand, said Iraq "should give safe conduct to repair crews standing by to cap the two damaged offshore platforms in a dangerous war zone."

So what is the difference between the two viewpoints? Safe conduct implies and entails a limited ceasefire, for without a ceasefire there could be no safe conduct. Iran has deliberately stalled because it wants to politicize the slick and bring pressure on Iraq, by other regional states, to meet its own demands. The slick, in short, is being used as a new weapon now that it has effectively lost its air force and navy while its army is unable to cross over into Iraq.

With 5,000 barrels of filthy crude pouring into a narrow channel like the Strait of Hormuz, Iran is being dangerously unreasonable as its actions are threatening the lives of people who have done it no harm. They have already done immense damage to marine life, which may take years to undo.



## Peking's 'peace overtures' fail to trap Taipei

By Dr. Tsai Wei-ping

(Editor's Note: Following is condensed from a study by Chinese Ambassador to the Kingdom Dr. Tsai Wei-ping published by the Institute of International Relations, Taipei. The study sheds more light on Communist "peace initiatives" and their failed attempts to invade the Republic of China by force.)

The Chinese Communist catchword "T'ung-chuan" is an abbreviation of "T'ung-i Chan-Hsien," meaning "united front." Although the English translation sounds innocuous enough, when the Chinese version is converted back into English again, it means "uniformly united front." Evidently, the added implication of the word is for Chinese consumption. There are hundreds of such catchwords and terms in the Chinese Communist lexicon for domestic and external consumption. "T'ung-chuan" is but one of them.

In Communist countries, many terms are concocted to eulogize Marxism-Leninism or to revile capitalism, feudalism, etc. It is safe to say that the Chinese Communists have adopted and invented more such jargons than their comrades elsewhere, because they needed them to communicate mostly with peasants and workers. As the latter are usually not well educated, these terms were purposely couched in simplistic, ambiguous, but inflaming phrases in order to incite them. Furthermore, as the Chinese Communists need to use the peasants and workers to propagate their doctrine, simple and sentimental catchwords have proved much more effective than sophisticated ones. Hence, such expressions as "the poor and downtrodden on the top," "lean to one side," etc.

Furthermore, when the Chinese Communists struggle against their enemy within or without, and for the purpose of concealing their own plots, distorting facts, exaggerating the enemy's crimes, and inflaming popular sentiments against the enemy.

The Chinese Communists have been continuously clamoring for the "liberation of Taiwan." But even in their "peace offensives" launched every now and then, they have never excluded the possibility of using force. Whenever they believe they

they invariably concoct some vicious and malicious words such as "political swindlers," "capitalist roaders," "poisonous weeds," and "gang of four," etc., in order to "struggle the enemy down, struggle him until he collapses, and struggle him until he stinks." These jargons are particularly effective in large-scale movements. For instance, the term "gang of four" has isolated Chiang Ch'ing, Chang Ch'un-chiao, Yao Wen-yuan, and Wang Hung-wen from the Chinese Communists as a whole and made them appear to be "the people's enemy."

To be concise, the term "united front" when used by the Chinese Communists, means to form an alliance with all the forces that can be "united" and to organize them into a camp of "uniformity" and then employ all possible means of struggle against the enemy. When there are too many enemies that cannot be struck down all at once, then narrow the target area and "unite" with the "secondary enemies" to get rid of the "principal enemy"; and when that is done, proceed to annihilate the others one by one by the same process.

When the enemy is too strong to be defeated by frontal attacks, methods of infiltration are to be used to induce divisiveness within the enemy's camp, to create subversion, and to start guerrilla warfare so as to weaken the enemy until the latter can be destroyed by a coup de grace. All these are covered under the simple term "united front." Furthermore, methods to carry out the "united front" stratagem can be changed to suit the specific environments and situations, including "peace offensive," for instance, while the goal remains constant struggle against the enemy until the latter collapses or stinks.

The Chinese Communists have been continuously clamoring for the "liberation of Taiwan." But even in their "peace offensives" launched every now and then, they have never excluded the possibility of using force. Whenever they believe they

have the capability, they will not hesitate to use force. Otherwise, they will resort to "united front" warfare.

In 1949, after the seizure of the Chinese mainland, the Chinese Communists tried to take Kimmen by force but were soundly defeated on the beaches of Kunmingtou; and in 1958, following the conclusion of their military intervention in the Korean War, the Chinese Communists subjected Kimmen to the heaviest artillery bombardment in military history of the world, but they failed to attain their objective. At the same time, they suffered humiliating losses in air battles over the Taiwan Straits with the Republic of China Air Force. Since then, they have ceased in their threat to "bloodwash Taiwan."

Recently, Western diplomats in mainland China said they have seldom heard anybody talk about "liberating Taiwan," nor have they found anybody enthusiastic about Taiwan's "return to the fatherland" under "peaceful unification." The ordinary people on the mainland are simply not interested in such questions. When asked, the peasants and workers usually said they have heard people in Taiwan are living better than they themselves; and what they are most interested in is a better life with more rations of daily necessities. The educated youths there have somewhat different views of their own. They believe that it is impossible to have "peace talk" with Taiwan because no one would give up a better life for the sake of so-called "unity." Likewise, they also believe that Taiwan cannot make the Communists repudiate their ideology and system. Thus, "peace talk" is nothing but a kind of idle talk.

The Chinese Communists have recently taken a low profile approach toward the Republic of China, saying that if Taiwan agrees to talk peace, they would not ask Taiwan to change its system currently in use. Taiwan, they said, may keep its current way of life, even its army. But to a demand that the Republic of China repudiate its independence and sovereignty and voluntarily surrender to Communism is totalitarianism.

Some people also tend to think that the Republic of China's refusal to negotiate has put it on the defensive. In reality, not to negotiate is just as a strategy as to negotiate. We are aware of what the Chinese Communists are up to, and therefore, we have refused to negotiate with them... We want to show the whole world that we are firmly opposed to the Communist ideology and system without any need to resort to "pragmatic" hypocrisy. Our repeated refusal signify a consistent policy. Thus, the Chinese Communists have no chance to achieve by political tricks what they cannot achieve by force.

Although the Chinese Communists are unable to invade Taiwan by military force, it does not mean that they will never try. Therefore, the Republic of China must continuously strengthen its national defense. Not long ago, the United States and Japan held a conference in Tokyo to commemorate the 20th anniversary of the U.S.-Japanese Mutual Security Treaty. American scholars who attended the conference suggested that Japan should increase its defense budgets and accept a greater responsibility in the common defense of the Western Pacific and Northeast Asia. In response, Japanese scholars pointed out that the United States has only urged Japan to increase its defense without consulting Japan on international security matters. As an explanation, one of the American scholars said that U.S. failure to consult Japan on certain security matters could be attributed to Japan's limited defense capability which restricts its possible contributions to regional security.

It is evident that the Republic of China should make more contributions toward the maintenance of security in the region, besides continuing with its own programs of economic development to enhance its overall national strength. Therefore, further improvement and strengthening of the Republic of China's defense capabilities will be necessary for effectively discouraging or deterring any possible Chinese Communist aggression as well as for making substantial contributions to security in the Western Pacific and Northeast Asia.

At present, the Republic of China must expose the Chinese Communists' insidious "united front" strategy for what it is by letting the whole world know its contents and purposes. In the meantime, such an effort will undoubtedly hasten the resurgence of the human rights movement on the mainland which in turn will accelerate the eventual downfall of Chinese Communist totalitarianism.

**U.S. dismissal of German left may prove costly**

By Andrei S. Markovits

LOS ANGELES —

While the Reagan administration's euphoric reaction to the recent victory of the Christian Democrats in West Germany is understandable, that response poses a serious threat to our interests in Europe. It is crucial to recall that the fundamental basis of our alliance with the Federal Republic of Germany, arguably the most important country in Western Europe both economically and strategically, has rested for a quarter-century on a firm consensus of the middle that included both the Christian Democrats and the Social Democrats.

This bipartisan agreement in West Germany concerning the broad contours of its foreign policy, especially as to the United States and the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, has run into minor difficulties lately. In order to prevent irreversible damage, the United States should refrain from discounting the Social Democrats in its policy calculations. It would be a shortsighted error on our part to view the center-right victory of March 6 as a mandate to further alienate the center-left. The Social Democrats may seem in disarray and weakened by defeat, but they are likely to return to power in the not-so-distant future.

Although we cannot—and should not—determine the Social Democratic Party's internal development, our actions over the next few years will greatly influence what kind of party it will be: the Atlanticist, pro-American party that we have

known since the late 1950s, or the neutralist, anti-NATO party of the early 1950s. This is what we should consider when we are tempted to nostalgically extol Helmut Kohl's victory as a return to the blissful years of Konrad Adenauer's rule in the 1950s. It is precisely because the 1980s are not the 1950s that we need the Social Democrats on our side.

In order to regain the confidence and trust of large segments of the Social Democratic Party and thereby solidify the broad Atlanticist consensus in German foreign policy, we must make it clear to the German people that we genuinely care about their immediate and long-term future. The Reagan administration's hawkish posturing in defense policy and its one-sided approach to economic problems have left many Germans and not just supporters of the Social Democrats, puzzled and somewhat perturbed. That, however, in no way means that the fundamentally pro-American feelings among most Germans, including Social Democrats, have disappeared over the last two years.

We will have to deal with the Federal Republic quite differently today than we did three decades ago. Above all, this means that we must accept the changed conditions in Germany. It was with America that the Federal Republic became an economic giant. Subsequently, we were pleased that, under the stewardship of the Social Democrats, West Germany grew into one of the leading and most respected actors in the family of nations.

But, for the partnership to continue on an equal and healthy basis, we will need the continued support of a broad segment of the German political spectrum. That must include the Social Democrats.

The Social Democratic Party is at a crossroads. Many of its old leaders are about to retire from active political life, or will do so in the next few years. The next step in our defense and economic policies will inevitably help shape the internal debates within the party; if we refrain from jingoism in our dialogue with the Soviet Union, make a sincere and effective effort to reach some type of agreement with the Soviets in Geneva on medium-range missiles and stop interfering with the course of German economic development, we will help the still-predominant but somewhat shaky Atlanticist wing within the Social Democratic Party.

Such a course would certainly benefit our relationship with Germany in the short run and have major consequences for the United States and the NATO alliance in the long run. Given that the Christian Democrats are unlikely to be able to cope with Germany's high level of unemployment, it would not be surprising if the Social Democrats made a speedier comeback than many observers are expecting. (LAT)

(Andrei S. Markovits, a specialist in German politics, is an assistant professor at Wesleyan University and a research associate at the Center for European Studies at Harvard University.)

### Feature on weapons testing

Sir,

Your feature article on weapons testing in Australia 30 years ago is accompanied by a photograph purporting to be of Australian Aborigines. I am inclined to doubt the authenticity of this photograph.

As one who has lived among Australian Aborigines I can only say that the children in the photograph do not look like them.

Douglas Starkey  
Ambassador  
Australian Embassy  
Jeddah

(Editor's note: Yes, you are right. The children in the photograph are from the village of Lega in East Timor. The mix-up is regretted.)

### No match for Indira

Sir,

This refers to the news item "Maneka's challenge to Indira" (March 27). Needless to say that Maneka, as one who neither has political capability nor personal integrity, would meet her Waterloo in the fight against her astute mother-in-law.

It is oddity in its extreme that the same mouth that eulogized Mrs. Gandhi makes vituperative statements now.

One does not require much intelligence to deduce that Maneka's attempt is to settle a personal score with Mrs. Gandhi. There are several parties in opposition to Mrs. Gandhi and Maneka's Rashtriya Sanjiv Manch is one such and poses no threat to the prime minister.

Mrs. Gandhi has survived several onslaughts in the past. A portion from one of the books of Kushwant Singh is worth quoting: "Voted out of power in 1977, Indira Gandhi had been written off as a

has-been by most Indians. But she returned to the center-stage of Indian politics shortly after the fall which must easily rank as one of the most spectacular political comebacks ever, anywhere in the world."

India today witnesses parties being formed overnight and defections being made without qualms of conscience.

To be realistic, I must admit that Mrs. Gandhi too has her failings

WEDNESDAY, APRIL 6, 1983

*Habitat of world's most primitive tribes***Chittagong retains the spirit of bygone era**

By A. B. Rajput

DHAKA — The deep jungle valleys in the Chittagong Hills of Bangladesh, running along the Burmese border, are a rendezvous of some of the most primitive tribes in the world. Here in the heart of the Sundarbans forest one comes across a little-known group of people who still lead a life akin to nature, going about almost naked in their serene surroundings, and are mortally afraid of meeting any one from the civilized world. Commonly known as the Murungs, these primitive folk rarely come out of their forest enclaves, and are perhaps the happiest lot of humanity still basking in the pristine glow of a bygone age.

The entire Murung population of about 20,000 to 22,000 persons lies scattered in these remote jungle valleys, with small settlements of 10 to 15 families each, nestled amidst steep hills, interspersed by numerous rivulets and streams. The approach to their settlements becomes all the more difficult during heavy monsoons when the narrow mud tracks, snaking through the forest, get slippery and dangerous, with the result that the entire area is totally cut off from the outside world for a good part of the year.

These valleys provide shelter to some 300,000 hillmen belonging to various tribes of the Tibetan or Burmese origin. Some of them, like the Chakmas and Moghs, are comparatively progressive and live mostly by the river banks. The least known, being the most primitive of all, live in highly inaccessible hills, and number not more than a few hundred each. These are known as the Banjogs and Pankus.

The Murungs are found to have a uniform style of houses, dress, food, customs and manners. They speak a dialect of their own, have their own dances, music and love songs, and follow a rigid code of morals, without professing any particular faith. They depend on a peculiar system of agriculture, known as *jhumming*, and with the exception of salt, kerosene oil and a few other essentials of life, they are self-sufficient in their needs. They do not have any craftsmen or artisans, builders or carpenters, blacksmiths or potters, weavers or barbers in their society, and, thus, each family does everything for itself, getting the help of neighbors, only in building a house or for *jhumming*.

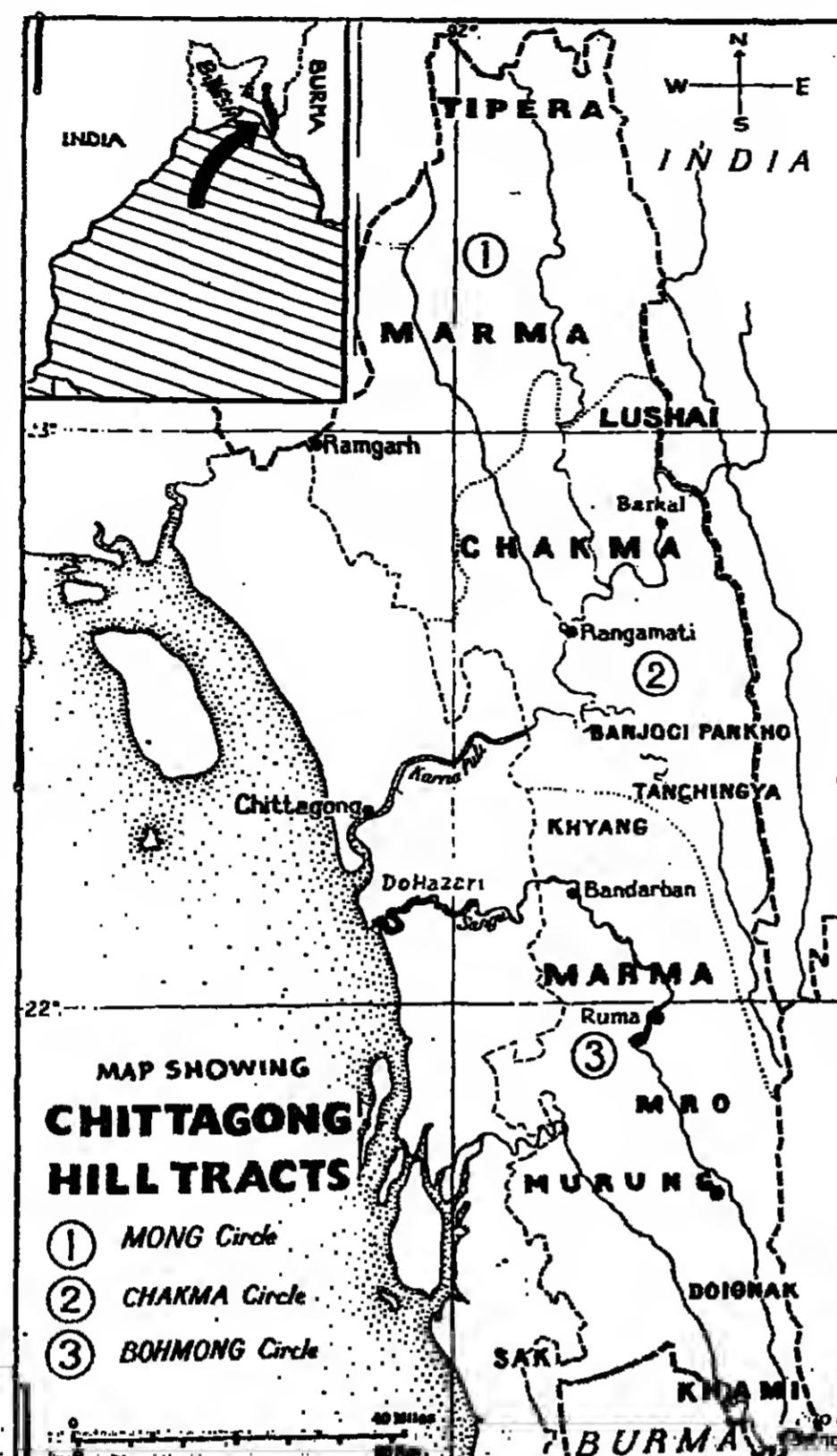
As the Murungs live under the joint family system, they have to build large enough houses to accommodate separately each married couple in the family. The entire house is constructed on a strong bamboo platform, nine to twelve feet high, as protection against floods and beasts. The structure consists mainly of bamboo, and wooden logs are used only as pillars to support the roof. Each house has a set pattern of rooms, consisting of one main hall, the adjoining open courtyard, and a few attached rooms, all well-built and decorated with sliding bamboo windows. The hall is generally squareish, measuring anywhere between 25 and 40 feet on either side, and the attached living rooms each of about 15x15 feet dimensions. The courtyard adjacent to the hall is also squareish, ranging between 20 and 25 feet on either side and protected by a four to five feet high bamboo screen. A thick tree trunk is shaped into a rough step-ladder leading to the main entrance of the hall which is used as a common sitting, working and sleeping room for the whole family excepting the married couple, who live and sleep separately in the attached rooms. The courtyard is used for drying paddy or other commodities in the sun, ginning cotton or relaxing in the cool evenings.

A corner of the hall is reserved for cooking. Another corner is for storing drinking water in small pitchers made of pumpkin or gourd. For the storage of grain and other products, each attached room has a large, round bin made of cane and bamboo. Each bin can easily contain about a ton of paddy or other crops for the family's needs for the year.

Although the Murungs are agriculturists by profession, they are not used to plow-cultivation and practice their traditional method of *jhumming* in raising the crops. This is a primitive method of cultivation in which an area of the forest is selected, cleared of the jungle growth, which is allowed to dry in the sun and thereafter set on fire before the monsoons. The ground is then cleared of the debris, and as soon as the first showers fall and soak the soil, it is planted with mixed seeds of paddy, cotton, maize, sesameum, pumpkins, melons, chilies and tobacco. The seeds are all put together in a basket from which the sower deposits each seed as it comes to his hand, into small holes in the ground which he makes with a sharp instrument, without caring which one he is dropping where. The quantity of the paddy seeds is, however, much more than the other seeds in the basket, as rice is their staple food and they want to grow more of it. The ashes of burnt trees serve as natural manure and the heavy monsoons provide life-giving water to the crops. The maize ripens by the middle of August; the vegetables and grains are harvested in September, and the cotton and tobacco are brought home in November and December. This method of cultivation entails greater labor and incessant care, as the young plants have to be constantly weeded and guarded against the depredations of wild beasts and birds. The outcome is uncertain because the crop depends on the right quantity of rainfall at proper time and may totally fail if there is a drought or unusual flood. A successful *jhum* crop, however, provides as much as three to four times the normal needs of a family.

As a practice, the Murung women work harder than their menfolk, and therefore, according to their customs, a girl's age must be more than that of the boy at the time of their marriage. The idea behind this practice is that the newly married woman should be of greater help to both her husband and his family.

The selection of the match does not depend on the couple itself. It is customary for the eligible bachelors in the settlement to frequent the house of a young maiden and spend long-evening hours with her, chatting and singing together in the presence of her parents. The songs are mostly of love and yearning, full of tender sentiments and devotion.



MAP: This map shows the Chittagong Hill Tracts with inset maps showing their relation with India and Burma and the principal tribal groups.

Here is an English rendering of one such song:

"Your face, my sweetheart, is as beautiful as the lotus! So, even though you are going away from me, I shall feel your presence in the lotus, and seek solace by loving it in your absence!"

The young maiden replies in praise of her lover:

"How beautiful you are, my dearest! You are like the 'LUNG-OYUR', or the Scarlet Lady Fly, velvety and shining, in my green jungle valleys!"

The young maiden replies in praise of her lover:

"How beautiful you are, my dearest! You are like the 'LUNG-OYUR', or the Scarlet Lady Fly, velvety and shining, in my green jungle valleys!"

The young maiden replies in praise of her lover:

"How beautiful you are, my dearest! You are like the 'LUNG-OYUR', or the Scarlet Lady Fly, velvety and shining, in my green jungle valleys!"

The young maiden replies in praise of her lover:

"How beautiful you are, my dearest! You are like the 'LUNG-OYUR', or the Scarlet Lady Fly, velvety and shining, in my green jungle valleys!"

The young maiden replies in praise of her lover:

"How beautiful you are, my dearest! You are like the 'LUNG-OYUR', or the Scarlet Lady Fly, velvety and shining, in my green jungle valleys!"

The young maiden replies in praise of her lover:

"How beautiful you are, my dearest! You are like the 'LUNG-OYUR', or the Scarlet Lady Fly, velvety and shining, in my green jungle valleys!"

The young maiden replies in praise of her lover:

"How beautiful you are, my dearest! You are like the 'LUNG-OYUR', or the Scarlet Lady Fly, velvety and shining, in my green jungle valleys!"

The young maiden replies in praise of her lover:

"How beautiful you are, my dearest! You are like the 'LUNG-OYUR', or the Scarlet Lady Fly, velvety and shining, in my green jungle valleys!"

The young maiden replies in praise of her lover:

"How beautiful you are, my dearest! You are like the 'LUNG-OYUR', or the Scarlet Lady Fly, velvety and shining, in my green jungle valleys!"

The young maiden replies in praise of her lover:

"How beautiful you are, my dearest! You are like the 'LUNG-OYUR', or the Scarlet Lady Fly, velvety and shining, in my green jungle valleys!"

The young maiden replies in praise of her lover:

"How beautiful you are, my dearest! You are like the 'LUNG-OYUR', or the Scarlet Lady Fly, velvety and shining, in my green jungle valleys!"

The young maiden replies in praise of her lover:

"How beautiful you are, my dearest! You are like the 'LUNG-OYUR', or the Scarlet Lady Fly, velvety and shining, in my green jungle valleys!"

The young maiden replies in praise of her lover:

"How beautiful you are, my dearest! You are like the 'LUNG-OYUR', or the Scarlet Lady Fly, velvety and shining, in my green jungle valleys!"

The young maiden replies in praise of her lover:

"How beautiful you are, my dearest! You are like the 'LUNG-OYUR', or the Scarlet Lady Fly, velvety and shining, in my green jungle valleys!"

The young maiden replies in praise of her lover:

"How beautiful you are, my dearest! You are like the 'LUNG-OYUR', or the Scarlet Lady Fly, velvety and shining, in my green jungle valleys!"

The young maiden replies in praise of her lover:

"How beautiful you are, my dearest! You are like the 'LUNG-OYUR', or the Scarlet Lady Fly, velvety and shining, in my green jungle valleys!"

The young maiden replies in praise of her lover:

"How beautiful you are, my dearest! You are like the 'LUNG-OYUR', or the Scarlet Lady Fly, velvety and shining, in my green jungle valleys!"

The young maiden replies in praise of her lover:

"How beautiful you are, my dearest! You are like the 'LUNG-OYUR', or the Scarlet Lady Fly, velvety and shining, in my green jungle valleys!"

The young maiden replies in praise of her lover:

"How beautiful you are, my dearest! You are like the 'LUNG-OYUR', or the Scarlet Lady Fly, velvety and shining, in my green jungle valleys!"

The young maiden replies in praise of her lover:

"How beautiful you are, my dearest! You are like the 'LUNG-OYUR', or the Scarlet Lady Fly, velvety and shining, in my green jungle valleys!"

The young maiden replies in praise of her lover:

"How beautiful you are, my dearest! You are like the 'LUNG-OYUR', or the Scarlet Lady Fly, velvety and shining, in my green jungle valleys!"

The young maiden replies in praise of her lover:

"How beautiful you are, my dearest! You are like the 'LUNG-OYUR', or the Scarlet Lady Fly, velvety and shining, in my green jungle valleys!"

The young maiden replies in praise of her lover:

"How beautiful you are, my dearest! You are like the 'LUNG-OYUR', or the Scarlet Lady Fly, velvety and shining, in my green jungle valleys!"

The young maiden replies in praise of her lover:

"How beautiful you are, my dearest! You are like the 'LUNG-OYUR', or the Scarlet Lady Fly, velvety and shining, in my green jungle valleys!"

The young maiden replies in praise of her lover:

"How beautiful you are, my dearest! You are like the 'LUNG-OYUR', or the Scarlet Lady Fly, velvety and shining, in my green jungle valleys!"

The young maiden replies in praise of her lover:

"How beautiful you are, my dearest! You are like the 'LUNG-OYUR', or the Scarlet Lady Fly, velvety and shining, in my green jungle valleys!"

The young maiden replies in praise of her lover:

"How beautiful you are, my dearest! You are like the 'LUNG-OYUR', or the Scarlet Lady Fly, velvety and shining, in my green jungle valleys!"

The young maiden replies in praise of her lover:

"How beautiful you are, my dearest! You are like the 'LUNG-OYUR', or the Scarlet Lady Fly, velvety and shining, in my green jungle valleys!"

The young maiden replies in praise of her lover:

"How beautiful you are, my dearest! You are like the 'LUNG-OYUR', or the Scarlet Lady Fly, velvety and shining, in my green jungle valleys!"

The young maiden replies in praise of her lover:

"How beautiful you are, my dearest! You are like the 'LUNG-OYUR', or the Scarlet Lady Fly, velvety and shining, in my green jungle valleys!"

The young maiden replies in praise of her lover:

"How beautiful you are, my dearest! You are like the 'LUNG-OYUR', or the Scarlet Lady Fly, velvety and shining, in my green jungle valleys!"

The young maiden replies in praise of her lover:

"How beautiful you are, my dearest! You are like the 'LUNG-OYUR', or the Scarlet Lady Fly, velvety and shining, in my green jungle valleys!"

The young maiden replies in praise of her lover:

"How beautiful you are, my dearest! You are like the 'LUNG-OYUR', or the Scarlet Lady Fly, velvety and shining, in my green jungle valleys!"

The young maiden replies in praise of her lover:

"How beautiful you are, my dearest! You are like the 'LUNG-OYUR', or the Scarlet Lady Fly, velvety and shining, in my green jungle valleys!"

The young maiden replies in praise of her lover:

"How beautiful you are, my dearest! You are like the 'LUNG-OYUR', or the Scarlet Lady Fly, velvety and shining, in my green jungle valleys!"

The young maiden replies in praise of her lover:

"How beautiful you are, my dearest! You are like the 'LUNG-OYUR', or the Scarlet Lady Fly, velvety and shining, in my green jungle valleys!"

The young maiden replies in praise of her lover:

"How beautiful you are, my dearest! You are like the 'LUNG-OYUR', or the Scarlet Lady Fly, velvety and shining, in my green jungle valleys!"

The young maiden replies in praise of her lover:

"How beautiful you are, my dearest! You are like the 'LUNG-OYUR', or the Scarlet Lady Fly, velvety and shining, in my green jungle valleys!"

The young maiden replies in praise of her lover:

"How beautiful you are, my dearest! You are like the 'LUNG-OYUR', or the Scarlet Lady Fly, velvety and shining, in my green jungle valleys!"

The young maiden replies in praise of her lover:

"How beautiful you are, my dearest! You are like the 'LUNG-OYUR', or the Scarlet Lady Fly, velvety and shining, in my green jungle valleys!"

The young maiden replies in praise of her lover:

"How beautiful you are, my dearest! You are like the 'LUNG-OYUR', or the Scarlet Lady Fly, velvety and shining, in my green jungle valleys!"

The young maiden replies in praise of her lover:

"How beautiful you are, my dearest! You are like the 'LUNG-OYUR', or the Scarlet Lady Fly, velvety and shining, in my green jungle valleys!"

The young maiden replies in praise of her lover:

"How beautiful you are, my dearest! You are like the 'LUNG-OYUR', or the Scarlet Lady Fly, velvety and shining, in my green jungle valleys!"

The young maiden replies in praise of her lover:

"How beautiful you are, my dearest! You are like the 'LUNG-OYUR', or the Scarlet Lady Fly, velvety and shining, in my green jungle valleys!"

The young maiden replies in praise of her lover:

"How beautiful you are, my dearest! You are like the 'LUNG-OYUR', or the Scarlet Lady Fly, velvety and shining, in my green jungle valleys!"

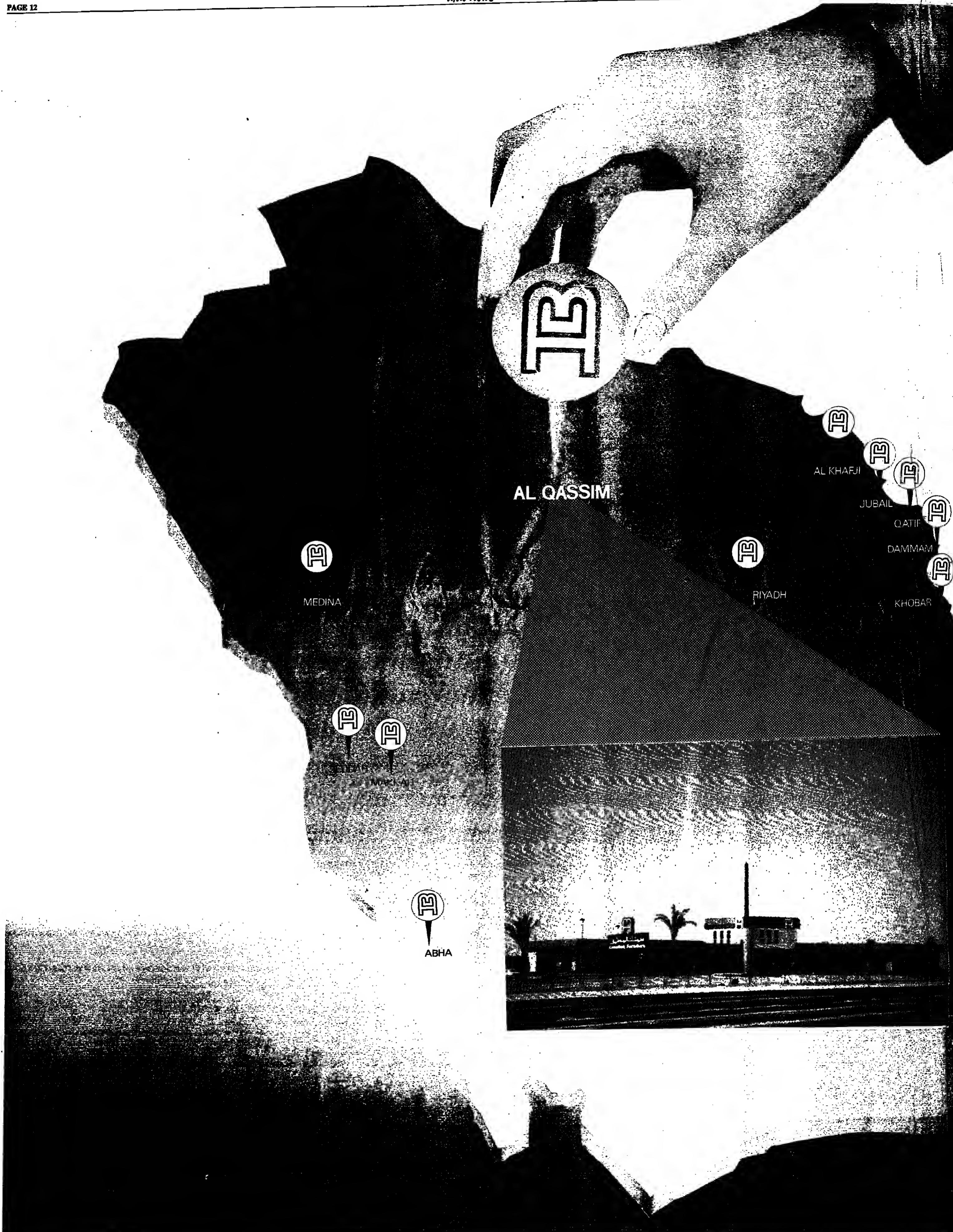
The young maiden replies in praise of her lover:

"How beautiful you are, my dearest! You are like the 'LUNG-OYUR', or the Scarlet Lady Fly, velvety and shining, in my green jungle valleys!"

The young maiden replies in praise of her lover:

"How beautiful you are, my dearest! You are like the 'LUNG-OYUR', or the Scarlet Lady Fly, velvety and shining, in my green jungle valleys!"

The young maiden replies in praise of her lover:



**AL MUTLAQ**  
INAUGURATES A NEW  
WORLD OF LUXURY  
AND COMFORT  
TODAY  
IN AL QASSIM

ON THIS OCCASION WE  
ARE GLAD TO ANNOUNCE  
DISCOUNTED PRICES



**Almutlaq  
Furniture**

*Always ahead.*

Qassim - Buraida - Hail Road  
Tel: 324-4624 / 324-4620  
P.O. Box 924 Saudi Arabia

**In manufactured goods****Most states register export fall**

WASHINGTON, April 5 (Agencies) — Most countries that are major suppliers of manufactured goods reported declines in their dollar-valued exports during the third quarter of 1982, the U.S. Commerce Department reported Monday.

The United Kingdom, Italy, Austria, and Denmark all reported declines in the 9 percent to 10 percent range, the department said. Canada, Japan, the United States and China posted increases.

West German and French exports dropped by 5 percent to 6 percent, and Japanese shipments fell by 3.2 percent. U.S. exports

showed little change in the third quarter of 1982 from their second-quarter levels. Only Canada recorded substantially increased exports during the third quarter. Its foreign shipments were 7.3 percent higher than in the preceding quarter.

In a special report, the Commerce Department said Italy's position weakened by half a percentage point to 7.8 percent. The West German and British shares dropped to 19.9 percent and 8.2 percent as their share of manufactured exports. Japan's standing rebounded slightly from its large decline of the preceding quarter and rose two-tenths of a percentage point.

In the exports of chemicals, France's share dropped a full percentage point to 10.7 percent. Both West Germany and Japan improved their positions by about half a percentage point to 20.5 and 5.9 percent, respectively.

The largest increase in the U.S. share of world exports was in chemicals, which rose to 21.5 percent. The U.S. standing in the non-electric machinery group rose to 29.3 percent. U.S. exports of mining and well drilling machinery increased. Italy and France both had substantial share losses. Italy's fell to 7.2 percent and France's to 6.8 percent.

In the basic manufacturers group, the U.S. position rose to 10.5 percent. The Japanese position improved strongly, rising by more than one full percentage point to 16.3 percent. West Germany's standing advanced to 19.1 percent. France and Italy both had reductions in their market shares to 9.8 and 9.4 percent, respectively.

Meanwhile, an annual survey by the U.N. Economic Commission for Europe (ECE) shows that for the first time since the early 1960s, Western nations last year sold less to Eastern Europe than they bought.

However, the West's trade with the Soviet Union itself flourished, with machinery and pipeline equipment being exchanged for oil and gas.

The survey said these developments highlighted a profound adjustment under way in East-West economic relations.

The turnaround from a Western surplus of about \$2 billion in trade with East European countries in 1981 reflected import-curbing policies in the East, it said.

While Western imports from Eastern Europe fell 5 percent, the decline in exports going the other way accelerated to 21 percent.

These figures excluded the Soviet Union itself, where there was an exceptionally dynamic two-way flow in trade with the West during a year when the overall volume of world trade fell 2 percent, the report said.

Western exports to the Soviet Union last year increased by 7 percent, with particularly strong growth in machinery, transport equipment and commodities needed for pipeline projects, the ECE said.

The West's imports from that country rose by 13 percent reflecting bigger purchases of oil and other mineral.

**Global jobless rate records sharp rise**

WASHINGTON, April 5 (AP) — The United States led the world's major industrial countries last year in rising unemployment, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics says.

The jobless rate may be on its way down in the United States, but there is not much indication of a decline elsewhere, according to figures compiled by the bureau, part of the U.S. Labor Department.

The number of jobless averaged 9.5 percent of the American labor force, compared with 7.5 percent in 1981. This was an increase of more than one-fourth, and in December the rate was up even further, to 10.7 percent. But by March it was down to 10.1 percent.

Only Canada and West Germany had larger increases in the year. Canada's peak rate in December was 12.7 percent, with a small drop to 12.4 percent in January and February.

The number of jobless averaged 9.5 percent of the American labor force, compared with 7.5 percent in 1981. This was an increase of more than one-fourth, and in December the rate was up even further, to 10.7 percent. But by March it was down to 10.1 percent.

Only Canada and West Germany had larger increases in the year. Canada's peak rate in December was 12.7 percent, with a small drop to 12.4 percent in January and February.

The number of jobless averaged 9.5 percent of the American labor force, compared with 7.5 percent in 1981. This was an increase of more than one-fourth, and in December the rate was up even further, to 10.7 percent. But by March it was down to 10.1 percent.

Only Canada and West Germany had larger increases in the year. Canada's peak rate in December was 12.7 percent, with a small drop to 12.4 percent in January and February.

The number of jobless averaged 9.5 percent of the American labor force, compared with 7.5 percent in 1981. This was an increase of more than one-fourth, and in December the rate was up even further, to 10.7 percent. But by March it was down to 10.1 percent.

Only Canada and West Germany had larger increases in the year. Canada's peak rate in December was 12.7 percent, with a small drop to 12.4 percent in January and February.

The number of jobless averaged 9.5 percent of the American labor force, compared with 7.5 percent in 1981. This was an increase of more than one-fourth, and in December the rate was up even further, to 10.7 percent. But by March it was down to 10.1 percent.

Only Canada and West Germany had larger increases in the year. Canada's peak rate in December was 12.7 percent, with a small drop to 12.4 percent in January and February.

The number of jobless averaged 9.5 percent of the American labor force, compared with 7.5 percent in 1981. This was an increase of more than one-fourth, and in December the rate was up even further, to 10.7 percent. But by March it was down to 10.1 percent.

Only Canada and West Germany had larger increases in the year. Canada's peak rate in December was 12.7 percent, with a small drop to 12.4 percent in January and February.

The number of jobless averaged 9.5 percent of the American labor force, compared with 7.5 percent in 1981. This was an increase of more than one-fourth, and in December the rate was up even further, to 10.7 percent. But by March it was down to 10.1 percent.

Only Canada and West Germany had larger increases in the year. Canada's peak rate in December was 12.7 percent, with a small drop to 12.4 percent in January and February.

The number of jobless averaged 9.5 percent of the American labor force, compared with 7.5 percent in 1981. This was an increase of more than one-fourth, and in December the rate was up even further, to 10.7 percent. But by March it was down to 10.1 percent.

Only Canada and West Germany had larger increases in the year. Canada's peak rate in December was 12.7 percent, with a small drop to 12.4 percent in January and February.

The number of jobless averaged 9.5 percent of the American labor force, compared with 7.5 percent in 1981. This was an increase of more than one-fourth, and in December the rate was up even further, to 10.7 percent. But by March it was down to 10.1 percent.

Only Canada and West Germany had larger increases in the year. Canada's peak rate in December was 12.7 percent, with a small drop to 12.4 percent in January and February.

The number of jobless averaged 9.5 percent of the American labor force, compared with 7.5 percent in 1981. This was an increase of more than one-fourth, and in December the rate was up even further, to 10.7 percent. But by March it was down to 10.1 percent.

Only Canada and West Germany had larger increases in the year. Canada's peak rate in December was 12.7 percent, with a small drop to 12.4 percent in January and February.

The number of jobless averaged 9.5 percent of the American labor force, compared with 7.5 percent in 1981. This was an increase of more than one-fourth, and in December the rate was up even further, to 10.7 percent. But by March it was down to 10.1 percent.

Only Canada and West Germany had larger increases in the year. Canada's peak rate in December was 12.7 percent, with a small drop to 12.4 percent in January and February.

The number of jobless averaged 9.5 percent of the American labor force, compared with 7.5 percent in 1981. This was an increase of more than one-fourth, and in December the rate was up even further, to 10.7 percent. But by March it was down to 10.1 percent.

Only Canada and West Germany had larger increases in the year. Canada's peak rate in December was 12.7 percent, with a small drop to 12.4 percent in January and February.

The number of jobless averaged 9.5 percent of the American labor force, compared with 7.5 percent in 1981. This was an increase of more than one-fourth, and in December the rate was up even further, to 10.7 percent. But by March it was down to 10.1 percent.

Only Canada and West Germany had larger increases in the year. Canada's peak rate in December was 12.7 percent, with a small drop to 12.4 percent in January and February.

The number of jobless averaged 9.5 percent of the American labor force, compared with 7.5 percent in 1981. This was an increase of more than one-fourth, and in December the rate was up even further, to 10.7 percent. But by March it was down to 10.1 percent.

Only Canada and West Germany had larger increases in the year. Canada's peak rate in December was 12.7 percent, with a small drop to 12.4 percent in January and February.

The number of jobless averaged 9.5 percent of the American labor force, compared with 7.5 percent in 1981. This was an increase of more than one-fourth, and in December the rate was up even further, to 10.7 percent. But by March it was down to 10.1 percent.

Only Canada and West Germany had larger increases in the year. Canada's peak rate in December was 12.7 percent, with a small drop to 12.4 percent in January and February.

The number of jobless averaged 9.5 percent of the American labor force, compared with 7.5 percent in 1981. This was an increase of more than one-fourth, and in December the rate was up even further, to 10.7 percent. But by March it was down to 10.1 percent.

Only Canada and West Germany had larger increases in the year. Canada's peak rate in December was 12.7 percent, with a small drop to 12.4 percent in January and February.

The number of jobless averaged 9.5 percent of the American labor force, compared with 7.5 percent in 1981. This was an increase of more than one-fourth, and in December the rate was up even further, to 10.7 percent. But by March it was down to 10.1 percent.

Only Canada and West Germany had larger increases in the year. Canada's peak rate in December was 12.7 percent, with a small drop to 12.4 percent in January and February.

The number of jobless averaged 9.5 percent of the American labor force, compared with 7.5 percent in 1981. This was an increase of more than one-fourth, and in December the rate was up even further, to 10.7 percent. But by March it was down to 10.1 percent.

Only Canada and West Germany had larger increases in the year. Canada's peak rate in December was 12.7 percent, with a small drop to 12.4 percent in January and February.

The number of jobless averaged 9.5 percent of the American labor force, compared with 7.5 percent in 1981. This was an increase of more than one-fourth, and in December the rate was up even further, to 10.7 percent. But by March it was down to 10.1 percent.

Only Canada and West Germany had larger increases in the year. Canada's peak rate in December was 12.7 percent, with a small drop to 12.4 percent in January and February.

The number of jobless averaged 9.5 percent of the American labor force, compared with 7.5 percent in 1981. This was an increase of more than one-fourth, and in December the rate was up even further, to 10.7 percent. But by March it was down to 10.1 percent.

Only Canada and West Germany had larger increases in the year. Canada's peak rate in December was 12.7 percent, with a small drop to 12.4 percent in January and February.

The number of jobless averaged 9.5 percent of the American labor force, compared with 7.5 percent in 1981. This was an increase of more than one-fourth, and in December the rate was up even further, to 10.7 percent. But by March it was down to 10.1 percent.

Only Canada and West Germany had larger increases in the year. Canada's peak rate in December was 12.7 percent, with a small drop to 12.4 percent in January and February.

The number of jobless averaged 9.5 percent of the American labor force, compared with 7.5 percent in 1981. This was an increase of more than one-fourth, and in December the rate was up even further, to 10.7 percent. But by March it was down to 10.1 percent.

Only Canada and West Germany had larger increases in the year. Canada's peak rate in December was 12.7 percent, with a small drop to 12.4 percent in January and February.

The number of jobless averaged 9.5 percent of the American labor force, compared with 7.5 percent in 1981. This was an increase of more than one-fourth, and in December the rate was up even further, to 10.7 percent. But by March it was down to 10.1 percent.

Only Canada and West Germany had larger increases in the year. Canada's peak rate in December was 12.7 percent, with a small drop to 12.4 percent in January and February.

The number of jobless averaged 9.5 percent of the American labor force, compared with 7.5 percent in 1981. This was an increase of more than one-fourth, and in December the rate was up even further, to 10.7 percent. But by March it was down to 10.1 percent.

Only Canada and West Germany had larger increases in the year. Canada's peak rate in December was 12.7 percent, with a small drop to 12.4 percent in January and February.

The number of jobless averaged 9.5 percent of the American labor force, compared with 7.5 percent in 1981. This was an increase of more than one-fourth, and in December the rate was up even further, to 10.7 percent. But by March it was down to 10.1 percent.

Only Canada and West Germany had larger increases in the year. Canada's peak rate in December was 12.7 percent, with a small drop to 12.4 percent in January and February.

The number of jobless averaged 9.5 percent of the American labor force, compared with 7.5 percent in 1981. This was an increase of more than one-fourth, and in December the rate was up even further, to 10.7 percent. But by March it was down to 10.1 percent.

Only Canada and West Germany had larger increases in the year. Canada's peak rate in December was 12.7 percent, with a small drop to 12.4 percent in January and February.

The number of jobless averaged 9.5 percent of the American labor force, compared with 7.5 percent in 1981. This was an increase of more than one-fourth, and in December the rate was up even further, to 10.7 percent. But by March it was down to 10.1 percent.

Only Canada and West Germany had larger increases in the year. Canada's peak rate in December was 12.7 percent, with a small drop to 12.4 percent in January and February.

The number of jobless averaged 9.5 percent of the American labor force, compared with 7.5 percent in 1981. This was an increase of more than one-fourth, and in December the rate was up even further, to 10.7 percent. But by March it was down to 10.1 percent.

Only Canada and West Germany had larger increases in the year. Canada's peak rate in December was 12.7 percent, with a small drop to 12.4 percent in January and February.

The number of jobless averaged 9.5 percent of the American labor force, compared with 7.5 percent in 1981. This was an increase of more than one-fourth, and in December the rate was up even further, to 10.7 percent. But by March it was down to 10.1 percent.

Only Canada and West Germany had larger increases in the year. Canada's peak rate in December was 12.7 percent, with a small drop to 12.4 percent in January and February.

The number of jobless averaged 9.5 percent of the American labor force, compared with 7.5 percent in 1981. This was an increase of more than one-fourth, and in December the rate was up even further, to 10.7 percent. But by March it was down to 10.1 percent.

Only Canada and West Germany had larger increases in the year. Canada's peak rate in December was 12.7 percent, with a small drop to 12.4 percent in January and February.

The number of jobless averaged 9.5 percent of the American labor force, compared with 7.5 percent in 1981. This was an increase of more than one-fourth, and in December the rate was up even further, to 10.7 percent. But by March it was down to 10.1 percent.

Only Canada and West Germany had larger increases in the year. Canada's peak rate in December was 12.7 percent, with a small drop to 12.4 percent in January and February.

The number of jobless averaged 9.5 percent of the American labor force, compared with 7.5 percent in 1981. This was an increase of more than one-fourth, and in December the rate was up even further, to 10.7 percent. But by March it was down to 10.1 percent.

Only Canada and West Germany had larger increases in the year. Canada's peak rate in December was 12.7 percent, with a small drop to 12.4 percent in January and February.

The number of jobless averaged 9.5 percent of the American labor force, compared with 7.5 percent in 1981. This was an increase of more than one-fourth, and in December the rate was up even further, to 10.7 percent. But by March it was down to 10.1 percent.

Only Canada and West Germany had larger increases in the year. Canada's peak rate in December was 12.7 percent, with a small drop to 12.4 percent in January and February.

The number of jobless averaged 9.5 percent of the American labor force, compared with 7.5 percent in 1981. This was an increase of more than one-fourth, and in December the rate was up even further, to 10.7 percent. But by March it was down to 10.1 percent.

Only Canada and West Germany had larger increases in the year. Canada's peak rate in December was 12.7 percent, with a small drop to 12.4 percent in January and February.

The number of jobless averaged 9.5 percent of the American labor force, compared with 7.5 percent

WEDNESDAY, APRIL 6, 1983

## arab news Economy

PAGE 15

Call at South-South conference

## 3rd World urged to isolate U.S.

PEKING, April 5 (AP) — A Chinese professor urged Tuesday that the Third World nations work to isolate the United States and negotiate a better economic deal from the richer nations even without U.S. approval.

Speaking at the "South-South" conference on Third World economic strategy, Miss Chen Xiuying said the attitude of some developed nations toward the poorer nations had stiffened with the deepening of the economic crisis in the West and the inaugura-

tion of U.S. President Ronald Reagan's administration.

Conference officials said several speakers criticized "certain developed nations, especially the United States," for blocking progress in "North-South" negotiations on the

Third World's demands to correct what it calls unfair economic treatment. They said some speakers also declared that, as the major beneficiaries of the recent oil price cuts, the rich industrialized nations should

bear a greater responsibility for aiding the developing nations. Previously, they said, those nations had called on the major oil exporters to provide more aid to the Third World.

In a digest of her paper, China's official Xinhua news agency said Miss Chen urged that "to break the stalemate in the negotiations, the Third World countries should work to win over all possible forces so as to isolate the diehard forces."

"At present," the digest added, "the United States government has adopted a most rigid position in the North-South negotiations. So long as the developing countries close their ranks and work to win the support of all possible forces, progress can be achieved in the North-South negotiations on certain issues despite the non-participation and non-approval of the United States."

Miss Chen accused the United States of trying to shift the consequences of its economic crisis on the developing nations. She urged the Third World nations to reform their own economies to make them more self-reliant, and to coordinate their views to maintain a common negotiating position and "give special consideration to the special needs of the most difficult countries."

Conference officials told reporters the speakers did not treat the present stalemate in negotiations between the rich "North" and poorer "South" as an independent problem, but linked it with the need for greater cooperation among the South countries.

Japan is Mexico's third most important oil customer. Mexico lowered its oil prices an average \$2.75 a barrel in March, to \$29 for its high-grade light Isthmus crude, in line with price cuts by the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. Mexico is not an OPEC member.

BRIDGETOWN (AP) — The Barbados government has reduced interest rates from 10 to 9 percent for the second time in six months in an effort to stimulate the economy.

WASHINGTON (AP) — U.S. Agricultural Secretary John R. Block, back from a 10-day trip to Britain, North Africa and the Middle East, said Monday that supply agreements may be necessary in some cases to guarantee delivery of U.S. commodities to foreign buyers.

**BRIEFS**

WASHINGTON (AFP) — The World Bank has announced a credit of \$22.5 million to Cameroon to finance a project aimed at increasing "substantially" the capacity of the port of Douala.

WASHINGTON (AFP) — The Japanese economy continues to perform better than that of most other industrial countries, even though activity remains dampened by "structural adjustments to the oil price increases during the 1970s and by cyclical factors," according to an IMF survey.

Another Xinhua digest said that in his paper, Shridath Ramphal of Guyana, Commonwealth secretary-general, declared,

"South-South cooperation will increase collective self-reliance and, by reducing dependence on the North for food, finance and technology, increase the South's bargaining power."

The radio, monitored in London, said the agreement was signed by Syrian Oil Minister Abdul-Jabbar Al-Dahhak and Iran's Oil Minister Muhammad Gharazi, at the end of week-long discussions between Syrian and Iranian officials.

In an interview on state radio, Gharazi said the contract was for the sale of five million tons of crude oil on a cash and barter basis.

"Another one million tons will be supplied for the continuation of the war against Israel," he said. Gharazi said there was a similar agreement last year.

The radio said the two countries had also signed a commercial letter of understanding under which Iran will import chemicals, textile, beans, peas and barley from Syria. The Syrian delegation has returned home, the radio said.

## Pakistan, China sign 3 protocols

ISLAMABAD, April 5 (AFP) — Pakistan and China signed three protocols here Monday which officials said had greatly boosted prospects for future cooperation between the two countries.

The protocols — involving science and technology, trade, and economic cooperation — were signed by Pakistani Finance Minister Ghulam Ishaq Khan and the Chinese vice minister for foreign economic relations, Zheng Tuo Bin.

The protocols were reached at the end of the first session of the Pakistan-China joint economic committee meeting. The protocols include the upgrading of a heavy engineering complex at Taxila. It also spells out joint efforts to complete a cement factory in Punjab and an Islamabad sports complex.

It was interest rate consideration that still dominated the markets on Tuesday with Eurodollar deposit rates remaining generally firm at the 9% - 9% percent levels after Federal Reserve "Fed fund" prime lending rates closed at extremely high levels of 9% percent on Monday night. This triggered anew fears that the "Fed" would raise its discount rate and dealers are cautiously awaiting to find out if the Monday night rises in "Fed fund" rates from previous levels of 8% percent was temporary or not.

The two sides agreed to cooperate in oil and gas exploration, in coal mining and hicketing, in earthquake-forecasting and in quake-resisting building. China also agreed to consider supplying machinery and equipment for joint projects on a project-to-project basis.

Another Xinhua digest said that in his paper, Shridath Ramphal of Guyana, Commonwealth secretary-general, declared,

"South-South cooperation will increase collective self-reliance and, by reducing dependence on the North for food, finance and technology, increase the South's bargaining power."

Another Xinhua digest said that in his paper, Shridath Ramphal of Guyana, Commonwealth secretary-general, declared,

"South-South cooperation will increase collective self-reliance and, by reducing dependence on the North for food, finance and technology, increase the South's bargaining power."

Another Xinhua digest said that in his paper, Shridath Ramphal of Guyana, Commonwealth secretary-general, declared,

"South-South cooperation will increase collective self-reliance and, by reducing dependence on the North for food, finance and technology, increase the South's bargaining power."

Another Xinhua digest said that in his paper, Shridath Ramphal of Guyana, Commonwealth secretary-general, declared,

"South-South cooperation will increase collective self-reliance and, by reducing dependence on the North for food, finance and technology, increase the South's bargaining power."

Another Xinhua digest said that in his paper, Shridath Ramphal of Guyana, Commonwealth secretary-general, declared,

"South-South cooperation will increase collective self-reliance and, by reducing dependence on the North for food, finance and technology, increase the South's bargaining power."

Another Xinhua digest said that in his paper, Shridath Ramphal of Guyana, Commonwealth secretary-general, declared,

"South-South cooperation will increase collective self-reliance and, by reducing dependence on the North for food, finance and technology, increase the South's bargaining power."

Another Xinhua digest said that in his paper, Shridath Ramphal of Guyana, Commonwealth secretary-general, declared,

"South-South cooperation will increase collective self-reliance and, by reducing dependence on the North for food, finance and technology, increase the South's bargaining power."

Another Xinhua digest said that in his paper, Shridath Ramphal of Guyana, Commonwealth secretary-general, declared,

"South-South cooperation will increase collective self-reliance and, by reducing dependence on the North for food, finance and technology, increase the South's bargaining power."

Another Xinhua digest said that in his paper, Shridath Ramphal of Guyana, Commonwealth secretary-general, declared,

"South-South cooperation will increase collective self-reliance and, by reducing dependence on the North for food, finance and technology, increase the South's bargaining power."

Another Xinhua digest said that in his paper, Shridath Ramphal of Guyana, Commonwealth secretary-general, declared,

"South-South cooperation will increase collective self-reliance and, by reducing dependence on the North for food, finance and technology, increase the South's bargaining power."

Another Xinhua digest said that in his paper, Shridath Ramphal of Guyana, Commonwealth secretary-general, declared,

"South-South cooperation will increase collective self-reliance and, by reducing dependence on the North for food, finance and technology, increase the South's bargaining power."

Another Xinhua digest said that in his paper, Shridath Ramphal of Guyana, Commonwealth secretary-general, declared,

"South-South cooperation will increase collective self-reliance and, by reducing dependence on the North for food, finance and technology, increase the South's bargaining power."

Another Xinhua digest said that in his paper, Shridath Ramphal of Guyana, Commonwealth secretary-general, declared,

"South-South cooperation will increase collective self-reliance and, by reducing dependence on the North for food, finance and technology, increase the South's bargaining power."

Another Xinhua digest said that in his paper, Shridath Ramphal of Guyana, Commonwealth secretary-general, declared,

"South-South cooperation will increase collective self-reliance and, by reducing dependence on the North for food, finance and technology, increase the South's bargaining power."

Another Xinhua digest said that in his paper, Shridath Ramphal of Guyana, Commonwealth secretary-general, declared,

"South-South cooperation will increase collective self-reliance and, by reducing dependence on the North for food, finance and technology, increase the South's bargaining power."

Another Xinhua digest said that in his paper, Shridath Ramphal of Guyana, Commonwealth secretary-general, declared,

"South-South cooperation will increase collective self-reliance and, by reducing dependence on the North for food, finance and technology, increase the South's bargaining power."

Another Xinhua digest said that in his paper, Shridath Ramphal of Guyana, Commonwealth secretary-general, declared,

"South-South cooperation will increase collective self-reliance and, by reducing dependence on the North for food, finance and technology, increase the South's bargaining power."

Another Xinhua digest said that in his paper, Shridath Ramphal of Guyana, Commonwealth secretary-general, declared,

"South-South cooperation will increase collective self-reliance and, by reducing dependence on the North for food, finance and technology, increase the South's bargaining power."

Another Xinhua digest said that in his paper, Shridath Ramphal of Guyana, Commonwealth secretary-general, declared,

"South-South cooperation will increase collective self-reliance and, by reducing dependence on the North for food, finance and technology, increase the South's bargaining power."

Another Xinhua digest said that in his paper, Shridath Ramphal of Guyana, Commonwealth secretary-general, declared,

"South-South cooperation will increase collective self-reliance and, by reducing dependence on the North for food, finance and technology, increase the South's bargaining power."

Another Xinhua digest said that in his paper, Shridath Ramphal of Guyana, Commonwealth secretary-general, declared,

"South-South cooperation will increase collective self-reliance and, by reducing dependence on the North for food, finance and technology, increase the South's bargaining power."

Another Xinhua digest said that in his paper, Shridath Ramphal of Guyana, Commonwealth secretary-general, declared,

"South-South cooperation will increase collective self-reliance and, by reducing dependence on the North for food, finance and technology, increase the South's bargaining power."

Another Xinhua digest said that in his paper, Shridath Ramphal of Guyana, Commonwealth secretary-general, declared,

"South-South cooperation will increase collective self-reliance and, by reducing dependence on the North for food, finance and technology, increase the South's bargaining power."

Another Xinhua digest said that in his paper, Shridath Ramphal of Guyana, Commonwealth secretary-general, declared,

"South-South cooperation will increase collective self-reliance and, by reducing dependence on the North for food, finance and technology, increase the South's bargaining power."

Another Xinhua digest said that in his paper, Shridath Ramphal of Guyana, Commonwealth secretary-general, declared,

"South-South cooperation will increase collective self-reliance and, by reducing dependence on the North for food, finance and technology, increase the South's bargaining power."

Another Xinhua digest said that in his paper, Shridath Ramphal of Guyana, Commonwealth secretary-general, declared,

"South-South cooperation will increase collective self-reliance and, by reducing dependence on the North for food, finance and technology, increase the South's bargaining power."

Another Xinhua digest said that in his paper, Shridath Ramphal of Guyana, Commonwealth secretary-general, declared,

"South-South cooperation will increase collective self-reliance and, by reducing dependence on the North for food, finance and technology, increase the South's bargaining power."

Another Xinhua digest said that in his paper, Shridath Ramphal of Guyana, Commonwealth secretary-general, declared,

"South-South cooperation will increase collective self-reliance and, by reducing dependence on the North for food, finance and technology, increase the South's bargaining power."

Another Xinhua digest said that in his paper, Shridath Ramphal of Guyana, Commonwealth secretary-general, declared,

"South-South cooperation will increase collective self-reliance and, by reducing dependence on the North for food, finance and technology, increase the South's bargaining power."

Another Xinhua digest said that in his paper, Shridath Ramphal of Guyana, Commonwealth secretary-general, declared,

"South-South cooperation will increase collective self-reliance and, by reducing dependence on the North for food, finance and technology, increase the South's bargaining power."

Another Xinhua digest said that in his paper, Shridath Ramphal of Guyana, Commonwealth secretary-general, declared,

"South-South cooperation will increase collective self-reliance and, by reducing dependence on the North for food, finance and technology, increase the South's bargaining power."

Another Xinhua digest said that in his paper, Shridath Ramphal of Guyana, Commonwealth secretary-general, declared,

"South-South cooperation will increase collective self-reliance and, by reducing dependence on the North for food, finance and technology, increase the South's bargaining power."

Another Xinhua digest said that in his paper, Shridath Ramphal of Guyana, Commonwealth secretary-general, declared,

"South-South cooperation will increase collective self-reliance and, by reducing dependence on the North for food, finance and technology, increase the South's bargaining power."

Another Xinhua digest said that in his paper, Shridath Ramphal of Guyana, Commonwealth secretary-general, declared,

"South-South cooperation will increase collective self-reliance and, by reducing dependence on the North for food, finance and technology, increase the South's bargaining power."

Another Xinhua digest said that in his paper, Shridath Ramphal of Guyana, Commonwealth secretary-general, declared,

"South-South cooperation will increase collective self-reliance and, by reducing dependence on the North for food, finance and technology, increase the South's bargaining power."

Another Xinhua digest said that in his paper, Shridath Ramphal of Guyana, Commonwealth secretary-general, declared,

"South-South cooperation will increase collective self-reliance and, by reducing dependence on the North for food, finance and technology, increase the South's bargaining power."

Another Xinhua digest said that in his paper, Shridath Ramphal of Guyana, Commonwealth secretary-general, declared,

"South-South cooperation will increase collective self-reliance and, by reducing dependence on the North for food, finance and technology, increase the South's bargaining power."

Another Xinhua digest said that in his paper, Shridath Ramphal of Guyana, Commonwealth secretary-general, declared,

"South-South cooperation will increase collective self-reliance and, by reducing dependence on the North for food, finance and technology, increase the South's bargaining power."

Another Xinhua digest said that in his paper, Shridath Ramphal of Guyana, Commonwealth secretary-general, declared,

"South-South cooperation will increase collective self-reliance and, by reducing dependence on the North for food, finance and technology, increase the South's bargaining power."

Another Xinhua digest said that in his paper, Shridath Ramphal of Guyana, Commonwealth secretary-general, declared,

"South-South cooperation will increase collective self-reliance and, by reducing dependence on the North for food, finance and technology, increase the South's bargaining power."

Another Xinhua digest said that in his paper, Shridath Ramphal of Guyana, Commonwealth secretary-general, declared,

"South-South cooperation will increase collective self-reliance and, by reducing dependence on the North for food, finance and technology, increase the South's bargaining power."

Another Xinhua digest said that in his paper, Shridath Ramphal of Guyana, Commonwealth secretary-general, declared,

"South-South cooperation will increase collective self-reliance and, by reducing dependence on the North for food, finance and technology, increase the South's bargaining power."

Another Xinhua digest said that in his paper, Shridath Ramphal of Guyana, Commonwealth secretary-general, declared,

"South-South cooperation will increase collective self-reliance and, by reducing dependence on the North for food, finance and technology, increase the South's bargaining power."

Another Xinhua digest said that in his paper, Shridath Ramphal of Guyana, Commonwealth secretary-general, declared,

American concern over fires

## Cigarettes under attack on a new front

By Carole Feldman

WASHINGTON (AP) — Cigarettes, long deplored for causing cancer, are under attack on a new front. A group of Americans is urging the government to require that cigarettes be made incapable of starting fires.

"I feel the same way about fire-causing cigarettes as other parents feel about irresponsible drivers or child molesters that killed their innocent children," Jay E. Bondi of California, whose two children were killed in a cigarette-caused fire, told a congressional panel recently. "Legislation necessary to eliminate the cause of such deaths should be enacted," said Bondi.

Bondi's children, five-year-old Matthew and three-year-old Colleen, were asleep at a neighbor's house in 1974 when fire struck. The cause of the fire, according to the Glendale fire department, was a cigarette in a chair. "The children were the innocents, though," said their mother, Carole A. Bondi. "They didn't smoke. They had nothing whatsoever to do with the fire. They simply died because of a cigarette that continued to burn."

Also testifying was Maura Melody of Connecticut, whose firefighter husband was killed a little more than a year ago in a cigarette-related blaze. "I guess my plea is for the wives of all the firefighters in this country," she said. "What happened to me could happen to any of them."

The three testified before a house subcommittee on health and the environment on behalf of legislation that would give the government product-safety agency 24 months to develop standards to ensure that cigarettes have the least likelihood of igniting furniture and mattresses.

According to the U.S. Fire Administration, there were 63,518 smoking-related fires in the United States in 1981. These fires killed

2,144 persons and injured 3,819 others. "The cigarette, when it is finally analyzed, is nothing more than a torch," said opposition Democratic representative Joseph Moakley of Massachusetts, who sponsored the legislation. Moakley cited a study by the U.S. Testing Company that showed there are two cigarettes on the market, Sherman and More, that could be considered fire-safe. When left unattended, Shermans self-extinguished, while More burned the entire length but did not ignite furniture, he said.

Horace A. Kornegay, a lobbyist for the tobacco industry, contended, however, that the technology does exist for a fire-safe cigarette. "Congress cannot legislate science into existence," he said in urging rejection of the legislation.

## Novel approach to treating cancer projected

By Harry Nelson

SAN DIEGO (LAT) — A novel approach to treating cancer of the uterus with "thermagnetic" surgery will soon be launched at the medical center of the University of California, Los Angeles, researchers told a recent cancer seminar here.

At the same time, they also reported an improved combination drug treatment for advanced cancer. The treatment, aimed at patients with the most common type of lung cancer whose tumors are too advanced to be operable, is the most effective yet tried on this kind of patient, according to Dr. Robert B. Erickson of Stamford, a clinical professor of medicine at New York College of Medicine.

The four-drug regimen — cisplatin, cytotoxin, oncovin and Adriamycin — resulted in extended survivals for up to two years in 25

of the 44 patients in the trial, according to Erickson. He described the quality of their survival as "good."

Meanwhile, Dr. Robert W. Rand told the American Cancer Society science writers seminar that the new thermomagnetic treatment to be tried at UCLA involves passing tiny slivers of iron in liquid silicon into the uterus and then placing the patient under a coil that emits an alternating current magnetic field. The alternating current causes the magnetized iron slivers to spin, producing heat that destroys the nearby tissues, Rand said. The temperature of the organ raised to about 120 degrees Fahrenheit, he added.

Rand said that, pending approval by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration, the first human patient is expected to undergo the treatment at UCLA within a month under the direction of Dr. Leo Lagasse, professor of obstetrics and gynecology. The university's human subject protection committee has already approved the project, he said.

Following the heat treatments, the patient's uterus will be removed surgically. Rand said that the destruction of the cancer

cells by heat before the surgical removal of the uterus will prevent cancer cells from spreading to other organs, a risk faced with traditional-type surgery.

The current methods of treating uterine cancer is by dilation and curettage, or DNC, followed by a hysterectomy or implantation of radioactive pellets. Rand said that the DNC procedure has the biggest risk of spreading cells to other organs because it can loosen cancer cells into the blood stream.

The lung cancer treatment reported by Erickson is aimed at so-called non-small cell carcinoma. This includes the most common kinds of cancers of the lung, which until now have shown very poor responses to chemotherapy, the physician said. Combinations of drugs have been effective, however, against small-cell carcinoma, which accounts for about 25 percent of lung cancer. For the non-small-cell-type, the overall five-year survival rate ranges between 5 percent and 10 percent after surgery to remove the lung. But, Erickson said, surgery is possible in only 30 percent of patients and only 25 percent of these are cured.

## STOP KILLING YOURSELF

### ELECTRIC SHOCK (?) TREATMENTS

By Peter J. Steinrohr, M.D., F.A.C.P.

Dear Dr. Steinrohr: What's the present status of electric shock treatments? My wife is greatly depressed and may need them. — Mr. W.

Dear Mr. W.: First, let's get the name straight. As one doctor said, "Calling it 'electric shock treatment' scared the hell out of most patients — and some doctors, too." Now we call it 'electroconvulsive therapy (ECT).'" Since the 1930s when Italian scientists Denletti and Bini introduced this treatment, it has been greatly improved. It consists mainly of passing a wave of electricity through the brain of a person mentally ill to produce a seizure. Although we still don't know exactly how it works, we know that the generalized convulsion in some way alters brain chemistry reducing depression or agitation.

Nevertheless, there's still apprehension by some psychiatrists because the treatment has been overused or sloppily applied in the past. But most realize that it may be clearly indicated in conditions in which the newer drugs haven't helped. It may be used in the earlier stages of schizophrenia to alleviate symptoms, but is most effective in the treatment of serious manic depressions. Sometimes, even one treatment may produce improvement, but more often as many as 12 treatments are needed over a period of three or four weeks.

In the past, there have been instances of broken vertebrae or teeth, but newer methods of anesthesiology have lessened such complications with use of muscle relaxants. The machine produces a programmed amount of current and the seizure lasts about 30 seconds. Most patients are awake in three or four minutes. There may be side effects such as headaches, nausea, confusion and impairment of memory. Nevertheless, the risk is minimal. Weighed against the possibility of suicide and intense depression, it seems worth taking when prescribed by a reputable psychiatrist.

According to an article quoting Dr. James O. Van Bavel of Baystate Medical Center, "One young woman was suffering intense depression with delusions and hallucinations. I tried anti-depressants, anti-psychotics, lithium. We were beginning to feel we wouldn't be able to help her. But her response to ECT was as close to miraculous as anything I've seen." After several treatments she was discharged.

### MEDICALETTES

(Replies to and from readers)

Dear Dr. Steinrohr: I am 19-year-old girl and I was wondering if it is normal for your heart to skip a beat? Mine does maybe twice a week and maybe twice — one beat right after the other. Do you suggest I see a doctor and have my heart checked? — My parents seem to think it's normal. What do you think? — Ms. B.

Dear Ms. B.: My guess is that the heart skips are what we call "premature contractions." Sometimes they're also called "extrasystoles." But you're not interested in definitions. Chances are the skips are harmless. Some people have them for a few days or weeks, never to return. Others may occasionally be bothered by them for many years. My suggestion is to visit your doctor. It's likely he will say they are harmless. But having been examined, you will no longer be guessing. Peace of mind contributes to peace of heart.



Car and Truck Carriers in world-wide service

## WALLENIUS LINES

HAVE THE PLEASURE TO ANNOUNCE THE ARRIVAL  
OF THE FOLLOWING VESSELS AT DAMMAM PORT  
DURING THE MONTH OF  
APRIL 1983

VESSEL'S NAME	VOY. NO.	E.T.A.
FIGARO	12	5-4-83
CYGNUS ACE	135	20-4-83
TOSCA	42	30-4-83

Consignees are kindly requested to collect their delivery orders and avoid any delay that may cause damage or loss to their cargo.

Contact:



Saudi Maritime Company

P.O.Box 2384, Dammam. Tel: 8421918, 8423266, 8424908.  
Telex: 601289 SAMAR SJ. Cable: SAMAR Dammam.

Wallenius Line offer a bi-monthly regular car truck carrier service from Europe to Saudi Arabia. For full details and rates please contact our Marketing or Shipping Department at the above address.

**Albank Alsaudi  
Alhollandi**  
**WELCOMES YOU IN RIYADH**



In pursuance of our expansion policy to extend our services throughout the Kingdom, we are pleased to announce the opening of our new branch in RIYADH.

Al-Arbaen St. Al Malaz. Tel: 4764410

PIONEERS IN BANKING SINCE 1926

Albank Alsaudi  
Alhollandi

# SUZUKI

## SJ410V VAN TYPE

A car that warmly welcomes its passengers. Van type with a wide and comfortable cabin.

A spacious interior comfortably seating 4. Sealed cabin that keeps out rain, wind, and dust. You can get riding comfort at anytime and anywhere. And moreover it's a 4-wheel drive. With AC available. SJ410V skims over sand, rough surfaces, and muddy roads.



**SUZUKI SAUDIA**

P.O. Box 3728, Tel. 637-4000/636-4550  
Telex: 403727 SUZUKI SJ, Jeddah, Saudi Arabia

Dammam: (03) 826-2609, Riyadh: (01) 402-0633, Taif: (02) 732-1478, Khemis Musheath: (07223) 9872

الجدة

arab news Market Place

# MUSIC TAPES

**242 VARIETY**

**QUALITY**

Music for the millions

THE BIGGEST COLLECTION IN RIYADH, NOW MORE THAN 9000 TAPES AT .....

OLAYA-SOCIAL SECURITY BUILDING AFTER AL-KHOZAMA HOTEL.

THIMAR  
ELECTRONICS



**CLAUDE LYONS**

INTRODUCE WORLD  
BEST AC VOLTAGE  
STABILISERS

- High accuracy-better than ± 0.5%
- High efficiency-approx 98% at full load
- Ultra high response speed-up to 250 volts/sec.

The first Name in Voltage Control  
SITTEEN STREET, TELEPHONE: 477-7690  
TELEX: 200206 HAMDAN SJ. RIYADH.

TERMINATION OF SERVICE

AL MAKATEB COMPANY LTD.

## ANNOUNCES

Termination of service of their Employee Mr. Nicholas George Hitchcock, holder of British Passport Number 256827, with effect from 20.4.1983.

Parties who have any claims on the named gentleman should contact the company management within two weeks from the date of this notice.

Tel: 4782831/4763254 Riyadh.



## Announcement

The Royal Saudi Naval Forces (RSNF) offer a training tender for the Institute of Naval Technical Studies in Dammam. All Companies and Establishments who have been qualified shall send their representative from the date of this announcement to receive the (RFP) documents, for the amount of (2000) SR. The last date for companies to submit their bids is Saturday 24/Rajab/1403H at 0930 A.M. All bidders may attend opening meeting at 10:00 A.M. of the same date. All Companies and Establishments must submit a initial bond equals to 1% of the total bid price.

All bids should be hand carried or sent by Registered/Mail to:

RSNF Headquarters,  
Naval Supply Dept.,  
Local Procurement Branch,  
3rd Floor, Office No. 357  
P.O. Box: 22463 - Riyadh 11495

Mohammed Abdulla Al-Attiya Est.

**package Sale**

4 new on Truck mounted concrete pumps, type PUMPUTT 534, U.S.A. made, are offered at attractive prices and immediate delivery. Output 65 m³ and 38 m³

For information, please contact  
Mr. M. TAHA - ALATTIYA Est.  
Tel: 477 8356  
P.O.Box 7261, Riyadh

**pumputt**  
CONCRETE PUMPS INC. Made in U.S.A.

**AICS**  
A MEMBER OF THE ALDREES GROUP

Has moved offices to offer you a better service.  
New tel.no. 463-2421  
New fax no. 204939  
New office location in Sulamaniyah.

A Saudi Arabian company with international expertise and High quality materials from leading worldwide manufacturers

# BIG SALES

2000 pcs Wrap around fluorescent lighting fixture 2x40w 120V/60Hz. Price S.R. 105.  
2000 pcs Wrap around fluorescent lighting fixture 2x40w 220V/60 Hz. Price S.R. 85.

500 pcs Highbay lighting fixture for 250W mercury lamp 220V/60Hz. Price S.R. 255.

300 pcs Garden lighting fixture for 125W mercury lamp 220V/60Hz. Price S.R. 195.  
300 pcs hotdip galvanized steel poles 4m. Price S.R. 255.

**ELEMAC-SEA LIGHTING DIVISION**

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION, PLEASE CONTACT  
OUR SALES OFFICES:

RIYADH:  
01-477-9110  
01-477-9140  
01-478-7141

JEDDAH:  
02-660-2277  
02-669-2045

DAMMAM:  
03-864-4402  
03-864-4403  
03-864-4404

## MAERSK LINE YOUR PIPELINE to the Middle East



## TRIPLE FIRST FOR THE WESTERN PROVINCE

From Arabian Bulk Trade Ltd (ABT). ABT's 'Jaguar' Brand, consistently best quality Cements complying with ASTM and BS, are coming to the Western Province.

On May 1st ABT's terminal facility in Jeddah will be operational.

Available for the first time in the Western Province

Consistently best quality cements complying with ASTM and BS specifications.

Both Grey and White Cement in BULK — and bagged.

The service and reliability synonymous with the name ABT — 'Jaguar' Brand Cement.

Lines are open now. Take advantage of this Triple First.

Contact our specialists on: (02) 683 2306 (02) 683 2340 or telex 403920 JAMILH SJ

**AB BINEX**

A SURE FOOTED SERVICE





## JAGUAR'S IN JEDDAH

AVAILABLE IN WESTERN PROVINCE FROM 1st MAY

Consistently best quality Grey and White Cements in BULK — and bagged — to ASTM and BS specifications.

ABT 'Jaguar' Brand Cements.  
Hot lines now open. For more information ring our specialists on:  
(02) 683 2306 (02) 683 2340  
— or telex 403920 JAMILH SJ.

**ABT BINEX**

A SURE-FOOTED SERVICE



PAGE 20

International

## New U.S. satellite slips to wrong orbit

CAPE CANAVERAL, Florida, April 5 (AP) — The world's largest and most expensive communications satellite tumbled out of control for several hours Tuesday after release from the space shuttle *Challenger*. Space agency officials reported they had regained command, but it was unclear where the satellite could be.

The question was whether ground controllers could maneuver the 2 1/2 tons, \$100 million satellite to its planned stationary orbit 22,300 miles high. Trackers estimated the payload was in a distorted orbit ranging from about 14,000 to 22,000 miles high, and it could not be fully effective on that path.

Experts consulted computers to determine if stabilizing gas jets aboard the tracking and data relay satellite (TDRS) could be used to shift the craft into stationary position.

"There is some possibility it could be done," said Julian Levine, a spokesman for TRW, which built the TDRS. "The satellite has some on-board propulsion capability and the technical issue now is its ability to move the satellite into the proper orbit."

*Challenger* commander, Paul J. Weitz and his crewmen, pilot Karol J. Bobko and mission specialists Story Musgrave and Donald H. Peterson, who had ejected the satellite from their cargo bay late Monday, were in a sleep period when the trouble began. They were in the second day of the second shuttle's first flight.

An hour after the satellite was deployed, the rocket fired successfully to propel the package on its way to the high outpost. The problem arose about 110 GMT after the rocket ignited a second time, to try to arrest the satellite in the stationary outpost. The resulting egg-shaped orbit indicates an engine misfire.

After several hours of suspense, mission control in Houston, Texas, calculated a way to separate the heavy rocket stage from the satellite and then to command the small jets to halt the tumbling motion.

"We have gained control of the TDRS satellite," National Aeronautics and Space Administration spokesman Jim Kukowski reported. "We have initiated deployment activity and we are able to confirm it has separated from its rocket stage."

"The TDRS appears to be stable and we are told the solar panels are being unfolded," another agency spokesman, Steve Nesbitt, said. The panels unfurled to a wingspan of 57 feet to capture the sun's rays and convert it to electrical power.

## 45 Peruvian peasants slain

AYACUCHO, Peru, April 5 (AP) — About 200 left-wing guerrillas, many riding horses, raided two towns south of this provincial capital on Sunday and killed 45 peasants in revenge for the opening of new police outposts, military officials reported Monday.

They said the bloodiest attack occurred in Santiago de Lucanamarca, 290 miles south of Lima and 90 miles south of Ayacucho in the area that the Maoist "Shining Path" guerrillas have called a "liberated zone."

The officials gave this account: The guerrillas stormed into the town as people were returning home from Easter services and ordered 50 residents into the town square

where they were placed on trial. Thirty were sentenced to death and shot in front of their horrified relatives.

The guerrillas looted shops and set fire to the town hall and then went to Huancasancos, 13 miles farther south, where they seized 15 peasants, their bones and killed them.

Both towns are in Victor de Fajardo, one of seven provinces that the government placed under military control last December because of the increasing number of guerrilla attacks.

The death toll was the highest reported in guerrilla attacks since the "Shining Path" movement launched its campaign in May 1980.

**ABT BINEX**

### SALES OPPORTUNITIES IN BUILDING MATERIALS

ABT-BINEX, one of the largest trading organisations of construction materials in Saudi Arabia, having a kingdomwide distribution and sales network with over 1,500 employees wishes to recruit experienced professionals for the following positions:

**SALES MANAGER:**  
To coordinate direct and motivate a highly successful sales team marketing a wide range of building material products.

**IDEALLY CANDIDATES SHOULD HAVE:**  
A wide technical knowledge of building materials. Previous professional training in sales management and a good command of English is essential.

#### TECHNICAL SALES REPRESENTATIVE

Candidates will probably be in their late twenties, early thirties, have a good command of English and will have experience in selling at least two of the following product lines, suspended ceilings, partitioning, water system drainage, architectural finishes.

#### MATERIALS ENGINEER:

For a key technical/advisory role in close liaison with the marketing department. Candidates should ideally be graduates although other technical qualifications will be accepted. Practical experience of test procedures for cement, aggregates and concrete is essential, together with the personality and experience to deal with customers at the highest level.

#### SCAFFOLDING AND FORMWORK REPRESENTATIVES:

Candidates will be expected to have a proven sales record in scaffolding and formwork with sound technical knowledge, preferably with the ability to carry out design work when required to supplement the efforts of the Design Engineers who form part of a very successful existing team.

**ESTIMATOR:**  
Candidates should have a thorough knowledge of building materials supply industry having worked either for a large general builders merchant or in the buying/estimating department of a major contractor. Experience of overseas export and shipping materials will be an advantage.

**CONDITIONS OF EMPLOYMENT:**  
The Company offers one of the most comprehensive expatriate contract conditions which includes attractive salary.

- Excellent free accommodation.
- Cost of living allowance.
- Free membership of recreation/sporting club.
- Free monthly telephone allowance to dependants.
- One month salary end of contract benefit.
- Company car.
- Commencement allowance.
- 6 weeks leave per year.
- 3 paid tickets to home country.
- Excess baggage allowance.

Positions are offered initially on one year bachelor status basis, but are renewable for further periods each of one year with the opportunity if not already resident in Kingdom of married status or visits from families.

Applicants should apply in writing to:

**THE PERSONNEL MANAGER**  
ABT-BINEX, P. O. BOX: 2194,  
AL-KHOBAR.

## Rebels cut oil line to Zimbabwe

LISBON, April 5 (R) — Mozambique guerrillas have blown up a pipeline supplying oil to Zimbabwe in retaliation for sending troops to help the Mozambican government, a rebel spokesman said.

A spokesman for the Mozambique National Resistance (RNM), said guerrillas blew up 10 meters of the pipeline at Tica, 70 kilometers west of the port of Beira from where the pipeline runs to Zimbabwe.

The attack, the guerrillas' first on the oil supply since it blew up oil storage tanks at Beira last December, was the start of a campaign against Zimbabwean targets, the spokesman said. Mozambique blamed the Beira fuel tank attack on South Africa which, it said, armed and supported the guerrilla movement.

The guerrilla spokesman said about 5,000 Zimbabwean troops were in Mozambique to help the government fight rebels. Rebels recently attacked a government military base killing 27 soldiers and three Cuban advisers at Mangoro in central Mozambique, the spokesman said.

In an unrelated development, Zimbabwe's Prime Minister Robert Mugabe expressed revulsion Tuesday at the murder of a Zimbabwean senator, his daughter and a British visitor and promised that the killers would be hunted down ruthlessly.

He also said in a statement that his government, as a matter of urgency, would provide farmers with weapons for their defense and help them set up a guard system. Zimbabwe's 4,800 white farmers are essential for the economic well-being of the country, one of the few in black Africa able to feed itself and produce a surplus for export.

"Government shall leave no stone unturned in its efforts, already under way, to track down, appre [sic] bend and bring to justice those responsible for this heinous act," Mugabe said.

### 2 flee E. Berlin

BERLIN, April 5 (AFP) — Two young East Berliners have escaped into West Berlin across a steel tightrope between two houses near the Berlin Wall dividing the two sections of the city, a daily newspaper has reported.

The men, aged 23 and 24, had planned and practiced their move for months, outfitting themselves with steel wire, nylon rope, pulleys with handholds and a bow. With the bow, they shot the wire, that had been connected to the nylon rope, to the roof of a house in West Berlin where it was picked by a friend who subsequently attached it to his car.

With the wire stretched sufficiently taut by the car, the pair hauled themselves along it over the formidable wall and into the West. The maneuver was carried out last Wednesday.

Ustinov was met at East Berlin's Schoenefeld Airport by Defense Minister Gen. Heinz Offmann.

Heading a Soviet military delegation,

## Leader warns Sikhs may shift strategy

NEW DELHI, April 5 (AP) — Harchand Singh Longowal, president of the Akali Dal (party), which has been campaigning since August for political and religious concessions for India's 13 million Sikhs, warned in Amritsar, 400 kilometers northwest of here, that after April 13 his party might shift from what he called its "peaceful strategy."

Longowal's threat came Monday night after 24 persons were killed and some 500 others injured in bloody clashes between police and thousands of Sikhs who tried to blockade roads across Punjab, where most of the Sikhs live. The agitation was called by the Akali Dal.

Police opened fire after they failed to scatter agitators with tear gas and water. Clashes between protesters and police erupted in a dozen cities.

The militant Akali leader threatened:

"Our patience seems to have been exhausted now. Today police fired at innocent Sikhs ... But for how long we shall continue to tolerate such type of repression? Perhaps not for long now..."

Longowal also demanded that Prime Minister Indira Gandhi resign and take full responsibility for what he termed "uncalled for firing" by police.

On Tuesday, New Delhi's largest newspaper, the independent *Hindustan Times*, branded the road blockade a "mindless agitation," and added in an editorial that it was

proof that the moderates in the Akali Dal are losing influence.

"It is difficult to see how the Akalis hoped to further their cause by creating needless inconvenience to bus passengers ... They are determined to create a confrontation with the central government ... (They hope) they could claim several martyrs to their cause," the editorial said.

Monday's seven-hour road blockade campaign, paralyzed traffic and disrupted activity in much of Punjab.

A spokesman for the Punjab state government said police fired in "self-defense" at 12 different locations when they failed to disperse mobs with metal-tipped clubs and tear gas.

Authorities sent paramilitary police to Punjab to foil the blockade and Longowal warned violence would continue unless the police were withdrawn.

The bloodiest clash occurred in Malerkotla, the only predominantly Muslim town in Punjab, where 11 demonstrators were shot and killed.

Armed Sikhs fired on policemen at some places, and one government spokesman said several policemen, including some senior officers, were injured in attacks by sword-wielding Sikhs.

Several of the 500 policemen and demonstrators injured in Monday's clashes were listed in critical condition in Punjab hospitals.

## 9 Filipinos hacked to death

MANILA, April 5 (AP) — Nine persons in a remote Philippine village were reportedly hacked to death and beheaded last week, authorities said.

The Philippine constabulary said the killers, who numbered around 15, were believed to be members of a religious cult. An army report, however, said they were suspected Communist New People's Army guerrillas.

The massacre occurred in San Antonio village in Misamis Oriental province, 500 miles southeast of Manila. According to the report, the victims were members of two

families living in one house, including three children.

Misamis constabulary provincial commander, Col. Cesar Navarro, told reporters in the provincial capital of Cagayan de Oro that the victims were members of a religious sect called the Philippine Benevolent Christian Missionaries Association.

The victims had expressed a desire to quit the sect a day before the massacre, Navarro said, adding police in the area reported arresting one cultist as a suspect. No details were available about the cult's beliefs, however.

## Ustinov arrives in E. Berlin

BERLIN, April 5 (AP) — Soviet Defense Minister Marshal Dmitri Ustinov arrived Tuesday on an "official, friendly visit" to East Germany, the government-controlled media reported.

Heading a Soviet military delegation, Ustinov came at the invitation of the East German Communist Party and the state council, both headed by President Erich Honecker.

Ustinov was met at East Berlin's Schoenefeld Airport by Defense Minister Gen. Heinz Offmann.

ADN said Ustinov would spend "several days" in East Germany, visiting Soviet troops, East German military colleges and factories. Western sources estimate 385,000 Soviet soldiers are based in East Germany.

The Soviet visit follows Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko's rejection three days ago of U.S. President Ronald Reagan's interim proposal on medium-range nuclear missiles.

The latest government statements say

more than 3,600 persons are either dead or missing as a result of the rioting. The report accepted no government responsibility for the Assam violence that many critics said was precipitated by calling elections at a volatile time in the remote northeastern state.

The report also said the Gandhi government actively seeks solutions to violence in another troubled state, Punjab.

Incidents of communal violence were not allowed to proliferate, said the annual report of the Ministry of Home Affairs, circulated in parliament.

The report acknowledged as a "matter of deep regret" that many innocent people were killed in violence in Assam state in the wake of agitation against elections called there by Mrs. Gandhi last February.

The latest government statements say

more than 3,600 persons are either dead or missing as a result of the rioting. The report accepted no government responsibility for the Assam violence that many critics said was precipitated by calling elections at a volatile time in the remote northeastern state.

The report also said the Gandhi government actively seeks solutions to violence in another troubled state, Punjab.

The latest government statements say

more than 3,600 persons are either dead or missing as a result of the rioting. The report accepted no government responsibility for the Assam violence that many critics said was precipitated by calling elections at a volatile time in the remote northeastern state.

The report also said the Gandhi government actively seeks solutions to violence in another troubled state, Punjab.

The latest government statements say

more than 3,600 persons are either dead or missing as a result of the rioting. The report accepted no government responsibility for the Assam violence that many critics said was precipitated by calling elections at a volatile time in the remote northeastern state.

The report also said the Gandhi government actively seeks solutions to violence in another troubled state, Punjab.

The latest government statements say

more than 3,600 persons are either dead or missing as a result of the rioting. The report accepted no government responsibility for the Assam violence that many critics said was precipitated by calling elections at a volatile time in the remote northeastern state.

The report also said the Gandhi government actively seeks solutions to violence in another troubled state, Punjab.

The latest government statements say

more than 3,600 persons are either dead or missing as a result of the rioting. The report accepted no government responsibility for the Assam violence that many critics said was precipitated by calling elections at a volatile time in the remote northeastern state.

The report also said the Gandhi government actively seeks solutions to violence in another troubled state, Punjab.

The latest government statements say

more than 3,600 persons are either dead or missing as a result of the rioting. The report accepted no government responsibility for the Assam violence that many critics said was precipitated by calling elections at a volatile time in the remote northeastern state.

The report also said the Gandhi government actively seeks solutions to violence in another troubled state, Punjab.

The latest government statements say

more than 3,600 persons are either dead or missing as a result of the rioting. The report accepted no government responsibility for the Assam violence that many critics said was precipitated by calling elections at a volatile time in the remote northeastern state.

The report also said the Gandhi government actively seeks solutions to violence in another troubled state, Punjab.

The latest government statements say

more than 3,600 persons are either dead or missing as a result of the rioting. The report accepted no government responsibility for the Assam violence that many critics said was precipitated by calling elections at a volatile time in the remote northeastern state.

The report also said the Gandhi government actively seeks solutions to violence in another troubled state, Punjab.

The latest government statements say

more than 3,600 persons are either dead or missing as a result of the rioting. The report accepted no government responsibility for the Assam violence that many critics said was precipitated by calling elections at a volatile time in the remote northeastern state.